

Contents

PREFACE

xi

1. Dosimetry for Radiological Protection at High-Energy Particle Accelerators

William P. Swanson and Ralph H. Thomas

I. Introduction	1
II. Particle Accelerators and Their Radiological Properties	6
III. External Radiation Fields	12
IV. Techniques of Dosimetry	88
V. Summary	125
References	127

2. Dosimetry in Diagnostic Radiology and Computerized Tomography

Carl A. Carlsson and Gudrun Alm Carlsson

I. Introduction	163
II. Absolute Dosimetry of Diagnostic X Rays	167
III. Effective Energy and Effective Atomic Number	170
IV. Interface and Cavity Dosimetry Problems	175
V. Energy Imparted to the Patient	183
VI. Determination of Organ Mean Absorbed Doses	197
VII. Absorbed Doses in the Fetus and in Small Children	212
VIII. Dosimetry in Computerized Tomography	213
IX. Dosimetry of Radiation Detectors	218
X. Effective Use of X Rays	222
XI. Weighted Dosimetric Concepts for Risk Estimates	227
XII. Variation and Accuracy of Reported Absorbed Dose Values	233
XIII. Staff Dosimetry	238
XIV. Concluding Remarks	244
References	246

3. Brachytherapy Dosimetry

Robert J. Shalek and Marilyn Stovall

I. Introduction	259
II. Radiation Properties of Sources	261
III. Specification of Source Strength	269
IV. Measurement of Source Strength	277
V. Dose Distributions around Single Sources	280
VI. Commercially Available Interstitial and Intracavitary Sources and Dose Distributions around Single Sources	287
VII. Interstitial Systems	299
VIII. Intracavitary Systems	308
IX. Localization of Sources by Radiography	310
X. Additional Comments	312
References	313

4. Etch Track Detectors in Radiation Dosimetry

Richard V. Griffith and Luigi Tommasino

I. Introduction	323
II. Damage Track Formation and Etchability—Review of Track Formation Models	327
III. Detector Materials	332
IV. Chemical Etching	334
V. Electrochemical Etching	351
VI. Comparison of Chemical and Electrochemical Etching	357
VII. Track Measurement Techniques	365
VIII. Neutron Dosimetry	373
IX. Alpha-Particle Dosimetry	398
X. Summary	409
References	411

5. Monte Carlo Techniques of Electron and Photon Transport for Radiation Dosimetry

D. W. O. Rogers and A. F. Bielajew

I. Introduction	427
II. Monte Carlo Codes	428
III. Code Accuracy	493
IV. Variance Reduction Techniques	523
V. Computing Requirements	529
VI. Conclusions	532
Appendix: Calculational Models	533
References	533

6. Applications of the Monte Carlo Method in Radiotherapy

Thomas Rockwell Mackie

I. Introduction	541
II. An Elementary Photon Monte Carlo Algorithm	547
III. Scoring Options	559
IV. Brachytherapy Applications	561
V. Applications to Fundamental Dosimetry	566
VI. Photon Dose near Tissue Interfaces	574
VII. Obtaining Pencil and Point-Monodirectional Beams	580
VIII. Simulating Radiotherapy Equipment	592
IX. Improving the Monte Carlo Method for Radiotherapy Applications	602
References	614

INDEX

621