

Contents

PREFACE	v
INTRODUCTION	1
H. Kikuchi	
I. ASTROPHYSICAL AND FUSION PLASMAS	23
Inertial Confinement of Fusion Plasma	25
K. Niu	
Transport Processes in Dense Astrophysical Plasmas	33
N. Itoh	
General Relativistic Kinetic Theory of Waves and Particles:	37
A Comparison with Plasma Theory	
U. Daybelge	
II. DUSTY AND DIRTY PLASMAS	49
Dust in the Plasma Environment of Planets and Comets	51
D. A. Mendis	
Small Charged Grains in the Solar System	65
T. Mukai	
Heat, Mass, Charged Particle and Momentum Transfer to Dust	71
Particles under Collisionless Plasma	
J. -S. Chang	
Effect of Solid Surface Configuration on Plasma	85
Chemical Process	
Y. Sakamoto	
Laboratory Simulation of HCN, C ₂ H ₂ , H ₂ CO, and HC ₃ N	93
Synthesis in Interstellar Clouds	
Y. Ishikawa and K. Kuriki	
III. DOUBLE LAYERS, ACCELERATION, AND RELAXATION	109
Review of Double Layer Theory and Experiments in Laser Produced Plasmas	111
S. Eliezer and H. Hora	
Particle Acceleration in the Aurora	131
M. A. Temerin	
Prompt Proton Acceleration by Fast Magnetosonic Shocks	133
Y. Ohsawa	
Relaxation of Magnetotail Plasmas	143
A. Bhattacharjee and C. Paranicas	

IV.	PLASMA WAVES AND SOLITONS	161
	Strong Interactions of Waves with Plasma	163
	N. L. Tsintsadze	
	Ultrarelativistic Excitation of Sonic Solitons	217
	in Magnetized Plasma	
	U. A. Mofiz and J. Podder	
	Theoretical Studies of the Solitary Waves in Plasmas	227
	Y. -S. Chen	
	Resistive and Eruptive Instability by Ponderomotive Force	239
	with High-Frequency Plasma Oscillations	
	X. -Q. Li and S. T. Wu	
	The Measurement of Ion Temperature by Ion Acoustic Waves	267
	M. Ghoranneviss	
V.	PLANETARY LIGHTNING, DISCHARGES, AND EMISSIONS	273
	Planetary Lightning: A Short Review of Extraterrestrial	275
	Lightning Characteristics	
	W. J. Borucki	
	Venus Plasma Noise: Not Evidence of Lightning or Volcanism	289
	H. A. Taylor, Jr.	
	Electrical Discharges Near Earth and Saturn	303
	J. W. Warwick	
	Source Location of Jupiter's Decametric Radiation and UV Aurora	321
	K. Maeda and T. D. Carr	
	Electric Reconnection, Critical Velocity, and Triggered Lightning ...	331
	H. Kikuchi	
VI.	SOLAR WIND AND INTERPLANETARY PLASMAS	345
	Bidirectional Electron Heat Flux Events in Space	347
	S. J. Bame and J. T. Gosling	
	Relationship of Coronal Transients to Interplanetary Shocks:	369
	3D Aspects	
	R. Schwenn	
	Radio Scintillation Observations of Interplanetary Disturbances	399
	in Association with Solar Filament Activity	
	T. Watanabe, T. Kakinuma, and M. Kojima	
	Type II Interplanetary Radio Bursts and Electron Plasma	415
	Oscillations Associated with Interplanetary Shocks,	
	Superthermal Electrons, and Low/Medium Energy Protons	
	H. Kikuchi, D. A. Gurnett, R. R. Anderson, E. Keppler,	
	A. K. Richter, R. Schwenn, E. Marsch, W. G. Philipp,	
	K. Richter, and H. Rosenbauer.	
	Laboratory Evaluation of Energetic Coupling Between	423
	the Solar Wind and the Magnetosphere	
	S. Minami and S. -I. Akasofu	

VII. SOLAR PLASMAS AND ^3He -RICH FLARES	439
General Characteristics of ^3He -Rich Flares	441
K. Ohki	
^3He -Rich Solar Particle Events, Observed Aboard HELIOS-1	451
and 2, Heavy Ion Composition Results, and Source Effects	
H. Kunow	
Laboratory Measurements of Atomic Coefficients Useful	471
for the Interpretation of Solar Spectra	
R. W. P. McWhirter	
Solar Cycle Variation of Solar, Interplanetary,	473
and Terrestrial Phenomena	
T. Saito	
VIII. STRUCTURE AND ATMOSPHERE OF COMET HALLEY	529
Interaction Between the Heliomagnetosphere	531
and the Cometary Magnetosphere	
T. Saito and T. Oki	
Energetic Cometary Water Group Ions at Halley's Bow Shock:	579
Observations with the GIOTTO Ion Spectrometer IIS	
B. Wilken, K. Jockers, W. Studemann, H. Rosenbauer,	
M. F. Thomson, A. Johnstone, A. Coates, V. Formisano,	
E. Amata, J. D. Winningham, and H. Borg	
Ion Temperature and Flow Profiles in Comet Halley's Close	583
Environment	
R. Schwenn, W. -H. Ip, H. Rosenbauer, H. Balsiger,	
F. Buhler, R. Goldstein, A. Meier, and E. G. Shelley	
Solar Wind Interaction with Comet Halley Observed by SUISEI	591
T. Mukai, W. Miyake, T. Terasawa, M. Kitayama, and K. Hirao	
Detection of Cometary Ions at the Distance	593
of 7 Million Kilometers	
K. I. Oyama and T. Abe	
Plasma Phenomena Associated with the Solar Wind Interactions	601
with Cometary Plasma Observed by Spacecraft	
H. Oya	
Laboratory Comet Simulation Experiments	621
S. Minami, P. J. Baum, G. Kamin, and R. S. White	
A Three Dimensional MHD Simulation of the Interaction	641
Between the Solar Wind and Comet Halley	
T. Ogino, R. J. Walker, and M. Ashour-Abdalla	