

## **Contents**

Preface			хi
1	Survey of the Book		1
2	General Aspects of Neutron Scattering		
	2.1	Properties of the neutron	9
	2.2	Definition of the cross sections	11
	2.3	Neutron spectroscopy	28
	2.4	Linear response function, relaxation function and	
		generalised susceptibility	36
	2.5	Interpretation of the correlation functions in the	
		classical approximation	42
	2.6	General expression of the incoherent quasielastic	
		neutron scattering for molecules	44
	2.7	Neutron spectroscopy of internal vibrations	48
	2.8	Phonon scattering	53
	2.9	Combination of the different kinds of motions	66
	2.10	General properties of the rotational and translational	
		scattering functions	68
		Appendix A	71
3	Instruments and Methods in Cold Neutron Scattering		72
	3.1	Introduction	72
	3.2	Time-of-flight spectrometers	81
	3.3	Backscattering spectrometers	91
	3.4	Neutron spin-echo spectrometers	100
	3.5	Conclusion	105
4	Multiple Scattering Effects		107
	4.1	Introduction	107
	4.2	Expansion of the effective scattering law	110

	4.3	Evaluation of the scattered fluxes of successive orders i	in		
		the particular case of quasielastic incoherent scattering	124		
	4.4	Examples of the application of the quasielastic			
		approximation	132		
	4.5	Monte Carlo simulation techniques	138		
		Appendix: Evaluation of the attenuation corrections for	r 142		
		single scattering from samples confined within containe	rs		
5	Long	-range Translational Diffusion	148		
	5.1	The continuous diffusion model	150		
	5.2	The jump-diffusion model	156		
	5.3	Diffuse motion in water	167		
6	Molecular Reorientations in Orientationally Disordered Crystals 176				
	6.1	Rotational potential in plastic crystals	176		
	6.2	Isotropic rotational diffusion	180		
	6.3	Examples of molecular isotropic rotational diffusion	183		
	6.4	Continuous rotational diffusion on a circle	186		
	6.5	Jump model among two sites	189		
	6.6	Jumps among three equivalent sites equally			
		spaced on a circle	194		
	6.7	Jump model among N equivalent sites on a circle	197		
	6.8	Examples of jump models over a circle	203		
	6.9	Reorientations of a molecule about several different			
		axes in space	209		
	6.10	Reorientations about mobile and fixed axes	228		
	6.11	Extension of the application of group-theory formalism			
		for the evaluation of the neutron scattering law	242		
	6.12	Conclusion	249		
7	Recen	at Developments in the Investigation of Orientationally			
	Disor	dered Phases	250		
	7.1	Introduction	250		
	7.2	Uniaxial rotation with non-uniform distribution	252		
	7.3	Rotation over a sphere with non-uniform distribution	253		
	7.4	Stochastic equations	265		
	7.5	Neutron scattering law for a uniaxial rotator in an			
		N-fold potential	275		
	7.6	IONS law for a particle diffusing in a cosine potential			
		in one dimension	287		
	7.7	Rotational diffusion in a three-dimensional potential	290		
	7.8	The microscopic approach	306		
	7.9	Investigation of orientational disorder by Raman and			
		infrared spectroscopies	316		

ix

8	Single	e-crystal and Partially Oriented Sample Studies	329
	8.1	Single-crystal studies	330
	8.2	Two-dimensional compounds	343
9	Quasi	elastic Neutron Scattering for Continuous or Random	
	-	-diffusion of Molecules in Bounded Media	357
	9.1	One-dimensional diffusion between two walls	358
	9.2	Three-dimensional diffusion in a potential of spherical	
		symmetry	363
	9.3	Restricted diffusion inside a volume with an anisotropic	:
		shape	374
	9.4	Random jump-diffusion in bounded media	378
	9.5	Adsorption of molecules by zeolites	385
10	Dynamical Studies of Polymers and Biomolecules		
	10.1	Polymers in solution and in melts	399
	10.2	Biomolecular applications of quasi-elastic neutron	
		scattering	405
Refe	References		
Index			