

Contents

Introduction	1
 I. Macrophysics	 5
1. Controlled thermonuclear fusion	5
2. High-temperature superconductivity	10
3. New substances (the creation of metallic hydrogen and some other materials)	15
4. Metallic exciton (electron-hole) liquid in semiconductors	17
5. Second-order phase transitions (critical phenomena)	20
6. Matter in ultrahigh magnetic fields	25
7. Rasers (X-ray "lasers"), grasers and superpowerful lasers	27
8. Very large molecules, liquid crystals, some surface phenomena	30
9. Superheavy elements (far transuranic elements). Exotic nuclei	33
 II. Microphysics	 36
10. What is microphysics?	36
11. Mass spectrum. Quarks and gluons	39
12. Fundamental length (quantized space, etc.)	46
13. Interaction of particles at high and superhigh energies	48
14. Violation of CP invariance. Unified theory of weak, and electromagnetic interactions. Grand unification theory. Proton decay. Neutrino mass	50
15. Non-linear phenomena <i>in vacuo</i> and ultrahigh electromagnetic fields	50
16. Microphysics yesterday, today and tomorrow	61
 III. Astrophysics	 68
17. Experimental verification of the general theory of relativity	68
18. Gravitational waves	70
19. The cosmological problem. Singularities in the general theory of relativity and cosmology	72
20. Does astronomy need "new physics"? Quasars and galactic nuclei. Formation of galaxies	77
21. Neutron stars and pulsars. Physics of black holes	80

22. Origin of cosmic rays and cosmic gamma and X-ray radiation	92
23. Neutrino astronomy	98
24. The present stage in the development of astronomy	101
 Concluding remarks	 104
25. Some notes on the development of science	104
26. In lieu of a conclusion	109
 References	 114
 Index	 123

