

CONTENTS

Preface S. HOSOYA, Y. IITAKA, and H. HASHIZUME v
Organizing Committee Members List vii

CHAPTER 1: X-RAY OPTICS

An X-Ray Imaging System Using Total Reflection
..... Y. SAKAYANAGI and S. AOKI 3
X-Ray Diffraction Gratings for Synchrotron Spectroscopy Fabricated
by Submicron Technology H. ARITOME and S. NAMBA 13
Energy Dependence of X-Ray Reflectivity from Multi-Layer Mirrors
..... T. FUKAMACHI, Y. NAKANO, and T. KAWAMURA 25
Curved Crystal Monochromator.....
..... K. OHSHIMA, J. HARADA, and N. SAKABE 35
X-Ray Polarizer and Analyser S. ANNAKA and K. KOHRA 43
Time and Spatial Modulation of X-Rays Diffracted from a Vibrating
LiNbO₃ Crystal Plate with a Surface Acoustic Wave.....
..... S. KIKUTA, T. TAKAHASHI, and S. NAKATANI 51
X-Ray Optics for a Muscle Diffractometer Using Synchrotron
Radiation..... K. WAKABAYASHI, T. HAMANAKA,
H. HASHIZUME, T. WAKABAYASHI, Y. AMEMIYA, and T. MATSUSHITA 61

CHAPTER 2: PHOTON DETECTORS

An Integral-Type Position-Sensitive Proportional Chamber.....
..... K. HASEGAWA, K. MOCHIKI, and A. SEKIGUCHI 77
Curved Position-Sensitive Detector for X-Ray Crystallography.....
..... T. IZUMI, T. KURIHAMA, and J. NITTA 91
A High-Count Rate MWPC with Multiple Delay-Line Readout for
X-Ray Crystallography K. HASEGAWA, M. KOIKE,
K. MOCHIKI, T. OGAWA, H. HASHIZUME, and Y. IITAKA 101
Development of a Multi-Channel Solid-State Detector
..... T. FUKAMACHI, Y. NAKANO,
M. YOSHIZAWA, H. KOTANI, H. HIRATA, S. HOSOYA, and Y. IITAKA 113

A Self-Scanning Photodiode Array and its Application to an X-Ray Spectrometer	K. TANIGUCHI	127
X-Ray Detector Using Plastic Scintillators.....	T. TAKAHASHI and S. KIKUTA	137
A High-Resolution Video Camera Tube for Live X-Ray Topography Using Synchrotron Radiation	J. CHIKAWA, F. SATO, T. KAWAMURA, T. KURIYAMA, T. YAMASHITA, and N. GOTO	145
Video Display of X-Ray Topograph Using Fluorescent Screen and Image Intensifier.....	S. SUZUKI and H. KAWATA	159
A High-Speed Digital Data Collection System for Position-Sensitive X-Ray Detectors....	H. HASHIZUME, T. OGAWA, and Y. IITAKA	169
Position Sensitive Neutron Detectors Using ^6Li Glass Scintillators ...	N. NIIMURA, K. YAMADA, T. KUBOTA, A. MATSUMOTO, and S. HOSHINO	195

CHAPTER 3: DIFFRACTOMETERS AND CAMERAS

Multi-Purpose Apparatus for Synchrotron X-Ray Topography	O. NITTONO and S. NAGAKURA	209
A Microprocessor-Controlled High-Speed Camera for Synchrotron Radiation Topography...S.	S. SUZUKI, J. CHIKAWA, O. NITTONO, S. NAGAKURA, H. HASHIZUME, H. KAWATA, K. KOHRA, and M. ANDO	219
A Focusing Weissenberg Camera with Multi-Layer Line Screens for Macromolecular Crystallography.....	N. SAKABE	227
An X-Ray Goniometer for Studying Melt Structures.....	F. MARUMO and H. MORIKAWA	237
Studies of Rapid Structural Changes in Phase Transitions Using Energy-Dispersive X-Ray Diffractometry	K. NISHIKAWA, K. TOHJI, and Y. MURATA	249
Energy-Dispersive X-Ray Diffractometry for Gases	T. IJIMA and T. MITSUHASHI	257
A High-Precision Multi-Axis Diffractometer.....	K. NAKAYAMA, M. TANAKA, S. ANNAKA, K. SUGII, T. TAKAHASHI, S. KIKUTA, T. ISHIKAWA, M. ANDO, and K. KOHRA	269

CHAPTER 4: SPECIAL INSTRUMENTS

Monolithic Rotation Mechanisms with Nanoradian Resolution.....	
..... K. NAKAYAMA and M. TANAKA	277
New Modification of the High-Temperature X-Ray Diamond-Anvil Press and an Accurate Method of Pressure-Temperature Determination..... H. IWASAKI, S. SUENO, and O. SHIMOMURA	283
An X-Ray Diffractometer under Magnetic Field below 1K.....	
..... T. NAKAJIMA	299
High-Temperature Apparatus for Single-Crystal X-Ray Studies in the Range of 1000°-2000° C..... Y. TAKÉUCHI, K. OHSUMI, N. MORIMOTO, M. KITAMURA, and S. KONDOH	313
A Refrigerator Cooled Cryopump Used in Ultra-High Vacuum Apparatus for Surface Analysis..... T. TAKAHASHI, K. AKIMOTO, S. KIKUTA, M. KOBAYASHI, and Y. TUZI	329
High-Temperature Deformation Apparatus for Real-Time X-Ray Topographic Observations..... T. IMURA and Y. NISHINO	337
Computer-Controlled Deformation Apparatus for X-Ray Topography..... T. HONDOH and A. HIGASHI	349