## CONTENTS

lΧ
1
1
8
1
<b>5</b>
22
28
30
31
34
36
37
37
<b>4</b> 0
45
45
47
<b>4</b> 9
53
54
55
56
59

Chapter III. Elliptic motion	. page 62
Solution of the equations	. 62
Relations between the anomalies	. 65
Kepler's laws	. 66
Developments in terms of the eccentric anomaly	. 68
Developments in terms of the true anomaly.	. 71
Developments in terms of the mean anomaly	. 72
Literal developments to the seventh order .	. 79
Development by harmonic analysis	. 80
Numerical solution of Kepler's equation .	. 81
Chapter IV. DEVELOPMENT OF THE DISTURBING FUNC	.–
TION	. 82
Development in terms of elliptic elements .	. 82
Expansion by operators in powers of the eccentri	
cities	. 87
Expansion in multiples of the true anomaly.	. 89
Expansion along powers of the inclination .	. 91
Development to the third order	. 93
Transformation from true to mean anomalies	. 94
Properties of the expansions	. 95
Calculation of the constant term	. 97
Development in terms of the eccentric anomalies	. 99
Transformation to mean anomalies	. 100
The functions of the major axes	. 102
Literal expansion to the second order in terms of	$\mathbf{f}$
the mean anomalies	. 112
The second term of the disturbing function .	. 114
Chapter V. CANONICAL AND ELLIPTIC VARIABLES	. 117
Contact transformations	. 118
Jacobi's partial differential equation and its solu	
tions	. 121
Jacobian method of solution	. 127
Other canonical and non-canonical sets	. 131
The case of attraction proportional to the distanc	e 136

CONTENTS	vii
Chapter VI. Solution of canonical equations .	page 138
General properties of the variables and of the	
disturbing function	138
Elimination of a portion of the disturbing function	143
First approximation	146
Long period terms	152
Second approximation	156
Calculation of the second approximations to long	
period and secular terms	161
Summary and special cases	169
Classical WIII Drawnmany myropy vy mpnyg or mur	
Chapter VII. PLANETARY THEORY IN TERMS OF THE ORBITAL TRUE LONGITUDE	174
OMBITAL THEE LONGITUDE	_,_
Equations of motion and method of solution .	174
The first approximation	178
Solution of the equations	185
Equations for the variations of the elements .	194
The second approximation	198
Transformation to the time as independent vari-	
able	207
Approximate formulae for the perturbations of	
the coordinates	
Definitions and determination of the constants .	
	21.0
Chapter VIII. RESONANCE	216
Elementary theory	219
Solution of a resonance equation	
General case of resonance in the perturbation	
problem	226
A general method for treating resonance cases .	234
The case $e' = \Gamma = 0$	23 <del>4</del> 238
The case $v = 1 - 0$	241
	$\begin{array}{c} 241 \\ 246 \end{array}$
The cases $e' \neq 0$	<b>∠</b> ₩0

## CONTENTS

Chapter IX. THE TROJAN GROUP OF ASTEROIDS	. pa	ige <b>2</b> 50
The triangular solutions		250
General theory		256
Elimination of the short period terms.		259
Expansion of the disturbing function .		261
The equation giving the libration .		<b>26</b> 9
Perturbations of the remaining variables .		273
Higher approximations		277
Perturbations by Saturn		280
Indirect perturbations		283
Direct action of Saturn		286
Appendix A. Numerical Harmonic analysis.		289
Index		301

