Contents

A	CKNOWLEDGMENTS	v
GI	OSSARY OF SYMBOLS AND UNITS	vii
I.	Introduction	
	A. Importance of the Fundamental Physical	
		1
	B. Justification for a New Least-Squares Adjustment at This Time	2
	C. Significance of the Output Values of a Least-Squares	
	Adjustment of the Constants	6
	D. Outline of Paper	8
II.	Review of Experimental Data	
	A. Introduction	
	1. Auxiliary Constants, Stochastic Input Data,	
	and Adjustable Constants	11
	2. Conversion Factors as Adjustable Constants	12
	3. Form of the Operational Equations Used in	
	the Adjustments	14
	4. Treatment of Error	18
	B. Auxiliary Constants	
	1. Comparisons of As-Maintained Electrical Units .	21
	2. Velocity of Light, c	26
	3. Ratio of the Absolute Ohm to the NBS Ohm,	
	$\Omega_{ABS}/\Omega_{NBS}$	32
	4. Acceleration Due to Gravity, g	35
	5. Magnetic Moment of the Electron in Units of	
	the Bohr Magneton, μ_e/μ_B	47

CONTENTS

6. Magnetic Moment of the Proton in Units of th	e	
Bohr Magneton, μ_p/μ_B		50
7. Atomic Masses and Mass Ratios	•	56
8. Rydberg Constant for Infinite Mass, R_{∞}	٠	58
9. Summary of the Auxiliary Constants	٠	67
C. Stochastic Input Data		
 Josephson-Effect Value of e/h Ratio of the NBS Ampere to the Absolute 	•	68
Ampere, $K \equiv A_{NBS}/A_{ABS}$	•	71
3. Faraday Constant, F	•	77
4. Gyromagnetic Ratio of the Proton, γ_p		85
5. Magnetic Moment of the Pronton in Units of t	he	
Nuclear Magneton, μ_p/μ_n		112
6. X-Ray Experiments		129
(a) Measurements of hc/e		132
(b) Measurements of N		135
(c) Measurements of A		138
(d) Measurements of λ_C		140
7. Summary of the Stochastic Input Data		142
III. Least-Squares Adjustment to Obtain Values of th Constants Without QED Theory	e	
 III. Least-Squares Adjustment to Obtain Values of th Constants Without QED Theory A. Preliminary Search for Discrepant Data 	e	
 III. Least-Squares Adjustment to Obtain Values of th Constants Without QED Theory A. Preliminary Search for Discrepant Data I. Inconsistencies among Data of the Same Kind 	e	153
 III. Least-Squares Adjustment to Obtain Values of th Constants Without QED Theory A. Preliminary Search for Discrepant Data 1. Inconsistencies among Data of the Same Kind 2. Inconsistencies among Dissimilar Data 	e.	153
 III. Least-Squares Adjustment to Obtain Values of the Constants Without QED Theory A. Preliminary Search for Discrepant Data Inconsistencies among Data of the Same Kind Inconsistencies among Dissimilar Data 	е	153 156
 III. Least-Squares Adjustment to Obtain Values of the Constants Without QED Theory A. Preliminary Search for Discrepant Data Inconsistencies among Data of the Same Kind Inconsistencies among Dissimilar Data B. Least-Squares Search for Discrepant Data 		153 156
 III. Least-Squares Adjustment to Obtain Values of th Constants Without QED Theory A. Preliminary Search for Discrepant Data Inconsistencies among Data of the Same Kind Inconsistencies among Dissimilar Data Inconsistencies Search for Discrepant Data B. Least-Squares Search for Discrepant Data Summary of Least-Squares Procedure 		153 156 165
 III. Least-Squares Adjustment to Obtain Values of th Constants Without QED Theory A. Preliminary Search for Discrepant Data Inconsistencies among Data of the Same Kind Inconsistencies among Dissimilar Data Inconsistencies Search for Discrepant Data B. Least-Squares Search for Discrepant Data Summary of Least-Squares Procedure Analysis of Variance 		153 156 165 169
 III. Least-Squares Adjustment to Obtain Values of th Constants Without QED Theory A. Preliminary Search for Discrepant Data Inconsistencies among Data of the Same Kind Inconsistencies among Dissimilar Data Inconsistencies among Dissimilar Data Inconsistencies Search for Discrepant Data Summary of Least-Squares Procedure Analysis of Variance Analysis of the Constants Without QED Theory 	e	153 156 165 169 180
 III. Least-Squares Adjustment to Obtain Values of th Constants Without QED Theory A. Preliminary Search for Discrepant Data Inconsistencies among Data of the Same Kind Inconsistencies among Dissimilar Data Inconsistencies among Dissimilar Data B. Least-Squares Search for Discrepant Data Summary of Least-Squares Procedure Analysis of Variance C. Final Adjustment to Obtain Best Values of the Constants Without QED Theory 	e	153 156 165 169 180
 III. Least-Squares Adjustment to Obtain Values of th Constants Without QED Theory A. Preliminary Search for Discrepant Data Inconsistencies among Data of the Same Kind Inconsistencies among Dissimilar Data Inconsistencies among Dissimilar Data B. Least-Squares Search for Discrepant Data Summary of Least-Squares Procedure Analysis of Variance C. Final Adjustment to Obtain Best Values of the Constants Without QED Theory Implications for Quantum Electrodynamics 		153 156 165 169 180
 III. Least-Squares Adjustment to Obtain Values of th Constants Without QED Theory A. Preliminary Search for Discrepant Data Inconsistencies among Data of the Same Kind Inconsistencies among Dissimilar Data Inconsistencies among Dissimilar Data B. Least-Squares Search for Discrepant Data Summary of Least-Squares Procedure Analysis of Variance C. Final Adjustment to Obtain Best Values of the Constants Without QED Theory Implications for Quantum Electrodynamics A. g Factors 		153 156 165 169 180
 III. Least-Squares Adjustment to Obtain Values of th Constants Without QED Theory A. Preliminary Search for Discrepant Data Inconsistencies among Data of the Same Kind Inconsistencies among Dissimilar Data Inconsistencies among Dissimilar Data B. Least-Squares Search for Discrepant Data Summary of Least-Squares Procedure Analysis of Variance C. Final Adjustment to Obtain Best Values of the Constants Without QED Theory Implications for Quantum Electrodynamics A. g Factors Free Electron and Positron 		153 156 165 169 180
 III. Least-Squares Adjustment to Obtain Values of th Constants Without QED Theory A. Preliminary Search for Discrepant Data Inconsistencies among Data of the Same Kind Inconsistencies among Dissimilar Data Inconsistencies among Dissimilar Data B. Least-Squares Search for Discrepant Data Summary of Least-Squares Procedure Analysis of Variance C. Final Adjustment to Obtain Best Values of the Constants Without QED Theory Implications for Quantum Electrodynamics A. g Factors Free Electron and Positron Free Muon 		153 156 165 169 180

B. Ground-State Hyperfine Splittings	
1. Atomic Hydrogen	211 217 226
C. Fine Structure of Hydrogenic Atoms	
 Lamb Shift in H and D, n = 2. Fine Structure Splitting in H and D, n = 2. Other Fine Structure Measurements . 	227 243 260
D. Comparison of Experimental Data via the Fine Structure Constant	263
V. Final Recommended Set of Fundamental Constants	
A. Selection of Input Data	275
B. Final Adjustment and Recommended Constants .	291
VI. Summary and Conclusions	
VI. Summary and Conclusions A. Conclusions Concerning Quantum Electro- dynamics	299
 VI. Summary and Conclusions A. Conclusions Concerning Quantum Electro- dynamics B. Conclusions Concerning Superconductivity . 	299 307
 VI. Summary and Conclusions A. Conclusions Concerning Quantum Electro- dynamics B. Conclusions Concerning Superconductivity C. Weaknesses in the Present Adjustment, and Future Work Work 	299 307 309
 VI. Summary and Conclusions A. Conclusions Concerning Quantum Electro- dynamics B. Conclusions Concerning Superconductivity C. Weaknesses in the Present Adjustment, and Future Work Work Work Work Utilizing Macroscopic Quantum Phase Coherence 	299 307 309
 VI. Summary and Conclusions A. Conclusions Concerning Quantum Electro- dynamics B. Conclusions Concerning Superconductivity C. Weaknesses in the Present Adjustment, and Future Work D. Further Fundamental-Constant Experiments Utilizing Macroscopic Quantum Phase Coherence in Superfluids 	299 307 309 312
 VI. Summary and Conclusions A. Conclusions Concerning Quantum Electro- dynamics B. Conclusions Concerning Superconductivity C. Weaknesses in the Present Adjustment, and Future Work Work Work E. Recommendation for Reporting Results Value 	299 307 309 312 319
 VI. Summary and Conclusions A. Conclusions Concerning Quantum Electro- dynamics B. Conclusions Concerning Superconductivity C. Weaknesses in the Present Adjustment, and Future Work Work Work Work Work E. Recommendation for Reporting Results WII. Notes Added in Proof 	299 307 309 312 319 323
 VI. Summary and Conclusions A. Conclusions Concerning Quantum Electro- dynamics B. Conclusions Concerning Superconductivity C. Weaknesses in the Present Adjustment, and Future Work Work Work Further Fundamental-Constant Experiments Utilizing Macroscopic Quantum Phase Coherence in Superfluids E. Recommendation for Reporting Results VII. Notes Added in Proof APPENDIX 	299 307 309 312 319 323
 VI. Summary and Conclusions A. Conclusions Concerning Quantum Electro- dynamics B. Conclusions Concerning Superconductivity C. Weaknesses in the Present Adjustment, and Future Work Work Work Purther Fundamental-Constant Experiments Utilizing Macroscopic Quantum Phase Coherence in Superfluids E. Recommendation for Reporting Results VII. Notes Added in Proof APPENDIX Variance-Covariance Matrices 	299 307 309 312 319 323 337