Contents

1	**Introduction**	1
2	**Experimental Techniques**	3
2.1	Production of Energetic Atoms	3
2.2	Radiochemical Separation Techniques	11
2.2.1	Gas Phase: Radiogas Chromatography	11
2.2.2	Condensed Phase	17
2.3	Special Physical Techniques	22
2.3.1	Special Physical Techniques in Gas Phase Studies — Charge Spectrometry	22
2.3.2	Special Physical Techniques for Condensed Phase Studies	27
3	**Characteristics of Hot Atom Reactions**	32
3.1	Gas Phase Hot Atom Reactions	32
3.1.1	Theoretical Background	32
3.1.2	Gas Phase Hot Atom Reactions	41
3.1.3	Tritium	46
3.1.4	Fluorine	56
3.1.5	Chlorine	60
3.1.6	Bromine	63
3.1.7	Iodine	66
3.1.8	Carbon	69
3.1.9	Other Multivalent Elements	73
3.2	Liquid Phase Hot Atom Reactions	81
3.2.1	Organic Condensed Phase	81
3.2.2	Inorganic Liquid Systems	87
3.3	Solid Phase Hot Atom Reactions	98
4	**Applications of Hot Atom Chemistry and Related Topics**	111
4.1	Applications in Inorganic, Analytical and Geochemistry	111
4.1.1	Applications in Inorganic and Analytical Chemistry	111
4.1.2	Applications and Related Topics in Geochemistry	116
4.2	Applications in Physical Chemistry	118

4.3 Applications in Biochemistry and Nuclear Medicine . 124
4.4 Hot Atom Chemistry in Energy-Related Research . . 133
4.5 Current Topics Related to Hot Atom Chemistry and Future Scope 144

Subject Index 153