

## Contents

CONTRIBUTORS .....	v
PREFACE .....	vii
ARTICLES PLANNED FOR VOLUME 2 .....	xi

### Ultra-High Vacuum Evaporators and Residual Gas Analysis

*Hollis L. Caswell*

I. Introduction .....	1
II. Selected Topics in the Design of Ultra-High Vacuum Evaporators .....	2
III. Residual Gas Analysis in Vacuum Evaporators .....	38
IV. Significance of Residual Gases in Determining Film Characteristics .....	51
References .....	63

### Theory and Calculations of Optical Thin Films

*Peter H. Berning*

I. Introduction .....	69
II. Fundamental Concepts in Thin Film Optics from the Standpoint of Electromagnetic Theory .....	71
III. Survey of Computational Methods and Techniques in Thin Film Optics ...	84
References .....	120

### Preparation and Measurement of Reflecting Coatings for the Vacuum Ultraviolet

*Robert P. Madden*

I. Introduction .....	123
II. Experimental Techniques .....	126
III. Vacuum Ultraviolet Reflectance of Vacuum Deposited Films .....	145
IV. Optical Constants of Evaporated Films in the Vacuum Ultraviolet .....	169
V. Vacuum Ultraviolet Reflectance of Combinations of Evaporated Films ....	171
VI. Overcoating of Diffraction Gratings for the Vacuum Ultraviolet .....	180
References .....	184

**Structure of Thin Films***Rudolf E. Thun*

I. Introduction .....	187
II. Methods and Instruments .....	188
III. Nucleation and Growth of Thin Films .....	207
IV. Textures and Epitaxy .....	215
V. Structure Changes in Films .....	220
VI. Stresses and Dislocations .....	226
References .....	228

**Low Temperature Films***William B. Ittner, III*

I. Introduction .....	233
II. The Normal State at Low Temperature .....	234
III. The Transition between the Normal and the Superconducting State .....	240
IV. The Superconducting State at Low Temperature .....	255
References .....	273

**Magnetic Films of Nickel-Iron***Emerson W. Pugh*

I. Introduction .....	277
II. Origin of Magnetic Anisotropies .....	278
III. Magnetization Reversal Processes .....	297
IV. Device Applications .....	317
V. Fundamental Studies Using Ni-Fe Films .....	322
References .....	331
AUTHOR INDEX .....	335
SUBJECT INDEX .....	345