

CONTENTS

CHAPTER I. INTRODUCTION	1
CHAPTER II. THE EXCITATION OF THE SPECTRUM	3
2.1. The atomic and the molecular spectrum. 2.2. Atomic hydrogen. 2.3. Wood's discharge tubes. 2.4. The 'ring' discharge. 2.5 Electron bombardment	
CHAPTER III. THE GROSS STRUCTURE	8
3.1. Balmer's formula. 3.2. Bohr's analysis. 3.3. Experimental tests. 3.4. Hydrogen-like spectra. 3.5. High series members and the continuum	
CHAPTER IV. THE FINE STRUCTURE—OLD QUANTUM THEORY	13
4.1. Relativistic effects. 4.2. Quantum conditions. 4.3. Energy levels. 4.4. Intensities and the Correspondence Principle	
CHAPTER V. OLD QUANTUM THEORY—COMPARISON WITH EXPERIMENT	16
5.1. The ionized helium lines. 5.2. The Balmer lines. 5.3. X-ray spectra. 5.4. The dilemma	
CHAPTER VI. THE FINE STRUCTURE—NEW QUANTUM THEORY	20
6.1. Wave and matrix mechanics. 6.2. Quantum mechanics. 6.3. Relativity. 6.4. Electron spin. 6.5. Spin and relativity corrections to the energy levels. 6.6. Pauli spin matrices—two-valued wave functions. 6.7. The Dirac theory of the electron. 6.8. The Dirac theory of the hydrogen atom. 6.9. The Breit interaction. 6.10. Corrections to the Dirac theory. 6.11. Intensities: new quantum theory	
CHAPTER VII. NEW QUANTUM THEORY—COMPARISON WITH EXPERIMENT	32
7.1. The H_{α} line. 7.2. The ionized helium line 4686 Å. 7.3. Conclusion	
CHAPTER VIII. THE EXPERIMENT OF LAMB AND RETHERFORD	37
CHAPTER IX. THE NEW QUANTUM ELECTRODYNAMICS	41
9.1. The problem in classical physics. 9.2. The problem in quantum physics. 9.3. Re-normalization of mass. 9.4. Bethe's calculation. 9.5. Welton's calculation. 9.6. Re-normalization of charge. 9.7. Relativistic calculations. 9.8. Results of the calculations—formulae. 9.9. Numerical results for hydrogen and deuterium. 9.10. Development of the radiation theory	

CHAPTER X. FURTHER MEASUREMENTS OF LAMB SHIFTS	54
10.1. Optical spectroscopy. 10.2. Radiofrequency spectroscopy. 10.3. Comments on Table 1	
CHAPTER XI. HYPERFINE STRUCTURE	66
11.1. The Fermi formula. 11.2. The Fermi formula—comparison with experiment. 11.3. The anomalous magnetic moment of the electron. 11.4. Further electrodynamic corrections. 11.5. The corrected formula—comparison with experiment. 11.6. Com- pound nuclei. 11.7. Excited levels in hydrogen and deuterium	
CHAPTER XII. POSITRONIUM	75
12.1. The gross structure. 12.2. The fine and hyperfine structure. 12.3. The annihilation force. 12.4. The energy levels. 12.5. The Zeeman effect. 12.6. Lifetimes. 12.7. Experimental test	
APPENDIX	82
REFERENCES AND AUTHOR INDEX	83
SUBJECT INDEX	88