

CONTENTS

CHAPTER ONE THEORY AND CALCULATION OF RESONANCES AND AUTOIONIZATION OF TWO-ELECTRON ATOMS AND IONS

A. TEMKIN AND A. K. BHATIA

1. Introduction	1
2. The Feshbach Formalism.	2
3. The Projection-Operator Formalism of the Line-Shape Parameter q	13
4. Relationship of Breit–Wigner and Feshbach Resonance Parameters	15
5. Variational Calculations of \mathcal{E}_n	17
6. Precision Calculation of the Lowest 1S Resonance in Electron–Hydrogen Scattering	21
7. Review of Semiprecision Calculations of Other Fundamental Autoionization States of He and H^-	28

CHAPTER TWO PROJECTION AND QUASI-PROJECTION OPERATORS FOR ELECTRON IMPACT RESONANCES ON MANY-ELECTRON ATOMIC TARGETS

A. TEMKIN AND A. K. BHATIA

1. Introduction	35
2. Idempotent Resonance Projection Operators	37
2.1. Notation and Preliminaries	37
2.2. Derivation of Idempotent Projection Operator	38
2.3. Realization of P for the One-Electron Target	44
2.4. Determination of P for the Two-Electron Target	47
3. Quasi-Projection Operators	51
3.1. Justification and Representations	52
3.2. Spurious States.	55
3.3. Previous Calculations	62
3.4. $He^-(^2P^0)$: A New Type of Feshbach Resonance	63
4. Conclusions	69
4.1. Resume and Future Work	69
4.2. Calculation of Nonresonant Phase Shifts.	70

CHAPTER THREE
HOLE-PROJECTION METHOD FOR CALCULATING
FESHBACH RESONANCES AND
INNER-SHELL VACANCIES

KWONG T. CHUNG AND BRIAN F. DAVIS

1. Introduction		73
2. Holes-Projection Theorem		74
3. Excited Bound States—A Test Calculation		78
4. Resonances of Helium below the $n = 2$, $n = 3$, and $n = 4$ Thresholds of He^+		80
5. He^- Resonances with a Singly or Doubly Excited Core		88
5.1. Singly Excited Core		88
5.2. Doubly Excited Core		93
6. Li Resonances with a Singly or Doubly Excited Core		95
7. Summary		99

CHAPTER FOUR
COMPLEX STABILIZATION METHOD

B. R. JUNKER

1. Introduction		103
2. The Balslev–Combes Theorem		105
2.1. Spectrum of the Rotated Hamiltonian.		105
2.2. Gamow–Siegert Boundary Conditions		106
3. Previous Calculations		109
3.1. Analytical Models and Analyticity of the S Matrix		109
3.2. Numerical Complex-Coordinate Calculations		114
4. The Complex-Stabilization Method		116
5. The Variational Principle.		120
6. Structure of Variational Wave Functions and Basis Sets		121
6.1. Basis Functions		121
6.2. Potential Scattering		122
6.3. Electron–Atom and Electron–Molecule Resonances		122
6.4. Field Ionization		123
7. Model Potential Calculations		125
8. Discussion		131

CHAPTER FIVE
MOLECULAR RESONANCE CALCULATIONS:
APPLICATIONS OF COMPLEX-COORDINATE
AND COMPLEX BASIS FUNCTION TECHNIQUES

C. WILLIAM McCURDY

1. Introduction		135
2. Complex Coordinates and Complex Basis Functions: The Essential Ideas		138

2.1. Complex Coordinates	138
2.2. Complex Basis Functions	141
2.3. The Complex Variational Principle.	142
3. Features Peculiar to the Molecular Problem	143
3.1. Branch Points in the Nuclear Attraction Potentials	143
3.2. Practical Basis Set Methods and the Details of Why They Work	146
3.3. Numerical Stability and the Calculation of Molecular Photoionization Cross Sections	148
3.4. Summary of the Complex Basis Function Approach for Molecules	150
4. The Complex Self-Consistent-Field (CSCF) Method	151
4.1. The Working Equations	151
4.2. Continued Fraction Procedure for Finding the Stationary Point of E_{CSCF}	154
5. CSCF Calculations on Molecular Shape Resonances	155
5.1. The Lowest $^2\Sigma_u^+$ shape Resonance States of H_2^-	155
5.2. The $^2\Pi_g$ Shape Resonance State of N_2^-	158
6. The Question of Correlation in Shape Resonances	162
7. Questions Still Unanswered	164
7.1. Extensions and Limitations of the Complex Basis Function Method	164
7.2. Using the Complex Variational Principle, without Complex Basis Function Calculations	166

CHAPTER SIX
DIAGNOSTICS OF SOLAR AND
ASTROPHYSICAL PLASMAS DEPENDENT
ON AUTOIONIZATION PHENOMENA

GEORGE A. DOSCHEK

1. Introduction	171
2. Solar and Astrophysical Plasmas	174
2.1. The Solar Atmosphere	174
2.2. Solar Flares	180
2.3. Stellar Atmospheres and Other Astrophysical Sources	182
3. Plasma Diagnostics and Autoionization.	183
3.1. Theory of Spectral Line Formation.	183
3.2. Electron Temperature Measurements	186
3.3. Electron Density Measurements	210
3.4. Ionization Equilibrium	245
INDEX	257