

CONTENTS

Symbols and abbreviations	11
Chapter 1. Nuclear reactions	15
1.1 Introduction	15
1.2 Kinematics and consequences	16
1.2.1 Kinematical relations	16
1.2.2 Particle detection	22
1.2.3 Particle spectra	23
1.3 Classification of nuclear reactions	25
1.3.1 Elastic scattering	25
1.3.2 Inelastic scattering	25
1.3.3 Rearrangement collisions	26
1.3.4 Many-body reactions	26
1.3.5 Photonuclear reactions	27
1.3.6 Radiative capture	27
1.4 Reaction mechanisms	28
1.5 Nuclear reaction cross sections	28
1.5.1 Definition	28
1.5.2 Elastic scattering of charged particles	30
1.5.3 Resonances	34
1.5.4 Evaporation of particles	37
1.5.5 Excitation functions	41
Low energy	41
High energy	42
1.5.6 Stripping reactions	45
1.5.7 Photoproduction of particles	47
References	48
Chapter 2. Interaction of charged particle beams with solid samples	50
2.1 Ionization following charged particle bombardment	50
2.2 X-ray emission following charged particle bombardment	52
2.2.1 X-ray emission	52
2.2.2 Elemental analysis using X-ray fluorescence induced by charged particles	54
2.2.3 Secondary electrons	56
2.3 Energy loss of charged particles in matter	57
2.3.1 Introduction	57
2.3.2 Stopping power parameters	57
2.3.3 Chemical combination and aggregation effects	61

2.3.4	Charged particle range	62
2.3.5	Energy straggling	64
2.4	Channeling effects	73
References		74
Chapter 3.	Analysis by elastic scattering of charged particles	76
3.1	Introduction	76
3.2	Kinematics	78
3.2.1	Scattered particle energy	78
3.2.2	Transformations between coordinate systems	80
3.2.3	Mass resolution	81
3.2.4	Particle spectra	84
3.3	Elastic scattering cross section	85
3.3.1	Rutherford scattering	85
3.3.2	Low energy limitation	86
3.3.3	High energy limitations for heavy ions	86
3.3.4	Proton scattering	88
3.4	Backscattering from solid samples	89
3.4.1	Introduction	89
3.4.2	Calculation of the scattered yield	90
3.4.3	Energy spreading	95
3.5	Applications of backscattering to elemental analysis	100
3.5.1	Stoichiometry	100
3.5.2	Thin layer analysis	102
3.5.3	Depth profile measurements	103
3.5.4	Stopping power measurements	105
3.5.5	Energy straggling measurements	105
3.5.6	Resonant reactions and applications	105
3.5.7	Channeling in single crystal analysis	107
3.5.8	Optimum beam characteristics for backscattering measurements	109
(a)	Projectile choice	109
(b)	Beam size	109
(c)	Target effects	110
(d)	Accelerator	110
References		111
Chapter 4.	Analysis by gamma-ray detection	112
4.1	Gamma-rays from nuclear reactions	112
4.1.1	Prompt methods	112
4.1.2	Delayed methods	114
4.2	Kinematical effects	114
4.2.1	Recoil effects	114
4.2.2	Doppler effects	116
4.2.3	Thermal motion	117
4.2.4	Nuclear reactions recoils	118
4.3	Nuclear reaction mechanisms	122
4.3.1	Resonant reactions	122
(a)	Proton capture	122
(b)	Other reactions	124
4.3.2	Non resonant cross sections (heavy nuclei)	125

4.3.3	Photonuclear reactions	126
	(a) Thomson scattering	126
	(b) Fluorescence scattering	126
	(c) Gamma-rays from isomeric states	128
	(d) Particle photoproduction	129
4.4	Prompt gamma-ray yield from thick sample bombardment	130
4.4.1	Thick target excitation yield	130
4.4.2	Non resonant cross sections	132
4.4.3	Broad resonances	133
4.4.4	Narrow resonances	134
4.4.5	Practical formula	134
4.4.6	Experimental determination of the product $\Gamma\sigma$	138
4.5	Elemental analysis by prompt gamma-ray detection	139
4.5.1	Prompt gamma-rays from charged particle bombardment	139
	(a) Concentration determination of light atoms in very thin layers (100–2000 Å)	139
	(b) Concentration determination in thin layers (low Z)	141
	(c) Thickness determination of thin layers	142
	(d) Total weight of light atom traces in thin layers	143
	(e) Total weight of heavy atom traces in a thin layer	143
	(f) Thick layer analysis	144
	(g) Depth profile determination of light elements	145
	(h) Experimental limitations	147
4.5.2	Analysis by nuclear resonant scattering of gamma-rays	148
4.6	Elemental analysis by delayed methods	149
4.6.1	Charged particle activation	149
	(a) Production of isotopes	149
	(b) Residual radioactivity measurement	152
	(c) Irradiation devices	153
	(d) Applications	155
4.6.2	Photoactivation, isomeric metastable states	156
4.6.3	Photoactivation (γ , n), (γ , p) reactions	157
	References	158
Chapter 5.	Analysis by charged particle and neutron spectroscopy	160
5.1	Introduction	160
5.2	Reaction cross sections	160
5.2.1	Rearrangement collisions	160
5.2.2	Stripping reactions	161
5.2.3	(p , n) reactions	163
5.3	Kinematics of rearrangement collisions	164
5.3.1	Kinematical formulae	164
5.3.2	Consequences	165
5.4	Particle spectra	168
5.4.1	Charged particles	168
	(a) Detectors	168
	(b) Absorbers	170
5.4.2	Neutron emission	172
	(a) Fast neutron spectra	172

(b) Thermal neutron detection	173
5.5 Solid sample bombardment	174
5.5.1 Charged particles	174
(a) Geometry	174
(b) Thin layers	176
(c) General formulae	176
(d) Simple approximations	178
(e) Stragglng effects	180
5.5.2 Neutrons	181
(a) Thermal neutrons	181
(b) Fast neutrons	182
5.6 Analytical applications	183
5.6.1 Total weight of thin layers ($x < 1\mu\text{m}$)	183
5.6.2 Depth profile analysis ($1 < x < 10\mu\text{m}$)	184
5.6.3 Profile analysis by resonant (p, α) reactions	186
5.6.4 Depth profile analysis by (p, n) reactions	187
5.6.5 Contamination problems	188
References	188
Chapter 6. Analytical applications of nuclear reactions	189
6.1 Introduction	189
6.2 Sensitivity	189
6.3 Light element determination by delayed techniques	190
6.3.1 Charged particle activation	190
6.3.2 Photoactivation	192
6.4 Light element determination by prompt radiation detection	192
6.5 Heavy elements	200
6.5.1 Prompt nuclear reactions	200
6.5.2 Backscattering	200
6.5.3 X-ray fluorescence	201
6.5.4 Photonuclear reactions	201
6.5.5 Charged particle activation (delayed technique)	201
6.5.6 Scattering of gamma-rays	201
6.5.7 Excitation of isomeric states	201
6.5.8 Examples	202
6.6 Typical applications	203
6.6.1 Biological samples	203
6.6.2 Semi-conductor system analysis	203
6.6.3 Applications to metallurgy	206
6.6.4 Stoichiometry determination of surface layers	208
6.6.5 Proton microbeams	208
6.6.6 Recent developments	210
References	211
Tables	213
Author index	233
Subject index	237