

Contents

VOLUME V, PART 1

Chapter 22	Existence of Solutions	1
	CONDITIONS FOR COLLISIONS	1
22.1	Singularities of Differential Equations	1
22.2	Conditions for Singularity	6
22.3	Conditions for a Collision in the General Three-Body Problem	18
	BINARY COLLISIONS	29
22.4	Case of No Collision	29
22.5	Sundman's Transformations	32
22.6	Sundman's Regularization	40
22.7	Analytic Continuation	45
22.8	Radius of Convergence	58
22.9	Levi-Civita's Regularization	70
22.10	Collisional Orbits	94
22.11	Numerical Evaluation of the Convergence Radius	110
22.12	Imaginary Binary Collisions	125
	TRIPLE COLLISIONS	142
22.13	The Weierstrass-Sundman Theorem	142
22.14	Regularizability of a Triple Collision	153
22.15	Asymptotic Behavior of Triple Collisions	159
22.16	The N -Body Problem	180
22.17	Imaginary Triple Collisions	207
22.18	Algebromorphic Functions	214

	BEHAVIOR AT INFINITY	225
22.19	Behavior at Time Infinity	225
22.20	Energy Constant Positive	231
22.21	Energy Constant Zero	248
22.22	Energy Constant Negative	251
22.23	Rectilinear Motions	267
22.24	Behavior at Infinity	281
22.25	Singular Manifolds	289
	PROBLEM OF CAPTURES	302
22.26	Possibility of a Capture	302
22.27	Merman's Criticism to Chazy	309
22.28	Criteria for a Hyperbolic Motion	319
22.29	Criteria for a Hyperbolic-Elliptic Motion	337
22.30	Criteria for a Capture	340
22.31	Birkhoff-Merman's Theorems	356
22.32	Qualitative Study	372
22.33	Transition between Classes of Hyperbolic-Elliptic Motions	395
22.34	Convergence of Sundman's Series	408
Chapter 23	Theory of Characteristics	427
	POINCARÉ'S THEORY OF CHARACTERISTICS	427
23.1	Curves defined by Differential Equations	427
23.2	Two-Dimensional Singular Points	430
23.3	Contacts	443
23.4	Antecedents and Consequents	447
23.5	Limit Cycles	450
23.6	Survey of Singular Points	472
23.7	Central Points	496
23.8	Characteristics on a Torus	508
	CHARACTERISTICS IN A HIGHER DIMENSIONAL SPACE	554
23.9	Singularities in Three Dimensions	554
23.10	Closed Curves in Higher Dimensional Space	562
23.11	Poisson's Stability	592
	GEODESICS	603
23.12	General Properties of Dynamical Trajectories	603
23.13	Geodesics on a Surface of Negative Curvature	611
23.14	Geodesics on a Surface $p > 1$ of Negative Curvature	622
23.15	Geodesics on a Surface of Genus Zero with Knobs	633
23.16	Geodesics on a Surface of Positive Curvature	638

23.17	Geodesics on a Torus	656
23.18	Fuchsian Groups	664
23.19	Geodesics on a Surface of Arbitrary Genus $p > 1$	677
Chapter 24	Topology of the Manifold of Motion	693
	VARIATIONAL PRINCIPLES	693
24.1	Two Degrees of Freedom	693
24.2	Minimal Principle	696
24.3	Minimax Principle	707
24.4	Method of Analytic Continuation	718
24.5	Surface of Section	726
	ANALYSIS SITUS	738
24.6	One-Dimensional Analysis Situs	738
24.7	Two-Dimensional Analysis Situs	744
24.8	N -Dimensional Analysis Situs	751
24.9	Betti Numbers and Coefficients of Torsion	759
	FUNCTIONAL TOPOLOGY	767
24.10	Functional Topology	767
24.11	Calculus of Variation in the Large	779
24.12	Periodic Extremals	789
24.13	Deformation Theory	802
24.14	Index Form	810
24.15	Poincaré's Continuation Problem	818
24.16	Rotation Number and Type Number	832
	MANIFOLDS OF MOTION	841
24.17	Fundamental Groups	841
24.18	Analysis Situs of the Restricted Three-Body Problem	848
24.19	Topology of the Manifold of States of Motion	859