



# Contents

|          |                                                                           |           |
|----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|
| <b>1</b> | <b>Introduction to the Standard Model</b>                                 | <b>1</b>  |
| 1.1      | The Particles, 1                                                          |           |
| 1.2      | The Forces, 3                                                             |           |
| 1.3      | Hadrons, 11                                                               |           |
| 1.4      | Scattering Experiments, 18                                                |           |
| 1.5      | The Lagrangian Formulation of the Field Equations, 31                     |           |
| 1.6      | Fermions, 35                                                              |           |
| 1.7      | Particle Propagators, 40                                                  |           |
| <b>2</b> | <b>Gauge Theories</b>                                                     | <b>42</b> |
| 2.1      | Introduction, 42                                                          |           |
| 2.2      | Noether's Theorem and Global Invariance, 42                               |           |
| 2.3      | Local Gauge Invariance in QED, 46                                         |           |
| 2.4      | Yang–Mills Gauge Theories, 50                                             |           |
| 2.5      | Quantum Chromodynamics (QCD), 52                                          |           |
| 2.6      | Renormalization, 53                                                       |           |
| 2.7      | The Renormalization Group, 62                                             |           |
| <b>3</b> | <b>Strong Interaction Symmetries</b>                                      | <b>68</b> |
| 3.1      | Chiral Symmetry, 69                                                       |           |
| 3.2      | Spontaneous Symmetry Breaking, 70                                         |           |
| 3.3      | The Breaking of Flavor Chiral Symmetry, 74                                |           |
| <b>4</b> | <b>Electroweak Interactions: the <math>SU(2) \times U(1)</math> Model</b> | <b>79</b> |
| 4.1      | Weak Interactions, 79                                                     |           |
| 4.2      | The Need for a Gauge Theory, 81                                           |           |
| 4.3      | $SU(2) \times U(1)$ Gauge Theory, 83                                      |           |
| 4.4      | Spontaneous Symmetry Breaking in the Electroweak Model, 85                |           |

- 4.5 The Gauge Boson Masses, Mixing, and Couplings, 87
- 4.6 Fermion Masses, Mixing, and Couplings, 91
- 4.7 Lepton Mixing and Neutrino Oscillations, 94
- 4.8 Properties of the Higgs Boson, 96

## **5 Anomalies, and the Axial $U(1)$ and $\theta$ Problems 101**

- 5.1 Anomalies, 101
- 5.2 Anomaly Cancellation, 108
- 5.3 Evidence for an Anomaly:  $\pi^0 \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ , 110
- 5.4 The  $U(1)$  Problem, 111
- 5.5 Topology of Gauge Fields, 113
- 5.6 The  $\theta$ -Vacuum and Strong  $CP$  Problem, 116
- 5.7 Axions, 120

## **6 Tests of the Standard Model 122**

- 6.1 Tests of QED, 122
- 6.2 The Electroweak Sector, 124
- 6.3 QCD Scaling Violations, 128
- 6.4 Measuring  $\alpha_s$ , 131
- 6.5 W and Z Production, 134
- 6.6 The Search for the Higgs Boson, 137
- 6.7 The KM Quark-mixing Matrix, 140
- 6.8  $B^0-\bar{B}^0$ ,  $D^0-\bar{D}^0$  and  $K^0-\bar{K}^0$  Mixing, 142
- 6.9 Mixing with  $CP$  Violation Present, 149
- 6.10  $CP$  Violation in K and B Decays, 150
- 6.11 Neutrino Masses and Oscillations, 153
- 6.12 Why Go Beyond the Standard Model?, 157

## **7 Grand Unified Theories 158**

- 7.1 General Consequences of Grand Unification, 159
- 7.2 Possible Choices of the Grand Unified Group  $G$ , 164
- 7.3 Grand Unified  $SU(5)$ , 167
- 7.4 Spontaneous Symmetry Breaking in  $SU(5)$ , 171
- 7.5 Fermion Masses, 174
- 7.6 The Hierarchy Problem, 175
- 7.7 Proton Decay, 177

- 7.8 General Operators for  $B$ -violating Processes, 180
- 7.9  $B - L$  Conservation in  $SU(5)$ , 181
- 7.10 Neutrino Masses in Grand Unified Theories, 181
- 7.11  $B - L$  Violation and Massive Neutrinos in  $SO(10)$ , 184
- 7.12 Successes and Problems of Grand Unification, 186

## **8 Technicolor 187**

- 8.1 Higgs Scalars and the Hierarchy Problem, 187
- 8.2 Technicolor and Symmetry Breaking, 190
- 8.3 Fermion Masses, 192
- 8.4 Technicolor Pseudo-Goldstone Bosons, 196
- 8.5 Flavor-changing Neutral Currents, 197

## **9 Composite Models 199**

- 9.1 Introduction, 199
- 9.2 Some Preon Models, 200
- 9.3 Bounds on the Compositeness Scale, 204
- 9.4 Composite Fermions, 208
- 9.5 Composite Weak Bosons, 213
- 9.6 Composite Higgs Scalars, 219
- 9.7 Conclusion, 220

## **10 Supersymmetry 221**

- 10.1 Motivation, 221
- 10.2 The SUSY Algebra, 223
- 10.3 Realizations of the SUSY Algebra, 224
- 10.4 An Alternative Introduction to SUSY: The Wess–Zumino Model, 226
- 10.5 Mass and Interaction Terms in the SUSY Lagrangian, 230
- 10.6 The Superpotential, 230
- 10.7 Supersymmetric Gauge Theory, 233
- 10.8 Spontaneous Breaking of Supersymmetry, 234
- 10.9 F-type SUSY Breaking: The O’Raifeartaigh Model, 236
- 10.10 D-type or Fayet–Iliopoulos Breaking, 239
- 10.11 The Scale of SUSY Breaking, 241
- 10.12 The SUSY Particle Spectrum, 243

- 10.13 SUSY Phenomenology, 244
- 10.14 Supersymmetric Grand Unification, 247
- 10.15  $N$ -extended SUSY, 250

## **11 General Relativity** **253**

- 11.1 The Principle of Equivalence, 254
- 11.2 General Coordinates and Local Lorentz Frames, 254
- 11.3 Local Lorentz and General Coordinate Transformations, 257
- 11.4 Covariant Derivatives, 260
- 11.5 The Einstein Lagrangian, 261
- 11.6 The Curvature Tensors, 263
- 11.7 The Inclusion of Matter, 266
- 11.8 The Newtonian Limit, 269
- 11.9 Quantum Gravity, 272

## **12 Supergravity** **276**

- 12.1 Local Supersymmetry, 276
- 12.2 A “pure” SUGRA Lagrangian, 278
- 12.3 Coupling SUGRA to Matter and Gauge Fields, 280
- 12.4 Symmetry Breaking in SUGRA, 282
- 12.5 Symmetry Breaking Through Radiative Corrections, 286
- 12.6  $N = 8$  Supergravity, 290
- 12.7 Summary, 292

## **13 Higher-dimensional Theories** **293**

- 13.1 Some Reasons for Considering More Than Four Dimensions, 293
- 13.2 Compactification, 294
- 13.3 The Kaluza Model of Electromagnetism, 295
- 13.4 Non-Abelian Kaluza–Klein Theories, 299
- 13.5 Kaluza–Klein Models and the Real World, 303
- 13.6  $N = 1$  Supergravity in Eleven Dimensions, 306
- 13.7  $N = 1$  Supergravity in Ten Dimensions, 309

|           |                                                             |            |
|-----------|-------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| <b>14</b> | <b>Strings Theories</b>                                     | <b>311</b> |
| 14.1      | A History of the Origins of String Theories, 311            |            |
| 14.2      | The Classical Bosonic String, 319                           |            |
| 14.3      | The Quantum Bosonic String, 326                             |            |
| 14.4      | The Interacting String, 331                                 |            |
| 14.5      | Fermions in String Theories, 337                            |            |
| 14.6      | String Quantum Numbers, 343                                 |            |
| 14.7      | Anomalies, 345                                              |            |
| 14.8      | The Heterotic String, 350                                   |            |
| 14.9      | Compactification and $N = 1$ SUSY, 356                      |            |
| 14.10     | Compactification and Chiral Fermions, 358                   |            |
| 14.11     | Compactification and Symmetry Breaking, 360                 |            |
| 14.12     | Orbifold Compactification and Four-dimensional Strings, 363 |            |
| 14.13     | Summary and Conclusions, 367                                |            |
| <b>15</b> | <b>Cosmology</b>                                            | <b>369</b> |
| 15.1      | The Friedmann Equations and the Hubble Expansion, 370       |            |
| 15.2      | The Hot Big Bang, 377                                       |            |
| 15.3      | Primordial Nucleosynthesis, 384                             |            |
| 15.4      | Primordial Baryosynthesis, 387                              |            |
| 15.5      | Neutrinos and Other Relics—The Missing-mass Problem, 389    |            |
| <b>16</b> | <b>Inflationary Cosmology</b>                               | <b>396</b> |
| 16.1      | Some Problems of the Standard Model, 396                    |            |
| 16.2      | Inflation, 399                                              |            |
| 16.3      | Some Models of Inflation, 405                               |            |
| 16.4      | The Formation of Structure, 410                             |            |
| 16.5      | Higher-dimensional Cosmologies, 413                         |            |
| 16.6      | Conclusions, 419                                            |            |
| <b>17</b> | <b>Topological Defects and Cosmology</b>                    | <b>421</b> |
| 17.1      | Magnetic Monopoles, 421                                     |            |
| 17.2      | 't Hooft–Polyakov Monopoles, 424                            |            |
| 17.3      | Limits on the Existence of Monopoles, 428                   |            |

|                                                      |                                     |            |
|------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| 17.4                                                 | Cosmic Strings, 430                 |            |
| 17.5                                                 | Domain Walls, 436                   |            |
| <b>Astronomical Sources of High-energy Particles</b> |                                     | <b>440</b> |
| 18.1                                                 | Stellar Evolution, 440              |            |
| 18.2                                                 | Cosmic Radiation, 448               |            |
| 18.3                                                 | Solar Neutrinos, 451                |            |
| 18.4                                                 | Supernova Neutrinos, 458            |            |
| 18.5                                                 | Very High-energy Point Sources, 464 |            |
| <b>References</b>                                    |                                     | <b>471</b> |
| <b>Index</b>                                         |                                     | <b>477</b> |