

Contents

	PAGE
FOREWORDS TO THE FIRST EDITION AND SECOND, REVISED EDITION (Th. Hahn)	xi
FOREWORDS TO THE THIRD, REVISED EDITION AND FOURTH, REVISED EDITION (Th. Hahn)	xii
PREFACE (Th. Hahn)	xiii
COMPUTER PRODUCTION OF VOLUME A (D. S. Fokkema)	xv
PART I: TABLES FOR PLANE GROUPS AND SPACE GROUPS	1
1. SYMBOLS AND TERMS USED IN THIS VOLUME (compiled and edited by Th. Hahn)	1
1.1. Printed symbols for crystallographic items	2
1.2. Printed symbols for the conventional centring types of one-, two-, and three-dimensional cells ..	4
1.3. Printed symbols for symmetry elements and for the corresponding symmetry operations in one, two, and three dimensions	5
1.4. Graphical symbols for symmetry elements in one, two, and three dimensions	7
References	10
2. GUIDE TO THE USE OF THE SPACE-GROUP TABLES (Th. Hahn & A. Vos)	11
2.1. Classification of space groups	12
2.2. Contents and arrangement of the tables	14
2.3. Headline	14
2.4. International (Hermann–Mauguin) symbols for plane groups and space groups	15
2.5. Patterson symmetry	16
2.6. Space-group diagrams	17
2.7. Origin	21
2.8. Asymmetric unit	22
2.9. Symmetry operations	23
2.10. Generators	24
2.11. Positions	25
2.12. Oriented site-symmetry symbols	26
2.13. Reflection conditions	27
2.14. Symmetry of special projections	30
2.15. Maximal subgroups and minimal supergroups	32
2.16. Monoclinic space groups	35
2.17. Crystallographic groups in one dimension	38
References	38
3. SPACE-GROUP DETERMINATION AND DIFFRACTION SYMBOLS (A. Vos & M. J. Buerger)	39
3.1. Introduction	40
3.2. Laue class and cell	40
3.3. Reflection conditions and diffraction symbol	40
3.4. Deduction of possible space groups	41
Table 3.2. <i>Reflection conditions, diffraction symbols, and possible space groups</i>	41
3.5. Diffraction symbols and possible space groups	46
3.6. Space-group determination by additional methods	47
References	48

CONTENTS

4. SYNOPSIS TABLES OF SPACE-GROUP SYMBOLS. GROUP-SUBGROUP RELATIONS (E. F. Bertaut)	49
4.1. Introduction	50
4.2. Symbols for plane groups (two-dimensional space groups)	53
Table 4.2.1. <i>Index of symbols for plane groups</i>	54
4.3. Symbols for space groups	54
4.3.1. <i>Triclinic system</i>	54
4.3.2. <i>Monoclinic system</i>	54
4.3.3. <i>Orthorhombic system</i>	55
4.3.4. <i>Tetragonal system</i>	60
4.3.5. <i>Trigonal and hexagonal systems</i>	63
4.3.6. <i>Cubic system</i>	66
Table 4.3.1. <i>Index of symbols for space groups for various settings and cells</i>	55
References	68
5. TRANSFORMATIONS IN CRYSTALLOGRAPHY (H. Arnold)	69
5.1. Introduction	70
5.2. Transformations of the coordinate system (unit-cell transformations)	70
5.3. Transformations of symmetry operations (motions)	72
5.4. Invariants	73
5.5. Example: low-cristobalite and high-cristobalite	74
Table 5.1. <i>Selected (3 × 3) transformation matrices P and $Q = P^{-1}$</i>	76
References	75
6. THE 17 PLANE GROUPS (TWO-DIMENSIONAL SPACE GROUPS)	81
7. THE 230 SPACE GROUPS	101
PART II: SYMMETRY IN CRYSTALLOGRAPHY	709
8. INTRODUCTION TO SPACE-GROUP SYMMETRY (H. Wondratschek)	711
8.1. Basic concepts	712
8.1.1. <i>Spaces and motions</i>	712
8.1.2. <i>Symmetry operations and symmetry groups</i>	714
8.1.3. <i>Crystal patterns, vector lattices, and point lattices</i>	714
8.1.4. <i>Crystallographic symmetry operations</i>	715
8.1.5. <i>Space groups and point groups</i>	716
8.2. Classifications of space groups, point groups, and lattices	718
8.2.1. <i>Space-group types</i>	718
8.2.2. <i>Arithmetic crystal classes</i>	719
8.2.3. <i>Geometric crystal classes</i>	720
8.2.4. <i>Bravais classes of matrices and Bravais types of lattices</i>	720
8.2.5. <i>Bravais flocks of space groups</i>	721
8.2.6. <i>Crystal families</i>	721
8.2.7. <i>Crystal systems and Bravais systems</i>	722
8.3. Special topics on space groups	723
8.3.1. <i>Coordinate systems in crystallography</i>	723
8.3.2. <i>Wyckoff positions, site symmetries, and crystallographic orbits</i>	724
8.3.3. <i>Subgroups and supergroups of space groups</i>	726
8.3.4. <i>Sequence of space-group types</i>	728
8.3.5. <i>Space-group generators</i>	728
8.3.6. <i>Normalizers of space groups</i>	730
Acknowledgements	734
References	734

CONTENTS

9. CRYSTAL LATTICES (H. Burzlaff, H. Zimmermann & P. M. de Wolff)	737
9.1. Bases and lattices	738
9.2. Bravais lattices and other classifications	739
9.3. Reduced bases	741
9.3.1. Introduction	741
9.3.2. Definition	741
9.3.3. Main conditions	744
9.3.4. Special conditions	745
9.3.5. Lattice characters	747
9.3.6. Applications	748
Acknowledgement	748
References	748
10. POINT GROUPS AND CRYSTAL CLASSES (Th. Hahn & H. Klapper)	751
10.1. Introduction	752
10.2. Crystallographic point groups	753
Table 10.2.1. The 10 two-dimensional crystallographic point groups	754
Table 10.2.2. The 32 three-dimensional crystallographic point groups	756
Table 10.2.3. The 47 crystallographic face and point forms	777
10.3. Subgroups and supergroups of the crystallographic point groups	776
10.4. Non-crystallographic point groups	780
Table 10.4.1. Classes of general point groups in two dimensions	782
Table 10.4.2. Classes of general point groups in three dimensions	782
Table 10.4.3. The two icosahedral point groups	784
10.5. Point-group symmetry and physical properties of crystals	786
10.5.1. General restrictions on physical properties imposed by symmetry	786
10.5.2. Morphology	789
10.5.3. Etch figures	789
10.5.4. Optical properties	790
10.5.5. Pyroelectricity and ferroelectricity	791
10.5.6. Piezoelectricity	791
10.6. Names and symbols of the crystal classes	791
Acknowledgements	791
References	791
11. SYMMETRY OPERATIONS (W. Fischer & E. Koch, with Tables 11.2 and 11.3 by H. Arnold)	793
11.1. Point coordinates and symmetry operations	794
11.2. Symbols for symmetry operations	794
11.3. Derivation of symbols for symmetry operations	795
11.4. Derivation of coordinate triplets from symbols of symmetry operations	796
Tables 11.2 and 11.3. Matrices for point-group symmetry operations and orientation of corresponding symmetry elements	797
Reference	798
12. SPACE-GROUP SYMBOLS AND THEIR USE (H. Burzlaff & H. Zimmermann)	799
12.1. Point-group symbols	800
Table 12.3. Point-group symbols	801
12.2. Space-group symbols	802

CONTENTS

12.3. Properties of the international symbols	803
Table 12.5. <i>Standard space-group symbols</i>	804
12.4. Changes introduced in space-group symbols since 1935	812
References	813
13. ISOMORPHIC SUBGROUPS OF SPACE GROUPS (Y. Billiet & E. F. Bertaut)	815
13.1. Isomorphic subgroups	816
Table 13.1.1. <i>Isomorphic subgroups of the plane groups</i>	818
Table 13.1.2. <i>Isomorphic subgroups of the space groups</i>	818
13.2. Derivative lattices	820
Table 13.2.1. <i>Two-dimensional derivative lattices of indices 2 to 7</i>	822
Table 13.2.2. <i>Three-dimensional derivative lattices of indices 2 to 7</i>	822
References	823
14. LATTICE COMPLEXES (W. Fischer & E. Koch)	825
14.1. Introduction and definition	826
14.2. Reference symbols and characteristic Wyckoff positions	827
14.3. Additional features of lattice complexes	827
14.3.1. <i>The degrees of freedom</i>	827
14.3.2. <i>Limiting complexes</i>	827
14.4. Application of the lattice-complex concept	828
14.5. Descriptive symbols	828
14.5.1. <i>Invariant lattice complexes</i>	850
14.5.2. <i>Lattice complexes with degrees of freedom</i>	851
14.5.3. <i>Properties of the descriptive symbols</i>	853
Table 14.1. <i>Plane groups: assignment of Wyckoff positions to Wyckoff sets and to lattice complexes</i>	829
Table 14.2. <i>Space groups: assignment of Wyckoff positions to Wyckoff sets and to lattice complexes</i>	830
Acknowledgement	853
References	853
15. EUCLIDEAN AND AFFINE NORMALIZERS OF SPACE GROUPS AND THEIR USE IN CRYSTALLOGRAPHY (E. Koch & W. Fischer)	855
15.1. Introduction	856
15.2. Definitions	856
15.3. Euclidean and affine normalizers of plane groups and space groups	856
Table 15.3.1. <i>Euclidean and affine normalizers of the plane groups</i>	857
Table 15.3.2. <i>Euclidean and affine normalizers of the space groups</i>	858
Table 15.3.3. <i>Affine normalizers of the triclinic and monoclinic space groups</i>	864
15.4. Examples for the use of normalizers	864
15.4.1. <i>Equivalent orbits, equivalent Wyckoff positions and equivalent descriptions of crystal structures</i>	865
15.4.2. <i>Equivalent lists of structure factors</i>	867
15.4.3. <i>Euclidean- and affine-equivalent sub- and supergroups</i>	868
15.5. Normalizers of point groups	868
Table 15.5.1. <i>Normalizers of the two-dimensional point groups with respect to the full isometry group of the circle</i>	868
Table 15.5.2. <i>Normalizers of the three-dimensional point groups with respect to the full isometry group of the sphere</i>	869
References	869
SUBJECT INDEX	871

Back and front covers: Space-group example Cmm 2 (No.35) with references to the appropriate sections of the Tables.