

Contents

1	Stars	
1.1	Generalities	1
1.2	Phenomenology	3
1.3	Equations	6
1.4	Estimates	8
1.5	Virial Theorem	14
1.6	Time Scales	17
1.7	Radiative Transport	21
1.8	Turbulent Convection	33
1.9	Constitutive Relations	40
1.10	Polytropes	54
1.11	Mass-Luminosity Relations	58
1.12	Degenerate Stars	62
1.13	Giants and Supergiants	67
1.14	Spectra	70
1.15	Mass Loss	74
1.16	References	79
2	Non-Equilibrium Thermodynamics	
2.1	Kinetic Equations	81
2.2	Charged Particle Equilibration	90
2.3	Comptonization	100
2.4	Evolution and Collapse of Star Clusters	115

Contents

2.5	Nonthermal Particle Acceleration	128
2.6	Radiation Processes	141
2.7	References	155
3	Hydrodynamics	
3.1	Equations	158
3.2	Sound Waves and Jeans Instability	166
3.3	Shocks	173
3.4	Blast Waves	182
3.5	Accretion	188
3.6	Accretion Discs	194
3.7	Radial Infall	205
3.8	Jets	210
3.9	Magnetohydrodynamics	216
3.10	References	225
4	High Energy Phenomena	
4.1	Accreting Degenerate Dwarves	227
4.2	Accreting Neutron Stars	242
4.3	Supernovae	258
4.4	Pulsars	268
4.5	Gamma Ray Bursts	284
4.6	Accreting Black Holes	297
4.7	Quasars	300
4.8	References	307
	Appendices	
A.1	Information in Astronomy	311
A.2	Fermi at Alamogordo	316
	Index	319

