



# CONTENTS

## The Physical Effects in the Gravitational Field of Black Holes

V.P. Frolov .....	1
<b>Introduction</b> .....	1
<b>Chapter I - Black Holes and the Problem of Self-Energy</b> .....	13
I.1. The Problem of the Self-Energy of Classical Field Sources in Gravitation .....	13
I.1.1. Integration of a System of Einstein-Maxwell Equations in Spherically-Symmetric Space-Time .....	13
I.1.2. The Self-Energy of an Electrically-Charged System in General Relativity Theory and Friedman States .....	16
I.1.3. A Model of a Charged Radiating Shell and Friedman States .....	21
I.2. The Self-Energy Shift Effect of Charged Particles in the Gravitational Field of a Black Hole .....	25
I.2.1. The Structure of Electromagnetic and Scalar Massless Fields from a Test Charge in the Space-Time of a Black Hole .....	26
I.2.2. The Structure of a Massive Vector Field from a Source Outside the Black Hole .....	29
I.2.3. The Self-Energy of Electric and Scalar Charges in the Gravitational Field of a Charged Black Hole .....	32
I.2.4. The Transition to the Uniform Gravitational Field Limit .....	38
<b>Chapter II - The Quantum Particle Creation Effect in the Gravitational Field of a Black Hole</b> .....	42
II.1. Quantum Theory in an External Field. The S-Matrix .....	42
II.1.1. The Action and the Canonical Bilinear Form .....	42
II.1.2. Noether's Second Theorem and the Invariance of the Canonical Bilinear Form .....	43
II.1.3. Schwinger's Dynamical Principle. Commutation Relations .....	45
II.1.4. In- and Out-States. Coefficients of the Bogolyubov Transformations .....	47
II.1.5. The S-Matrix .....	49
II.1.6. The Casual Green's Function .....	50
II.2. Quantum Theory of Massless Fields in Asymptotically-Flat Space-Time .....	51
II.2.1. Quantization on Light Surfaces .....	53
II.2.2. Derivation of Commutation Relations on $\mathcal{J}_{\pm} \sim$ The Case of Conformally-Invariant Massless Fields .....	56
II.2.3. Commutation relations on $\mathcal{J}_{\pm}$ for Conformally-Noninvariant Massless Fields .....	59

II.2.4. The Energy-Momentum Operators on $\mathcal{J}$ . Determination of the In- and Out-States .....	62
II.3. The Density Matrix for Particle Creation Processes in Black Holes .....	65
II.3.1. Derivation of a Formula for Frequency Averaging of the Quadratic Density Matrix .....	66
II.3.3. The Density Matrix for Scalar Massless Particle Creation Processes in the Gravitational Field of a Rotating Black Hole .....	72
II.3.4. The Generating Functional for the Probability Distribution and the Particle Spectrum. Particular Number Spectrum: The Hawking Effect, Superradiation, Stimulated Radiation .....	75
II.4. The Influence of External Actions and Parameter Variations of a Black Hole on Quantum Radiation .....	80
II.4.1. Quantum Radiation of Black Holes with Variable Parameters. Quasiclassical Approximation .....	80
II.4.2. The Influence of External Fields on Quantum Black Hole Radiation. Particle Creation by Charged Black Holes .....	85
 <b>Chapter III - Vacuum Polarization of Massless Fields in the Gravitational Field of a Black Hole .....</b>	 88
III.1. Vacuum States and Green's Functions in the Space-Time of a Rotating Black Hole .....	88
III.1.1. The Geometry of a Euclidean Kerr-Newman Black Hole .....	89
III.1.2. General Expression for Green's Function of a Scalar Massless Field in the Metric of a Charged Rotating Black Hole .....	91
III.1.3. The Invariant Density Matrix. The Hartle-Hawking Vacuum .....	99
III.2. The Vacuum Polarization of a Scalar Massless Field Near a Rotating Black Hole .....	101
III.2.1. Calculations of $\langle \Psi^2 \rangle_{\text{ren}}$ Near The Pole of the Event Horizon of a Rotating Charged Black Hole .....	102
III.2.2. The Dependence of Vacuum Polarization on External Conditions ...	106
III.3. Vacuum Fluctuations in $S^2 \times S^2$ and Vacuum Polarization Near a Schwarzschild Black Hole .....	110
III.3.1. Fluctuations in $S^2 \times S^2$ .....	110
III.3.2. Approximate Calculation of $\langle \Psi^2 \rangle$ and $\langle T_{\mu\nu} \rangle$ for a Scalar Massless Field Near a Schwarzschild Black Hole .....	112

<b>Chapter IV - Vacuum Polarization of Massive Fields Induced by the Gravitational Field of a Black Hole</b> .....	117
IV.1. Vacuum Polarization of Massive Fields Induced by the Gravitational Field of a Nonrotating Black Hole .....	117
IV.1.1. The Schwinger-De Witt Method and the $1/m^2$ Expansion for the Effective Action .....	117
IV.1.2. Vacuum Polarization of Massive Fields in the Schwarzschild Metric .....	121
IV.2. The Vacuum Polarization of Massive Fields Induced by the Gravitational Field of a Rotating Black Hole .....	124
IV.2.1. The Properties of $\langle \varphi^2 \rangle_{\text{ren}}$ for a Massive Scalar Field in the Kerr Metric .....	124
IV.2.2. The Influence of Black Hole Rotation on the Vacuum Polarization Effect .....	125
<b>Chapter V - The Problem of Spherically-Symmetric Collapse in Quantum Gravity</b> .....	130
V.1. Effective Action and Effective Equation in the Problem of Spherical Gravitational Collapse .....	130
V.1.1. Effective Action in Quantum Gravity .....	130
V.1.2. Effective Equations for the Problem of Spherically-Symmetric Collapse .....	133
V.2. Analysis of a Linearized System of Effective Equations .....	137
V.2.1. Derivation of a Linearized System of Equations .....	137
V.2.2. General Solution of the Linearized System. Gravitational Collapse of Small Masses .....	137
V.3. Spherically-Symmetric Collapse in Quantum Gravity .....	140
V.3.1. The Local Properties of the Solution of the Effective Equations .....	141
V.3.2. Model Description. Formulation of the Problem and Proof of the Uniqueness of the Solution .....	142
V.3.3. Comments on the Global Properties of the Solution .....	144
<b>Appendices</b>	
Appendix 1 Scalar Field Theory in Curved Space-Time .....	145
Appendix 2 Electromagnetic Field Theory in Curved Space-Time .....	146
Appendix 3 Gravitational Perturbations in Curved Space-Time .....	147
Appendix 4 Quantum Theory of Fermi-Fields in an External Field .....	149
Appendix 5 Conformal Transformations .....	152
Appendix 6 Certain Relations Between Geometric Tensor Invariants in Riemannian Space .....	153
Bibliography .....	156

## Vacuum Polarization of Massless Fields in Black Holes

A. I. Zel'nikov, V. P. Frolov	171
1. Introduction	171
2. Vacuum Polarization of Massless Fields. Fundamental Formulae	172
3. Vacuum Polarization of Massless Fields Near the Event Horizon	175
3.1. Fluctuations in the Vacuum $\langle \varphi^2 \rangle_{ren}$ for a Scalar Massless Field	175
3.2. $\langle T_{\mu H}^{\mu} \rangle_{ren}$ on the Event Horizon	177
4. The Contribution of Massless Fields to Vacuum Polarization Outside a Black Hole	178
4.1. Fluctuations in the vacuum $\langle \varphi^2 \rangle_{ren}$ for a Scalar Massless Field	180
4.1. The Vacuum Energy-Momentum Tensor	180
5. The Renormalized Energy-Momentum Tensor of an Electromagnetic Field. Fundamental Formulae	182
6. Analytic Continuation to the Euclidean Cross-Section of a Kerr Black Hole	187
7. The Energy-Momentum Tensor at Separated Points	191
8. Solution of the Equation for $\varphi_{11}^0$	194
9. The Renormalized Energy-Momentum Tensor at the Pole of the Event Horizon	198
Bibliography	201

## Certain Properties of a Nonsingular Model of a Black Hole

P. A. Bolashenko, V. P. Frolov	205
1. Introduction	205
2. Description of the Model	206
3. The Propagation of Radial Beams	209
4. Quantum Radiation	212
5. The Problem of Entropy and the Nonconservation of Baryon Charge	215
Bibliography	216

# **The Quantum Effect of Scalar Field Radiation by an Accelerated Body with a Mirror Boundary**

V. Ye. Kur'yan, V. P. Frolov	218
1. Introduction	218
2. Formulation of the Problem and Fundamental Formulae	221
3. Formulation of Green's Function	224
4. The Asymptotics of the Renormalized Green's Function on $\mathcal{J}^+$	227
5. The Green's Function for the Case of a Uniformly-Accelerated Spherical Mirror Shell	228
6. Calculation of $\langle \phi^2 \rangle_{\text{ren}}$	230
7. Calculation of the Radiation Flux Density of a Quantum Field	232
Appendix	234
Bibliography	235

# **One-Loop Calculations of Photon Splitting in Relativistic Quantum Plasma by Green's Function Technique**

V. de la Incera, E. Ferrer, A. E. Shabad	237
Introduction	237
1. Feynman Diagram in the One-Loop Approximation for the Three-Photon Vertex	239
2. Isolation of Independent Components	241
3. Final Representation	245
4. The Charge-Symmetric Limit	251
5. Special Cases	252
Appendix	253
Bibliography	255
Subject Index	257