



## TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>PREFACE</b>		
<b>DEDICATION TO BILL GRANT</b>		IX
<b>AUTHOR INDEX</b>		XI
		XIII
<b>OVERVIEW</b>		
G. Carter, I.V. Katardjiev, M.J. Nobes High-fluence ion irradiation: an overview		3
<b>SPUTTERING</b>		
A. Oliva Historical overview on the fundamentals of sputtering		31
B. Jørgensen, M.J. Pellin, C.E. Young, W.F. Calaway, E.L. Schweitzer, D.M. Gruen, J.W. Burnett, J.T. Yates Depth of origin of sputtered atoms		83
J.B. Almeida Magnetron sputtering: physics and design		87
G. Kiriakidis, S. Logothetides On the formation and characterization of microcrystalline Si:H prepared by RF magnetron sputtering		93
F. Rummens, P. Bertrand, Y. de Puydt Depth profiling of Ta <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> thin layer on Ta foil by ion scattering spectrometry and ion sputtering		101
P. Wurz, G. Betz, W. Husinsky, K. Mader, B. Strehl, E. Wolfrum Bombardment of alkali and alkali-earth halides by ions and electrons		109
J. van Zwol, A.W. Kolfschoten, J. van Laar, J. Dieleman Effects of Ar <sup>+</sup> angle-of-incidence on the etching of Si with Cl <sub>2</sub> and low-energy Ar <sup>+</sup> ions		117
J. Benit, J-P. Bibring, F. Rocard Irradiation effects in ices by energetic ions		123
K. Wien, P. Koczon, M. Weber Ion formation by very high energetic ion impact on solids		139
<b>SIMULATION</b>		
W. Möller Computer simulation of stopping and sputtering		151
I. Chakarov, D.S. Karpuzov Computer simulation of ion-beam mixing of cobalt on silicon		185
Y-T. Cheng On the fractal nature of collision cascades		191
R. Smith, A. Osbaldestin, G. Carter, I.V. Katardjiev, M.J. Nobes Simple statistical models for erosion and growth		205
<b>DEFECTS AND DISORDER</b>		
A.M. Stoneham Defects and defect processes		217
A. Hallén, P. Häkansson, B.U.R. Sundqvist, E. Tillberg Fast-ion-induced defects in silicon studied by deep level transient spectroscopy		231

S. Kostic, D.G. Armour, G. Carter Low-energy (300 eV - 10 keV) Ar <sup>+</sup> and Cl <sup>+</sup> ion irradiation of (100) Si	237
C.J. McHargue, P.S. Sklad, C.W. White, G.C. Farlow, A. Perez, N. Kornilios, G. Marest The charge state of iron implanted into sapphire	245
<b>IMPLANTATION AND MIXING</b>	
U. Littmark, A. Gras-Marti Direct and recoil implantation, and collisional ion-beam mixing: theory (not received in time to be included)	237
A. Gras-Marti, U. Littmark Direct and recoil implantation, and collisional ion-beam mixing: recent low-temperature experiments	257
R. Garcia-Molina, I. Abril Mixing by defect-assisted migration of thin markers in sol- ids	285
W.M. Law, C.D.P. Levy, M. McDonald, P.W. Schmor The TRIUMF optically pumped polarized H <sup>-</sup> ion source	291
T. Taylor Some high-current ion sources for materials modification	295
<b>COMPOSITIONAL AND CHEMICAL CHANGES</b>	
R. Kelly Bombardment-induced compositional change with alloys, oxides, and oxysalts. I The role of the surface binding en- ergy	305
B. Baretzky Investigation of preferential sputtering mechanisms by ana- lysing the sample surface and near-surface region with AES and ISS	329
P. Mazzoldi High-fluence implantation in insulators. Part I: Composi- tional, mechanical, and optical changes	339
J-C. Dran High-fluence implantation in insulators. Part II: Chemical changes	357
P.L. Bonora, L. Fedrizzi Electrochemical and corrosion behaviour of ion and laser-beam modified metal surfaces	385
<b>STRUCTURAL CHANGES</b>	
W.L. Johnson Ion-irradiation induced phase changes in metallic systems	405
I.H. Wilson The topography of ion-bombarded surfaces	421
S. Chereckdjian, I.H. Wilson Cultured blisters	467
<b>ELECTRONIC CHANGES</b>	
H. Bernas Electronic properties of ion-implanted metals	479

<b>MECHANICAL CHANGES</b>	
J.C. Pivin	
Tribology of implantation bilayers	509
K. Kobs, H. Dimigen, R. Leutenecker, H. Ryssel	
Adhesive and abrasive wear study of nitrogen implanted steels	535
H. Özkan	
Effect of $\alpha$ -recoil damage on the elastic moduli of zircon and tourmaline	541
J.C. Pivin, F. Pons, H. Bernas	
Depth-resolved investigation of structural transformations and hardness variations in implanted films on bulk samples	547
<b>LASER PROCESSING</b>	
R.W. Dreyfus, R. Kelly	
Laser etching as an alternative	559
A. Aydinli, M. Berti, A.V. Drigo, P.G. Merli	
Pulsed laser irradiation of heavily Ge implanted silicon	581
<b>Subject Index</b>	589