.

CONTENTS

CHAPTER	1 GENERAL PRINCIPLES		•			1
1-1	The natural unit system					1
1-2	Some fundamental notions of the special theory	of rela	tivit	y		2
1-3	Some basic notions of quantum mechanics			• .		5
1-4	Localizability					7
1-5	Observables of a field					8
1-6	Canonical transformations					10
1-7	Lorentz transformations as canonical transforma	tions				11
18	The action principle					14
1-9	The equation of motion					18
1-10	Momentum operators					19
1-11	Conservation laws					20
1-12	Commutation rules	•				22
_						
CHAPTER	2 The Radiation Field					25
2-1	The classical field equations					25
2-2	The associated boundary value problem			•		27
2-3	A Lagrangian for the radiation field					28
2-4	Quantization of the radiation field					28
2-5	Momentum operators for the radiation field					31
2-6	Plane wave decomposition of the radiation field				÷	35
2-7	Explicit representations of the field operators	÷				37
2-8	The spin of the photon					40
2-9	Definition of the vacuum					47
CHAPTER	3 RELATIVISTIC THEORY OF FREE ELECTRONS					50
3-1	The field equations for the one-particle problem					50
3-2	The associated boundary value problem					51
3-3	Relativistic invariance of the field equations .					52
3-4	The bilinear covariants				÷	53
3-5	A Lagrangian for the spinor field				·	56
3-6	Quantization		÷			56
3-7	Momentum operators				·	59
3_8	Plane wave decomposition				•	60
3-0	Explicit representation of the field operators	•	•	•	•	65
3-10	The definition of the vacuum	·	•	•	·	67
5 10		•	·	•	•	01
CHAPTER	4 INTERACTION OF RADIATION WITH ELECTRONS	š.				69
4_1	The field equations					60
4-2	Commutation rules for the interacting fields	•	•	·	•	73
4-2	The interaction nicture	•		·	•	76
4_4	Measurability of the fields	•	•	·	•	79
1 1	ATAVITY CALIFORNIA CONTRACTOR CONTRA TOR CON	•	•	•	•	10

CONTENTS

CHAPTER	5 INVARIANCE PROPERTIES OF THE COUPLED	FIELDS			. 82
5-1	Proper Lorentz transformations				. 82
5-2	Gauge transformations				. 8
5-3	Space inversion		-		. 86
5-4	Time inversion		•		85
5-5	Charge conjugation	• •			. 94
5-6	Scale transformations	• •			. 96
00		• •	٠	•	
CHAPTER	6 SUBSIDIARY CONDITION AND LONGITUDINAL	FIELD			. 97
6 1	The according Coulomb interaction				0*
6.0	The subsidiary condition and the construction			Tooto	. 9/
6.2	The Subsidiary condition and the construction	or the	state	vecto	r 100
0-3		• •	•	•	. 108
0-4	Gauge-independent interaction	• •	•	•	. 110
6-5	Radiation fields with finite mass	• •	•	•	. 118
	7 Tran Cartempart				117
CHAPTER	THE S-MATRIX	• •		٠	. 117
7-1	Preliminary definition of the S-matrix .			•	. 117
7-2	The wave matrix	•	•		. 120
7-3	The wave operator			•	. 126
7-4	Integral representation of the wave operator			•	. 129
7-5	Definition of the S-matrix				. 131
7-6	Invariance properties of the S-matrix				. 136
			-		
CHAPTER	8 EVALUATION OF THE S-MATRIX			•	. 144
8-1	The iteration solution				144
8-2	The Feynman-Dyson diagrams	• •	•	•	146
<u>8</u> 2	Diagrams in momentum snace	•••	•	•	. 151
0-0	Closed loops	• •	·	•	150
0-4	The substitution law	• •	·	•	. 100
8-0	The substitution law	• •	•	•	. 101
8-0	Lifetimes and cross sections	· . ·	•	•	. 100
8-7	Evaluation of the S-matrix in the Heisenberg p	olcture	•	٠	. 167
	0 THE DIVERGENCES IN THE ITERATION SOL	MION			170
CHAPTER	9 THE DIVERGENCES IN THE ITERATION BOLD	TION	•	·	
9–1	Historical background	· ·	•	•	. 171
9–2	Classification of divergences	• •	•	•	. 173
9–3	The vacuum fluctuations	• •	•	•	. 176
9 –4	The self-energy of the electron	• •	•	•	. 178
9-5	The self-energy of the photon	•	•		. 188
9-6	The vertex part		٠		. 197
CHAPTER	10 RENORMALIZATION	• •	•	•	. 203
10-1	The primitive divergences				. 203
10-2	Irreducible and proper diagrams				. 206
10-3	Separation of divergences in irreducible parts				. 210
10-4	Separation of divergences in reducible parts				. 211
10_5	Mass renormalization				210
10-0	Charge renormalization	• •	•	•	210
10-0	Unarge renormanzation	• •	 • 	•	. 410

,

xii

CONTI	ENTS
-------	------

N 2010 202.21							
10-7	Wave function renormalization	•		÷			221
10-8	Sufficiency proof					~	222
10_0	Regulators						222
10-5		•	•	•	•	٠	220
	11 THE PHOTON-ELECTRON SYSTEM						228
CHAPTER	II THE THOTON-ELECTRON DISIEM	Ċ		٠	٠	٠	440
11-1	Compton scattering		•	•		٠	229
11-2	Double Compton scattering						235
11-3	Radiative corrections to Compton scattering						241
11 4	Pair production in photon cleatron collisions	•	•	·	•	•	947
11-4	Fair production in photon-electron consions	•	•	•	•	•	441
	19 THE FLEGERON FLEGERON SYCHEM						959
CHAPTER	12 THE ELECTRON-ELECTRON SISTEM .	•		•	•	٠	202
12 - 1	Møller scattering	÷	. •	•			252
12 - 2	Bhabha scattering						257
12 - 3	Bremsstrahlung in electron-electron collisions	8				100.3	261
10 4	Appikilation of free negation position points	·	•	•	•	•	069
12-4	Amminiation of free negation-position pairs .	·	•	•	•	•	203
12 - 5	Positronium; selection rules	•	•	•	•	•	274
12 - 6	Positronium annihilation						282
CHAPTER	13 THE PHOTON-PHOTON SYSTEM						287
12_1	Photon photon scattering as part of a diagram	0					987
10-1	Thous-photon scattering as part of a diagram		·	·	•	•	201
13-2	Photon-photon scattering cross sections .	٠	٠	·	•	•	292
13-3	Pair production in photon-photon collision	·	•			•	299
CHAPTER	14 THEORY OF THE EXTERNAL FIELD .						302
14-1	The external field enprovimation						303
14-1	The base distance distance distance	•	•	•	٠	•	200
14-2	The bound interaction picture	•	•	•	•	•	300
14-3	Commutation rules	٠	•	•	•	•	308
14-4	The electron propagation function			÷			312
14-5	The S-matrix in the external field approximat	ion					318
14-6	Renormalization						321
14 0		•	•	•	•	٠	000
14-1	Cross sections and energy levels	1	•	•	٠	•	322
CHAPTER	15 EXTERNAL FIELD PROBLEMS	•	•	·	•		327
15 - 1	Coulomb scattering						327
15-2	Radiative corrections to Coulomb scattering						332
15 2	The magnetic moment of the electron		•		•	·	240
10-3	The magnetic moment of the electron .	٠	•	•	٠	•	044
15-4	Energy levels in hydrogen-like atoms .		•		•		345
15 - 5	Radiative transitions between bound states	•			•	•	361
15 - 6	Bremsstrahlung						364
15_7	Pair production and annihilation						373
15 0	Della in a Developer and an infinite section in a	•	•	•	•	•	270
15-8	Deloruck and Rayleign scattering	٠	٠	•	•	·	919
	10 C D						000
CHAPTER	16 SPECIAL PROBLEMS	•	•	•	٠	٠	390
16-1	The infrared divergences						390
16-2	Radiation damping in collision processes						405
16 2	The natural line width of stationary states		•		•		100
10-0	The natural line within of stationary states	·	•	·	•	•	110
16-4	Ine self-stress of the electron .	•	•	·	•	•	410
16 5	Outlast						115

xiii

CONTENTS

MATHEMATICAL APPENDIX

APPENDIX	A1 THE INVARIANT FUNCTIONS			419
A1-1	The homogeneous delta-functions			42 0
A1-2	The inhomogeneous delta-functions			420
A1-3	Relations between the Δ -functions			421
A1-4	Integral representations			423
A1-5	Explicit expressions			424
A1-6	The S-functions	•		424
APPENDIX	A2 The Gamma-matrices			425
A2-1	Various representations			425
A2-2	The matrices $A, B, and C$			429
A2-3	The amplitudes of the plane wave solutions			431
A2-4	A theorem on the traces of γ -matrices			436
A2-5	Spin sums	<u>.</u>		438
A2-6	Polarization sums			439
APPENDIX	A3 A THEOREM ON THE REPRESENTATION OF THE	Ехт	ENDED	
	LOBENTZ GROUP BY IRREDUCIBLE TENSORS			441
		•	• •	
APPENDIX	A4 THE ORDERING THEOREM			445
A4 -1	The ordering theorem for commuting fields			445
A4-2	The ordering theorem for anticommuting fields .			449
A43	A generalization of the ordering theorem			451
A4-4	The ordering of chronological products			451
APPENDIX	A5 On the Evaluation of Certain Integrals	•	• •	454
A5-1	Convergent integrals			455
A5-2	Divergent integrals			457
A5-3	The integral for the photon self-energy part			460
A5-4	The integral for the electron self-energy part	•		463
ADENDIY	46 A LIMITING RELATION FOR THE APTINGTION			464
AFFERDIA	10 X DAMING RELATION FOR THE OFFICIATION :		• •	101
APPENDIX	A7 THE METHOD OF ANALYTIC CONTINUATION .	•		465
A7-1	The Bohr-Peierls-Placzek relation			465
A7-2	The principle of limiting distance			468
A7-3	The fundamental theorem on analytic continuation			469
A7-4	Applications	•	• •	473
APPENDIX	A8 Notation			476
AUTHOR I	NDEX			479
Q	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			400
SUBJECT]	NDEX	•	• •	492