## CONTENTS

|                 | PART VI. A SURVEY OF NUCLEAR REACTIONS   |     |
|-----------------|--|-----|
| Philip Morrison |  |     |
| 1.              | The Conservation Laws<br>A. Application of Energy-Momentum Conservation. B. Conservation of<br>Angular Momenta.  | 1   |
| 2.              | The Data of Nuclear Reactions<br>A. Yields and Cross Sections. B. The Measurement of Yields and Cross<br>Sections. C. Types of Reactions: A Guide to the Literature.   | 15  |
| 3.              | The Nuclear Model<br>A. Qualitative Account of the Model. B. Calculation of Level Densities.   | 25  |
| 4.              | Nuclear Level Widths<br>A. Level Widths and Reaction Cross Sections: Statistical Relations.<br>B. Calculation of Level Widths.   | 45  |
| 5.              | The Course of Nuclear Reactions<br>A. The Steps of the Reaction. B. The Contact Cross Section. C. The<br>Disintegration of Compound States.  | 54  |
| 6.              | The Dispersion Theory: Resonance Reactions<br>A. The One-Body Model and Its Difficulties. B. The Dispersion Theory<br>for an Isolated Resonance. C. The Generalized Theory of Dispersion:<br>Many Levels and Many Decay Modes. D. Statistical Estimates. | 64  |
| 7.              | Some Typical Nuclear Reactions<br>A. Resonance: The Region of Dispersion Theory. B. Reactions without<br>Marked Resonance.   | 83  |
| 8.              | The Deuteron as a Projectile<br>A. The Oppenheimer-Phillips Reaction: Low-Energy Stripping. B. Strip-<br>ping Reactions at Higher Energy.  | 110 |
| 9.              | Radiative Processes in Nuclear Reactions<br>A. The Multipole Classification. B. Calculation of Radiation Widths.<br>C. Photo-Induced Reactions.  | 114 |
| 10.             | Nuclear Fission<br>A. The Energetics of Fission. B. The Products of Fission. C. Fission<br>Cross Sections.   | 123 |
| 11.             | Nuclear Reactions at High Energy<br>A. The Nuclear Cascade. B. Correlations among Nucleons. C. The Op-<br>tical Model for the Scattering of Nucleons. D. The Processes of Nuclear<br>De-excitation at High Energy. E. Mesons: Virtual and Real.          | 141 |

## Contents

## PART VII. THE NEUTRON

## Bernard T. Feld

| 1. Properties and Fundamental Interactions  | 209 |
|---|-----|
| A. Discovery. B. Properties. C. Fundamental Interactions.   |     |
| 2. Interaction with Nuclei  | 247 |
| A. Introduction. B. General Considerations. C. Types of Neutron Re-<br>actions.   |     |
| 3. Sources and Detectors: Neutron Spectroscopy  | 357 |
| A. Introduction. B. Neutron Sources. C. Neutron Detectors. D. Slow-<br>Neutron Spectroscopy. E. The Calibration of Neutron Sources. |     |
| 4. The Interaction of Neutrons with Matter in Bulk  | 460 |
| A. Introduction. B. Diffusion of Monoenergetic Neutrons. C. The<br>Slowing-Down Process. D. The Nuclear Chain Reaction.             |     |
| 5. Coherent Scattering Phenomena with Slow Neutrons   | 508 |
| A. Introduction. B. Neutron Diffraction and the Structure of Matter.  |     |
| C. Neutron Diffraction and the Determination of Nuclear Scattering  |     |
| Amphiludes. D. Magnetic Scattering and Neutron 1 Dianzation.  |     |
| Author Index  |     |
| Subject Index   |     |

viii