

CONTENTS

| | |
|--|------------|
| II. QUANTUM ELECTRODYNAMICS | 191 |
| A. PHOTONS AND CHARGED FERMIONS | 195 |
| 1. Field operators | 195 |
| 2. Photons | 196 |
| 3. Fermions | 198 |
| 4. Destruction and creation of particles | 204 |
| 5. Positrons | 208 |
| B. THE ELECTROMAGNETIC INTERACTION; FEYNMAN GRAPHS | 212 |
| 1. The interactions between field and source | 212 |
| (a) The interaction operator | 212 |
| (b) Helicity rules in ultrarelativistic phenomena | 214 |
| (c) Vertices | 216 |
| 2. The scattering amplitude | 219 |
| 3. Compton scattering | 221 |
| (a) Diagrams for Compton scattering | 221 |
| (b) A spin-zero model | 222 |
| (c) Compton amplitudes and the Klein-Nishina formula | 225 |
| (d) Evaluation of cross sections | 226 |
| 4. Feynman diagrams | 228 |
| 5. The dimensionality of the coupling constant and the high-energy behavior of amplitudes | 230 |
| C. EXAMPLES OF ELECTROMAGNETIC INTERACTIONS | 232 |
| 1. Scattering of two different fermions | 232 |
| 2. Colliding beam processes: $e^+e^- \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-$ and $e^+e^- \rightarrow e^+e^-$ | 235 |
| 3. Data on e^+e^- collisions; tests of quantum electrodynamics | 238 |
| 4. Bound states | 243 |
| 5. Hydrogen, μ -mesic atoms, and muonium | 244 |
| 6. Positronium | 247 |
| 7. The decay of positronium: Charge conjugation | 248 |

| | |
|--|-----|
| D. THE SELF-ENERGY OF THE ELECTRON, VACUUM POLARIZATION, AND PRECISION TESTS OF QUANTUM ELECTRODYNAMICS | 252 |
| 1. Radiative corrections | 253 |
| 2. The electron self-energy and mass renormalization | 255 |
| 3. Vacuum polarization | 258 |
| 4. The Lamb shift | 266 |
| 5. The anomalous magnetic moment of the electron and muon | 270 |
| 6. Other spectroscopic tests of quantum electrodynamics | 272 |
| 7. Summary | 273 |
| III. HADRONIC SPECTROSCOPY | 275 |
| A. HADRONIC DIMENSIONS AND SPECTRA | 278 |
| 1. The electromagnetic size of hadrons | 279 |
| 2. Hadronic diffraction scattering and the size of hadrons | 281 |
| 3. Excited states of hadrons | 283 |
| 4. Photoproduction | 288 |
| 5. Pion-nucleon scattering | 291 |
| 6. Consequences of the isospin assignments | 295 |
| 7. Kaon-nucleon scattering and the $S \neq 0$ excited states of the baryon | 297 |
| 8. Hadron excitations observed by decay | 297 |
| 9. G -parity | 303 |
| B. MESONS COMPOSED OF HEAVY QUARK-ANTIQUARK PAIRS | 312 |
| 1. $e\bar{e} \rightarrow \mu\bar{\mu}$ revisited | 313 |
| 2. Narrow hadron resonances in $e\bar{e}$ -hadron production | 317 |
| 3. The $Q\bar{Q}$ spectrum | 323 |
| 4. Hadronic decays of $Q\bar{Q}$ states | 333 |
| IV. QUANTUM CHROMODYNAMICS | 339 |
| A. COLOR | 342 |
| 1. The color variable | 342 |
| 2. The group $SU(3)$ | 347 |
| (a) Definition of groups. $SU(2)$ and $SU(3)$ | 348 |

| | |
|---|-----|
| (b) An $SU(3)$ primer | 350 |
| (c) Further aspects of $SU(3)$ | 358 |
| B. GAUGE FIELDS 364 | |
| 1. Global vs. local symmetries | 364 |
| 2. The gauge field | 366 |
| 3. Quanta of the gauge field and coupling to quarks | 371 |
| C. GAUGE FIELD DYNAMICS 374 | |
| 1. Color analogues of the electromagnetic field strengths | 374 |
| 2. Self-interactions of the gauge field | 377 |
| 3. The Yang-Mills field equations | 377 |
| 4. Asymptotic freedom | 380 |
| (a) Comparison with QED | 380 |
| (b) Antiscreening—A qualitative discussion | 381 |
| (c) Antiscreening by an electromagnetic analogy | 386 |
| (d) The results of an exact perturbation calculation | 390 |
| (e) Renormalization of the coupling constant. Asymptotic freedom | 394 |
| 5. Confinement | 397 |
| (a) The QCD vacuum | 397 |
| (b) The long-distance interaction | 400 |
| (c) The semiempirical quark–antiquark interaction | 401 |
| D. THE BAG MODEL 404 | |
| 1. The primitive bag model | 404 |
| 2. The improved bag model | 409 |
| 3. Quantitative test of the model | 414 |
| 4. The long-range potential and the Regge slope | 417 |
| V. DEEP INELASTIC LEPTON-HADRON SCATTERING 421 | |
| 1. Introduction | 423 |
| 2. Kinematic variables | 425 |
| 3. Deep inelastic electron and muon scattering cross sections | 427 |
| 4. Deep inelastic electron and muon scattering according to the quark model | 428 |
| 5. The quark momentum distributions in the nucleon | 432 |

| | |
|---|-----|
| 6. Charge-changing neutrino scattering | 439 |
| (a) Cross sections for inelastic neutrino scattering | 439 |
| (b) Neutrino-quark cross sections | 440 |
| (c) Neutrino-nucleon scattering | 442 |
| (d) Structure functions | 444 |
| 7. Theoretical considerations regarding the quark distributions | 449 |
| (a) The quark momentum distribution in the nucleon | 449 |
| (b) The gluon field in the nucleon | 452 |
| (c) The sea quarks | 457 |
| (d) The structure functions | 459 |
| 8. Scaling violations | 460 |

VI. THE ELECTROWEAK INTERACTION 465

| | |
|--|-----|
| A. CHARGE-CHANGING WEAK INTERACTIONS | 469 |
| 1. The charge-changing weak current | 469 |
| 2. The Hamiltonian for charge-changing weak interactions | 474 |
| (a) The Fermi interaction | 474 |
| (b) The strength of the semileptonic interaction | 475 |
| 3. Defects of the W^\pm model of weak interactions | 478 |
| B. NEUTRAL CURRENT WEAK INTERACTIONS AND THE ELECTROWEAK CONNECTION | 483 |
| 1. Conservation of the weak current: The neutral current | 483 |
| (a) Demonstration that J_\pm are not conserved currents | 483 |
| (b) Weak isospin | 485 |
| (c) Conservation of weak isospin | 487 |
| (d) The symmetric weak interaction | 488 |
| 2. The electroweak connection | 491 |
| (a) Incorporation of electrodynamics | 491 |
| (b) The Z^0 and the mixing angle θ_W | 493 |
| (c) Unification and unification | 495 |
| 3. Neutral current phenomena and the determination of the coupling constants | 496 |
| (a) The neutral current weak interaction | 496 |
| (b) Deep inelastic neutrino scattering | 499 |
| (c) Parity violation in inelastic electron scattering | 502 |

| | |
|--|-----|
| (d) The basic parameters of the electroweak theory | 504 |
| (e) Z^0 -production in $e\bar{e}$ -annihilation | 506 |
| C. THE HIDDEN GAUGE INVARIANCE OF THE ELECTROWEAK INTERACTION 509 | |
| 1. Hidden symmetry in ferromagnetism and superconductivity | 509 |
| (a) Ferromagnetism | 509 |
| (b) Superconductivity | 511 |
| 2. The generation of mass in the electroweak theory | 516 |
| (a) Analogies between superconductivity and electroweak phenomena | 516 |
| (b) The electroweak gauge group | 517 |
| (c) The Standard Model; the masses of Z and W | 519 |
| (d) The Higgs boson and its couplings | 523 |
| D. GRAND UNIFICATION 529 | |
| 1. Basic assumptions and immediate consequences | 530 |
| 2. Evaluation of the electroweak angle at low energies | 535 |
| 3. Other aspects of the Grand Unified Theory | 540 |
| (a) The gauge group | 540 |
| (b) Symmetry breaking | 541 |
| (c) Proton decay | 542 |
| Appendix II. Bose fields 545 | |
| 1. The harmonic oscillator | 545 |
| (a) The classical oscillator | 545 |
| (b) Quantized oscillator | 546 |
| 2. The scalar field | 548 |
| (a) Real fields | 549 |
| (b) Complex fields | 553 |
| 3. The electromagnetic field | 556 |
| Appendix III. The Dirac field 559 | |
| 1. The Lorentz transformation of spinors and the Dirac equation | 559 |
| (a) Three-vectors as 2×2 matrices | 559 |
| (b) Four-vectors as 2×2 matrices | 560 |
| (c) Spinors | 562 |
| (d) The Dirac equation | 563 |

| | |
|--|-----|
| (e) Four-currents | 566 |
| 2. The Dirac field operator | 567 |
| (a) The field operator: Anticommutation rules | 567 |
| (b) Energy, momentum, and charge | 568 |
| (c) The relative parity of particle and antiparticle | 570 |
| 3. Amplitudes for weak and electromagnetic scattering | 571 |
| 4. Spin and statistics | 573 |
| | |
| Appendix IV. Causality and its consequences | 577 |
| 1. The basic axiom of quantum field theory | 577 |
| 2. The connection between spin and statistics | 579 |
| 3. The need for antiparticles; Crossing symmetry | 583 |
| | |
| Appendix V. Vacuum polarization | 587 |
| | |
| Appendix VI. The magnetic susceptibility of a massless vector field | 593 |
| | |
| Appendix VII. Solutions of Dirac's equation in a spherical enclosure | 597 |
| | |
| Bibliography | 600 |
| | |
| Index | 603 |