

## **CONTENTS**

]	Edit	ors' Foreword	v		
]	Pref	ace	vii		
1.	1. Historical Survey				
	1-1	The "Heavy Quanta" of Yukawa	1		
	1-2	Field Equations for Meson Fields	6		
	1-3	Anomalous Magnetic Moments of Nucleons	9		
]	1-4	Discovery of the $\mu$ Mesons	10		
]	<b>l-5</b>	Fate of the $\mu$ Mesons	11		
3	<b>L-6</b>	Discovery of the $\pi$ Mesons	16		
		References	18		
2.	Inva	riance Principles and the Determination of the Type of Pions	20		
	2-1	Time Reversal in Classical Theory	20		
5	2-2	Time Reversal in Quantum Mechanics	25		
2	2-3		32		
2	2-4	Determination of the Spin of the Charged Pion	33		
2	2-5	Time Reversal in Field Theory	34		
	2-6	Parity	38		
2	2-7	Parity in Nonrelativistic Nuclear Physics	40		
2	2-8	Parity of the Pions	41		
2	2-9	Parity in Field Theory	44		
2	2-10	Charge Conjugation	47		
2	2-11	Charge Conjugation and Selection Rules	52		
2	2-12	Spin of the Neutral Pion	54		
		References	58		

CONTENTS

3.	Cha	rge Symmetry and Charge Independence	60		
	3-1	Charge Symmetry in Nuclear Physics	60		
	3.2	Charge Independence in Nuclear Physics	66		
		Charge Independence in Pion Physics	75		
	3-4	G Conjugation	87		
	Appendix. Clebsch-Gordan coefficients				
	124	References	91		
4.	Theory of Pions				
	4-1	Dallar or the part of the par	92 92		
	4-2	Phenomenological Theory of Pion-Nucleon Scattering	94		
		Polarization of Nucleons	103		
	4-4	Perturbation Theory	104		
		Properties of the S Matrix and Møller's Formula	111		
		Optical Theorem	121		
	4-7	Wick's Theorem	123		
	4-8	Examples of the Perturbation Calculation	127		
	4-9	Dispersion Relations for Pion-Nucleon Scattering	135		
	4-10	Comparison of Dispersion Relations with Experiment	150		
	4-11	S-Matrix Theory and Dispersion Relations	155		
	4-12	Renormalization in the Dispersion Theory	160		
	4-13	Some Remarks on the Scattering Equation	170		
		References	178		
5.	Dvn	amical Properties of Pions	177		
		Low-Energy Pion-Nucleon Scattering	177		
		Photo-Pion Production	184		
	<b>5</b> -3	Electromagnetic Structure of Nucleons	190		
		Experimental Determination of Form Factors	196		
	5-5	Dispersion Relations for Form Factors	203		
	<b>5-6</b>	Unitarity Condition for Form Factors	205		
	5-7	Calculations of Nucleon Form Factors, I	211		
	<b>5-8</b>	Calculations of Nucleon Form Factors, II	216		
		The Mandelstam Representation	221		
		Experimental Status of Multipion Resonances	224		
		Implications of Vector Mesons in Pion Physics	229		
	5-12	Low-Energy Limit Theorems and the Chew-Low			
00		Extrapolation Method	233		
		References	236		

xi CONTENTS

•	ο.		220
6.	Stra	nge Particles and Hyperfragments	239
	6-1	Experimental Discoveries of Strange Particles	239
	6-2	Why Are the Strange Particles Strange?	246
	6-3	Hypothesis of Charge Independence	247
	6-4	Stability of Matter	251
	6-5	Introduction of Strangeness	252
	6-6	Problem of the Neutral K Mesons	265
	6-7	The Selection Rule $ \Delta I  = \frac{1}{2}$	276
	6-8	Hyperfragments	288
	6-9	Strange Resonances	298
	App	Appendix. Tables of Elementary Particles	
		References	311
7.	Viol	315	
		The $\theta$ - $\tau$ Puzzle	315
	7-2	Dalitz' Analysis	317
		Violation of Parity in Weak Interactions	323
		The CPT Theorem	329
	7-5	Time-Reversal Invariance—CP Invariance	339
		The Neutrino	344
	7-7	Applications of the Two-Component Theory	354
		γ <sub>5</sub> Invariance and Lepton Conservation	360
		Universal Fermi Interaction	368
	7-10	Hyperon Decays	378
		The Goldberger-Treiman Relation	389
		References	399
	Indo	v	402