Table of Contents

1. THE ORIGIN OF THE CHEMICAL ELEMENTS 1
Stanley Bashkin

1. Introduction 1

2. Nuclear Abundances. 4
2.1. Stellar Nuclear Reactions Affecting Nuclear Abundances . . 24
2.1.1. The Alpha Process 24
2.1.2. The Equilibrium Process 25
2.1.3. The Three-Alpha Process 27
2.1.4. The *s*-Process 28
2.1.5. The *r*-Process 38
2.1.6. The *p*-Process 49
2.2. Concluding Remarks on Solar Abundances 49
2.3. Introduction to Anomalous Abundances in Stars 50
2.4. Abundances in Globular and Galactic Clusters 51
2.5. Anomalous Stars 55
2.5.1. R Coronae Borealis 56
2.5.2. Some G-Type Subdwarfs 56
2.5.3. Magnetic Stars 57
2.5.4. Manganese Stars and 53 Tauri 58
2.5.5. 3 Centauri A 58
2.5.6. Other Stars 60

3. The Problem of the Nuclei of D, He^3, Li, Be, and B 60

4. The Age of Astronomical Objects 87
4.1. Meteorites and the Earth 87
4.2. The Solar System 90
4.3. Stars and the Galaxy 93

References 98

2. STELLAR ENERGY SOURCES 113
Hubert Reeves

1. History of a Star 113

2. Formalism 114
2.1. Thermonuclear Reaction Rates 119
2.2. Electron Screening Factors 124

3. Hydrogen-burning Stage 126
3.1. Electron Screening for Hydrogen-burning Cases 127
3.2. Hydrogen Thermonuclear Reactions (Proton-Proton) . . . 130
3.3. Hydrogen Thermonuclear Reactions (CNO) 135
3.4. Nucleosynthesis from the CNO Cycle 142
3.5. Neutrinos from the Hydrogen-burning Stage 145
3.6. Energy Generation from the Hydrogen-burning Stage . . . 152

4. Helium-burning Reactions 158
4.1. Helium Thermonuclear Reactions 159
4.2. Nucleosynthesis from Helium-burning Stage 166
4.3. Energy Generation from the Helium-burning Stage 169

5. Subsequent Burning Stages 170
5.1.1. $C^{12} + C^{12} \rightarrow Mg^{24*}$ 170
5.1.2. $C^{12} + O^{16}$ 173
5.1.3. $O^{16} + O^{16} \rightarrow S^{32*}$ 173
5.1.4. $Ne^{20} + \gamma \rightarrow O^{16} + He^4$ 175

6. Neutrinos in the Late Stages of Stellar Evolution 176
6.1. Neutrinos from the Urca Process 176
6.2. Neutrinos from Weak Interaction Processes 178
6.3. Neutrinos and Stellar Evolution 183

7. More Thermonuclear Reaction Rates 185

References 190

3. Stellar Absorption Coefficients and Opacities 195
Arthur N. Cox

1. Introduction 195
1.1. Conditions in Stellar Interiors and Atmospheres 195
1.2. Derivation of the Radiation Diffusion Flux Formula . . . 198
1.3. Use of Opacities for Stellar Interiors 202
1.4. Radiation Transfer in Stellar Atmospheres 204

2. Summary of Absorption Coefficient and Opacity Data 205
2.1. Eddington Approximations for the Stellar Interior Opacity . 205
2.2. Monochromatic Absorption Data for Stellar Atmospheres . . 206
2.3. Strömgren Opacity Results 206
2.4. Morse Opacities 207
2.5. Monochromatic Absorption Coefficients 207
2.6. Opacities with Free-free Absorption Improvements 209
2.7. Keller and Meyerott Opacities 209

3. Absorption and Scattering Processes and Electron Conduction . . 211
3.1. Bound-free Absorption 211
3.2. Free-free Absorption 213
3.3. Compton Scattering 215

3.4. Bound-bound Absorption 217
3.5. Negative Ion Absorption 219
3.6. Coherent, Raman, and Rayleigh Scattering 219
3.7. Molecular Absorption 220
3.8. Pair Production 221
3.9. Nuclear Absorption 221
3.10. Photon-Photon Scattering 221
3.11. Electron Conduction 221

4. Methods of Opacity Calculations 224
4.1. Strömgren Methods 224
4.2. Morse Calculations 227
4.3. Mayer Methods 228
4.4. Vitense Monochromatic Absorption Coefficients and Opacities . 237
4.5. Present Equation of State Methods 239
4.6. Present Methods for Absorption Calculations 245
4.7. Current Limitations in Opacity Calculations 247

5. New Results 253
5.1. Comparisons with Previous Opacities 253
5.2. Opacities for Mixture $X = 0.596$, $Y = 0.384$, $Z = 0.020$ . . 256

6. Use of Opacities 262
6.1. Analytic Fits to Opacity Tables. 262
6.2. Conclusions 262

References 263

4. Stellar Models for Main-Sequence Stars and Subdwarfs . . . 269
Bengt Strömgren

1. General Considerations 269

2. Main-Sequence Stars with Masses Larger than 1.7 $M_\odot$ 270

3. Main-Sequence Stars with Masses in the Range 0.8–1.7 $M_\odot$ . . . 282

4. Subdwarfs 288

5. Main-Sequence Stars with Masses Smaller than 0.8 $M_\odot$ 291

References 292

5. The Theory of White Dwarfs 297
L. Mestel

1. Zero-Temperature Stars 297
1.1. The Pressure of the Degenerate, Perfect Electron Gas . . . 297
1.2. Corrections to the Perfect Gas Models 300
1.3. Restrictions on Composition Imposed by Nuclear Physics . . 303

1.4. Comparison with Observation 305
1.5. Non-spherical Stars 307

2. White Dwarfs of Finite Temperature 309
2.1. The Internal Temperature 309
2.2. A White Dwarf as a Cooling Body 312
2.3. Nuclear Energy Generation and Stability 315

3. The Origin and Evolution of White Dwarfs 319
3.1. The Origin of White Dwarfs 319
3.2. The Evolution of a White Dwarf 322

References 323

6. Theory of Novae and Supernovae 327
E. Schatzman

1. Introduction 327

2. Novae 327
2.1. Historical Summary 327
2.2. Basic Facts To Be Explained 329
2.3. Recent Theories 331
2.4. The Resonance Theory of Novae 337
2.4.1. The Model 338
2.4.2. Instability 339
2.4.3. Energy and Recurrence 341
2.4.4. Non-radial Oscillations 343
2.4.5. The Explosive Process 346
2.4.6. Changes in the Star during the Nova Stage 347
2.5. The U Geminorum Stars 348

3. Supernovae 350
3.1. Introduction 350
3.2. Short History 351
3.3. Nuclear History of a Contracting Star 354
3.4. Neutrino Astronomy 356
3.5. Supernovae of Type II 360
3.6. Supernovae of Type I 361
3.7. Supernovae as Due to Chain Reactions 362
3.8. Supernovae and Radio Galaxies 363

References 363

7. Supernovae 367
F. Zwicky

1. Historical 367
1.1. The Search for Supernovae with the 18-inch Schmidt Telescope between September 5, 1936, and January 1, 1941. 371

1.2. Subsequent Search Programs, 1941–1956 372
1.3. Supernovae Discovered since 1956 372

2. Frequencies of Supernovae (Dimensionless Morphology) 378
2.1. The Total Frequency of Supernovae 378
2.2. The Frequency of Supernovae in Various Types of Galaxies . 379
2.3. The Frequency of Supernovae in Clusters of Galaxies . . . 381

3. Statistics as Related to Phenomenological Characteristics of Supernovae and of Galaxies in Which They Appear (Phenomenological Morphology) 384
3.1. The Relative Luminosities of Galaxies and of Supernovae . . 384
3.2. The Spatial Distribution of Supernovae within Their Parent Galaxies 385
3.3. The Distribution of Supernovae in Apparent Magnitudes . . 388
3.4. The Magnitude-Redshift Relation 391
3.5. The Various Types of Supernovae 392
3.5.1. Supernovae of Type I 393
3.5.2. Supernovae of Type II 401
3.5.3. Supernovae of Type III 402
3.5.4. Supernovae of Type IV 407
3.5.5. Supernovae of Type V 410
3.6. Remarks on Recent Supernovae Spectra 412
3.7. The Remnants of Supernovae 415

4. The Intrinsic Properties of Supernovae (Absolute Morphology) . . 416
4.1. Theory of Supernovae 417
4.1.1. Possible Material Constellations Which May Become the Origins of Supernovae 417
4.1.2. Possible Transformations of the Radiations from Supernovae by the Surrounding Interstellar Medium or by Neighboring Stars 418
4.1.3. Reasons for the Collapse of Stars 418
4.1.4. Reasons for the Collapse of Large Gas Clouds . . . 419
4.1.5. The Various Radiations from Supernovae 420

5. Conclusion and Recommendations 420

References 422

8. MAGNETIC STARS 425
T. G. Cowling

1. Observational Data 425

2. Basic Equations 426

3. The Virial Theorem 427
3.1. The Virial Theorem and Stability 429

4. Surface Distortions Due to a Magnetic Field 430
4.1. Ferraro's Equilibrium Solution 430
4.2. Barocline Stars 433

5. Force-free Magnetic Fields 435
5.1. General Properties of Force-free Fields 435
5.2. Magnetic Braking 437
5.3. Theories of Flares 440

6. Convection and Turbulence 444

7. Origin of Stellar Magnetic Fields 448
7.1. Fossil Magnetism 449
7.2. Dynamo Theories 451

8. Magnetic Variable Stars 454
8.1. The Oblique-Rotator Theory 455
8.2. The Magnetic-Oscillator Theory 457
8.3. The Hydromagnetic-Cycle Theory 458

9. Conclusion 460

References 461

9. Meridian Circulation in Stars 465
L. Mestel

1. Hydrostatic Equilibrium of Gaseous Stars 465

2. Thermal Equilibrium: Conservative Perturbing Forces 468

3. Thermal Equilibrium: General Perturbing Forces 472

4. Conditions for Steady Circulation 477

5. Meridian Circulation and Stellar Evolution 482

6. Conditions for Steady Mixing 485

7. Other Theoretical Consequences of Meridian Circulation 490

8. Meridian Circulation in Convective Envelopes 492

References 496

10. Stellar Stability 499
P. Ledoux

1. Introduction 499

2. General Equations and Local Stability 503
2.1. Effects of Radiation 504
2.2. Local Instability, Convection, and Turbulence, and Their Effects 506

2.2.1. Local Thermal Instability 506
2.2.2. Turbulent Convection 508
2.3. Effects of Ionization 510
2.4. Effects of Nuclear Processes 512
2.5. General Equations 514
2.5.1. Conservation of Mass 514
2.5.2. Conservation of Momentum 514
2.5.3. Conservation of Mechanical Energy 515
2.5.4. Conservation of Thermal Energy 515
2.6. Small Motions and Linearized Equations 516
2.7. Boundary Conditions 518

3. The General Problem and Its Illustration for Purely Radial Motion . 521

4. Dynamical Stability 524
4.1. Radial Perturbations 525
4.2. Non-radial Perturbations 528

5. Vibrational Stability 534
5.1. Radial Perturbations 534
5.1.1. The Main Stellar Interior 535
5.1.2. Influence of the External Layers 540
5.1.3. Phase Delays in Energy Generation 542
5.1.4. Effects of Friction and Progressive Waves 544
5.1.5. Vibrational Stability toward the Higher Modes of Pulsation 545
5.2. Non-radial Oscillations 546

6. Secular Stability 547
6.1. General Considerations 547
6.2. The Detailed Problem 551

7. Some Comments on the Effects of Rotation, Magnetic Fields, or External Gravitational Fields 554
7.1. Dynamical and Secular Stability 555
7.1.1. Effects of a Rotation 555
7.1.2. Effects of a Magnetic Field 559
7.1.3. Effects of an External Gravitational Field 562
7.1.4. Effects on the Small Perturbations of an Equilibrium State 565
7.2. Local Stability 566
7.2.1. Effects of a Rotation 566
7.2.2. Effects of an External Gravitational Field 569
7.2.3. Effects of a Magnetic Field 569

References 570

11. STELLAR EVOLUTION AND AGE DETERMINATIONS 575
R. L. Sears and Robert R. Brownlee

1. Introduction 575

2. Physical Description of Stellar Evolution 576
2.1. Pre-Main-Sequence Stages 577
2.2. Main-Sequence Stages 581
2.3. Post-Main-Sequence Stages 585

3. Construction of Evolutionary Sequences 593
3.1. Introduction 593
3.2. Fitting Method 594
3.3. Difference Methods 603

4. Age Determinations 613
4.1. Introduction 613
4.2. Method of Age Determination 614
4.3. Accuracy of Age Determinations 621

References 633

INDEX 643