

Contents

Preface	v
Abbreviations	ix
Notation and Symbols	xi
 PART I	
Relativistic Kinematics and Quantum Fields	1
 1 Introduction	3
 2 The Theory of Special Relativity and Relativistic Kinematics	10
2.1 The Basic Principles of Special Relativity	11
2.2 Energy and Momentum of Relativistic Particles	20
2.3 The Relativistic Kinematics of a Collision Between Two Particles	23
Exercises	31
 3 Particles and Fields	33
3.1 The Schrödinger, Dirac, and Heisenberg Pictures of Quantum Mechanics	33
3.2 Free Particles and the Fock Space	36

3.3	The Lagrange Formalism and the Noether Theorems	47
3.4	The Canonical Quantization Rules	52
	Exercises	53
4	The Dirac Equation and the Dirac Field	55
4.1	The Dirac Equation	55
4.2	Solutions of the Dirac Equation	58
4.3	Transformation Rules for the Dirac Field	61
4.4	Quantization and Interpretation of the Dirac Field	66
4.5	Parity, Charge-Conjugation, and Time-Reversal Invariance of the Free Dirac Field	71
4.5.1	The Parity Transformation P	71
4.5.2	The Charge-Conjugation Transformation C	73
4.5.3	The Time-Reversal Transformation T	75
	Exercises	78
5	The Scattering Matrix and the Scattering Cross-Section	80
5.1	The Scattering of Electrons by a Heavy Nucleus	80
5.2	General Definition of the S- and T-Matrix	87
5.3	The Unitary Relation and the Optical Theorem	91
5.4	The Decay Rate of an Unstable Particle	92
	Exercises	92
PART II		
Quantum Electrodynamics		95
6	Introductory Remarks	97
7	The Quantization of the Free Electromagnetic Field	101
7.1	Commutation Rules and Indefinite Metric	101
7.2	Normal-Ordered and Time-Ordered Products	107
	Exercises	112
8	Further Aspects of the Theory of the Free Dirac Field	114
8.1	The Dirac Current	114
8.2	The Magnetic Moment of the Electron in the Dirac Theory	116
8.3	The Free Electron Propagator	119
	Exercises	120

9	Electromagnetic Coupling and the Perturbation Expansion	121
9.1	The Electromagnetic Coupling of the Dirac Field	121
9.2	The Feynman Rules	123
	Exercises	126
10	Simple Reactions in Quantum Electrodynamics	128
10.1	Electron–Electron Scattering (Møller Scattering)	128
10.2	Electron–Positron Scattering (Bhabha Scattering)	135
10.3	Compton Scattering	137
	Exercises	141
11	The Muon and Muon Pair Production in Electron–Positron Annihilation	142
11.1	Properties of the Muon	142
11.2	The Reaction $e^- e^+ \rightarrow \mu^- \mu^+$	144
	Exercises	148
12	External Fields	149
12.1	The Scattering of Electrons in an External Potential	151
12.2	Bremsstrahlung	152
12.3	Pair Creation (The Bethe–Heitler Process)	158
	Exercises	159
13	Positronium	160
13.1	The Spectrum of Positronium States and Their General Properties	160
13.2	The Decay of Positronium	163
	Exercises	170
14	Radiative Corrections	171
14.1	Radiative Corrections to the Scattering in an External Potential	171
14.2	The Lamb Shift	175
PART III		
The Strong Interaction		179
15	Historical Overview	181

16	Phenomenology of Hadronic Reactions	195
16.1	Resonance Physics	197
16.2	A Basis for the Hadron States and the Symmetries C, P, and T	199
16.3	Partial Wave Analysis	207
16.4	Total Cross-Sections at High Energies	213
16.5	Multi-Particle Production at High Energies	215
	Exercises	221
17	Internal Symmetries of the Strong Interaction and the Quark Model	223
17.1	Mathematics of the SU(3) Group	223
17.2	The Quark Model and the Flavor-SU(3) Group	227
17.3	The Gell-Mann–Okubo Mass Formula	237
17.4	The SU(6) Symmetry	241
	Exercises	244
18	The Naïve Parton Model	246
18.1	Electron–Positron Annihilation into Hadrons	248
18.2	Deep Inelastic Lepton–Nucleon Scattering	250
18.3	The Flavor Quantum Numbers of the Partons	259
18.4	Sum Rules and Evidence for Flavor-Neutral Partons, Gluons	266
18.5	The Drell–Yan Process	267
	Exercises	271
19	The Basic Principles of Quantum Chromodynamics	273
19.1	The Lagrange Density of Quantum Chromodynamics (QCD)	273
19.2	Violation of the Bjorken Scale Invariance in Deep Inelastic Scattering	279
19.3	The Calculation of Anomalous Dimensions in QCD	284
19.4	Comparison of Deep Inelastic Scattering Data with QCD	288
	Exercises	294
20	Jet and Quarkonium Physics	295
20.1	The Naïve Jet Model	295
20.2	Jets and QCD Effects in Electron–Positron Annihilation into Hadrons	302
20.3	Quarkonium	309
20.4	Jets in Hadron–Hadron Collisions	315
	Exercises	320

PART IV	
The Electroweak Interaction	323
21 From β-Decay to the W-Boson. A Historical Survey	325
21.1 The Early Days, the Neutrino Hypothesis, Four-Fermion Coupling	325
21.2 Parity Violation and the (V – A) Theory	328
21.3 The Universality of the Weak Interaction and the Cabibbo Theory	332
21.4 Neutral Currents, the W- and Z-Bosons, and the Glashow–Weinberg–Salam Theory	335
Exercises	337
22 The Lagrange Densities of Quantum Flavor Dynamics and of the Standard Model	338
22.1 The Gauge Group of the Electroweak Interaction	338
22.2 The Higgs Field and Spontaneous Symmetry Breaking	346
22.3 The Extension of Quantum Flavor Dynamics to Other Leptons and to Quarks, and the Effective Lagrange Density at Low Energies	355
22.4 The Mass Matrix and the Cabibbo Angles	361
22.5 The Lagrange Density of the Standard Model	369
Exercises	371
23 Decay Processes in the Standard Model and the Determination of the Quark Mixing Angles in the Charged Current	372
23.1 The Decay of the Muon	372
23.2 The Decay of the τ -Lepton	375
23.3 The β -Decay of the Neutron and the Determination of the Kobayashi–Maskawa Matrix Element V_{11}	377
23.4 Hyperon Decay Processes and the Determination of V_{12}	381
23.5 The Decays of Charged Pions	383
23.6 The Decay of Particles Containing a Heavy Quark c or b	386
Exercises	393
24 The Neutral Current and the Determination of $\sin^2 \theta_W$	395
24.1 Neutrino–Electron Scattering	395
24.2 Neutrino–Nucleon Scattering	400
24.3 Effects of the Weak Interaction in Electron–Positron Annihilation	404
Exercises	412

25	The Physics of the Z-, W-, and Higgs Bosons	413
25.1	The Z-Boson	413
25.2	The W-Boson	420
25.3	The Production of W- and Z-Bosons in $p\bar{p}$ Collisions	423
25.4	The Spin of the W-Boson	430
25.5	The Higgs Boson	434
	Exercises	437
26	The System of Neutral K-Mesons and CP Violation	439
26.1	Phenomenology of the Neutral K-Mesons	439
26.2	CP Violation and CPT Invariance in the Standard Model	449
26.2.1	CP Violation in the Lagrange Density	449
26.2.2	CPT Invariance	452
26.2.3	CP Violation in the Neutral K-Meson System in the Standard Model	454
	Exercises	458
27	Order and Disorder in Elementary Particle Physics	460
27.1	Grand Unification	463
27.2	Further Symmetries at Intermediate Energies	466
27.3	Supersymmetry, Strings, and Superstrings	467
27.4	Order Out of Chaos	468
APPENDICES		
A	Dirac Matrices and Spinors	470
B	The Feynman Rules of QED	473
C	The Groups SU(2) and SU(3)	478
C.1	The Group SU(2)	478
C.2	The Group SU(3)	482
D	The Feynman Rules of QCD	485
E	The Q^2-Evolution of Quark and Gluon Distribution Functions of the Nucleons in QCD	490
F	The Fierz Transformation	496
G	The Feynman Rules for the Standard Model in the Unitary Gauge	499
H	The Kobayashi–Maskawa Matrix for Three Families	506

I The Wigner–Weisskopf Approximation for the Description of the Decay of Unstable Particles and the $K^0-\bar{K}^0$ System	509
I.1 General Formalism	509
I.2 Application to the System of Neutral K-Mesons	517
J Solutions to Selected Exercises	522
References	537
Index	555