

Contents

1 Quantum Theoretical Methods for Calculating Ionization Cross Sections	1
By <i>S. M. Younger</i>	
1.1 Introduction	1
1.2 Theory of Electron Ionization of Atoms and Ions	2
1.2.1 General Theory	2
1.2.2 Partial Wave Theories	3
1.2.3 Resonances	7
1.2.4 Target Electron Correlation	9
1.3 Results of Partial Wave Calculations of Electron Ionization Cross Sections	11
1.3.1 One Electron Atoms	11
1.3.2 Two Electron Atoms	12
1.3.3 The Neon Isoelectronic Sequence	13
1.3.4 The Argon Isoelectronic Sequence	16
1.3.5 Indirect Mechanisms for Electron Ionization	17
1.3.6 Ionization from Inner Shells	17
1.3.7 Ionization from Excited States	18
1.3.8 Electron Ionization of Heavy Atoms and Ions	19
1.4 Discussion	20
References	21
2 Semi-Empirical and Semi-Classical Approximations for Electron Ionization	24
By <i>S. M. Younger and T. D. Märk</i>	
2.1 Introduction	24
2.2 Empirical and Semi-Empirical Formulae	25
2.2.1 The Lotz Formulae	28
2.2.2 The Seaton Formula for Highly Charged Ions	28
2.2.3 The Jain-Khare Formula for Molecules	28
2.2.4 Additivity Rule and Maximum Ionization Cross Sections	29
2.3 Semi-Classical Formulae	30
2.3.1 The Binary Encounter Approximation (BEA)	30
2.3.2 The Exchange Classical Impact Parameter (ECIP) Approximation	31
2.3.3 The Scaled Hydrogenic Formula	32
2.4 Some Comparisons and Applications	32
2.4.1 Atoms	32
2.4.2 Molecules	35
2.4.3 Ions	36
References	38
3 Threshold Behaviour of Ionization Cross-Sections	42
By <i>F. H. Read</i>	
3.1 Introduction	42

3.2 Classical Wannier Theory	44
3.2.1 Justification of the Classical Approach	44
3.2.2 Collinear Motion	46
3.2.3 Total Ionization Cross Section	49
3.2.4 Experimental Tests	53
3.2.5 Trajectory Integrations	55
3.2.6 Core Screening	57
3.2.7 Multiple Ionization	58
3.3 Semiclassical and Quantum-Mechanical Treatments	60
3.3.1 Semiclassical and WKB-Like Treatments	60
3.3.2 Quantum-Mechanical Treatments	64
3.3.3 Wavefunction Symmetry Effects	65
3.4 Differential Ionization Cross Sections	69
3.4.1 Energy Partitioning	69
3.4.2 Angular Distributions	73
3.4.3 Angular Momenta	75
3.5 Related Excitation Cross Sections	77
3.5.1 Differential Excitation Cross Section	78
3.5.2 Angular Momentum Distributions	80
3.6 Wannier-Ridge Resonances	82
3.7 Conclusions	85
References	86
4 Differential Ionization Cross Sections	89
By <i>P. J. O. Teubner</i>	
4.1 Introduction	89
4.2 Triple Differential or $(e, 2e)$ Cross Sections	90
4.2.1 Symmetric Kinematics	92
4.2.1.1 Theory	93
4.2.1.2 The Experiments	95
4.2.1.3 Absolute $(e, 2e)$ Cross Sections	100
4.2.1.4 Experiments on Atomic Hydrogen	102
4.2.1.5 Correlation Effects	103
4.2.1.6 Molecular $(e, 2e)$ Spectroscopy	107
4.2.2 Asymmetric Collisions	111
4.2.2.1 Low Energies	111
4.2.2.2 High Energies	116
4.3 Double Differential Cross Sections	118
4.3.1 Low Energy Double Differential Cross Sections	118
4.3.2 Electron Energy Loss Spectroscopy	120
4.4 Dissociative Ionization	122
4.4.1 Selection Rules	123
4.4.2 Dissociative Ionization in H_2	124
4.4.3 Methods and Techniques	125
4.4.3.1 Energy Distributions	125
4.4.3.2 Angular Distributions	128
4.5 Inner Shell Processes	130
4.5.1 Electron Energy Loss Spectroscopy	131
4.5.2 Electron Ion Coincidence Experiments	132
References	133

5 Partial Ionization Cross Sections	137
By <i>T. D. Märk</i>	
5.1 Introduction	137
5.1.1 Ionization Processes and Mechanism	138
5.1.2 Types of Individual Ions Produced	143
5.1.3 Principle of Ionization Cross Section Experiment and Definitions	150
5.2 Experimental Considerations	151
5.2.1 Discrimination Effects in Ion Source-Mass Spectrometer Systems	151
5.2.2 Other Experimental Considerations	162
5.2.3 Some Types of Experiments and Recent Techniques	165
5.3 Results and Discussion	174
5.3.1 Atoms	175
5.3.2 Diatomic Molecules	180
5.3.3 Triatomic Molecules	181
5.3.4 Polyatomic Molecules	182
5.3.5 Clusters	183
5.3.6 Ionization of Excited Neutral Atoms and Molecules	185
5.3.7 Ionization of Atoms and Molecules into Specific (Excited) Ionic States	186
References	187
6 Innershell Ionization Cross Sections	198
By <i>C. J. Powell</i>	
6.1 Introduction	198
6.2 Theory	200
6.2.1 Dielectric and Bethe Theories of Inelastic Electron Scattering	200
6.2.2 Atomic Calculations of Inner-Shell Ionization Cross Sections	203
6.3 Semi-Empirical and Empirical Formulas	206
6.4 Experimental Measurements	208
6.4.1 Techniques for Inner-Shell Cross Section Measurements	208
6.4.2 X-Ray Yield Measurements	211
6.4.3 Auger-Electron Yield Measurements	212
6.4.4 Electron Energy-Loss Measurements	213
6.5 Comparison of Theory and Experiment	213
6.5.1 K-Shell Data	213
6.5.2 L-Shell Data	217
6.5.3 Analysis of Experimental Cross Section Data with the Use of the Bethe Equation	217
6.6 Applications	220
6.6.1 Bulk Analysis (Electron-Probe Microanalysis)	221
6.6.2 Surface Analysis (Auger-Electron Spectroscopy)	222
6.6.3 Thin-Film Analysis (Electron Energy-Loss Spectroscopy)	223
6.6.4 Materials Analysis (Analytical Electron Microscopy)	224
6.6.5 Radiation Damage	225
6.7 Summary	225
References	228
7 Total Ionization Cross Sections	232
By <i>F. J. de Heer and M. Inokuti</i>	
7.1 Experimental Techniques	232
7.1.1 General	232
7.1.2 The Condenser-Plate Method	233

7.1.3 The Lozier Tube	237
7.1.4 The Summation Method	239
7.1.5 Gas-Filled Counters	239
7.1.6 Crossed-Beam Methods	241
7.2 Data: Survey and Critique	250
7.2.1 General	250
7.2.2 The Use of the Bethe Theory and Other Theoretical Constraints	252
7.2.3 Atoms	257
7.2.4 Molecules	267
7.2.5 Systematics of the Total Ionization Cross Section	270
References	272
8 Electron-Ion Ionization	277
By <i>G. H. Dunn</i>	
8.1 Introduction	277
8.2 Experimental Methods	283
8.2.1 Crossed Beams	283
8.2.2 Plasma Rate Measurements	287
8.2.3 Trapped Ions	290
8.3 Experimental Cross Sections – Single Ionization	292
8.3.1 Low Z Ions ($Z \leq 8$)	292
8.3.2 Intermediate Z Ions ($9 \leq Z \leq 19$)	302
8.3.3 Ions of $Z \geq 20$	307
8.3.4 General Observations for Single Ionization	315
References	316
9 Applications	320
9.1 Application of Electron Impact Ionization to Plasma Diagnostics	320
By <i>W. Lindinger and F. Howorka</i>	
9.1.1 Introduction	320
9.1.2 Densities of Fast Electrons in Hollow Cathode Discharges	321
9.1.2.1 Hole Probe Characteristics	322
9.1.2.2 Density [e_i] Derived from Electron Impact Ionization Within the Orifice of a Hole Probe	322
9.1.2.3 Density [e_i] Derived from Measured Ion Density Profiles	324
9.1.3 Neutral Gas Densities	325
References	326
9.2 Collisional Ionization: Astrophysical and Fusion Applications	327
By <i>J. M. Shull</i>	
9.2.1 Introduction	327
9.2.2 Astrophysical Plasmas	327
9.2.2.1 Coronal Equilibrium	329
9.2.2.2 Non-Equilibrium Effects	332
9.2.3 Fusion Plasmas	333
References	334
9.3 Ionization in Gas Discharges: Experiment and Modeling	335
By <i>A. V. Phelps</i>	
9.3.1 Introduction	335
9.3.2 Measurement of Ionization Coefficients in Gases	336
9.3.2.1 Spatial Growth Experiments	336
9.3.2.2 Temporal Growth Experiments	337

9.3.2.3 Temporal and Spatial Growth	338
9.3.2.4 High-Frequency Electric Fields.....	338
9.3.2.5 Non-Equilibrium Ionization	338
9.3.3 Theory of Ionization Coefficients in Gases	339
9.3.3.1 Application of the Boltzmann Equation	339
9.3.3.2 Statistical and Simulation Theories	339
9.3.3.3 Non-Equilibrium Theory	340
9.3.4 Ionization in Various Discharge Forms	340
9.3.4.1 Externally Maintained Discharges	340
9.3.4.2 The Positive Column	340
9.3.4.3 Electrode Effects	341
9.3.4.4 Corona and Streamers	341
9.3.4.5 Arcs and Lightning.....	341
References	342
9.4 Electron-Impact Ionization Processes in Planetary Atmospheres	344
<i>By E. C. Zipf</i>	
9.4.1 Introduction	344
9.4.2 Current Trends	344
9.4.3 Energetic Electrons in the Upper Atmosphere.....	346
9.4.3.1 Photoionization	346
9.4.3.2 Polar Cusp Electrons	349
9.4.3.3 Energetic Auroral Electrons	351
9.4.4 Unfinished Business	355
References	356
9.5 Applications to Radiation Physics.....	357
<i>By Y.-K. Kim</i>	
9.5.1 Introduction	357
9.5.2 Stopping Power	357
9.5.3 Range.....	360
9.5.4 Average Energy per Ion Pair	360
9.5.5 Track Structure.....	362
References	364
9.6 Mass Spectrometry Applications	364
<i>By J. H. Futrell</i>	
9.6.1 Introduction	364
9.6.2 Applications in GC-MS and High Temperature Thermodynamics....	366
9.6.3 The Theory of Mass Spectra	368
9.6.4 Comparison of Some Experimental Results with QET Predictions ..	370
9.6.5 Some General Conclusions	373
References	374
Subject Index	376