

Contents

Preface	xii
1 History	1
1.1 Introduction	2
1.2 Electron tubes	2
1.2.1 Early history	2
1.2.2 The klystron	2
1.2.3 The magnetron	2
1.2.4 Traveling wave interactions	3
1.3 Semiconductors: passive devices	5
1.3.1 The crystal detector	5
1.3.2 Crystal detectors for microwaves	6
1.3.3 Non-linear reactances	7
1.4 Semiconductors: active diodes	7
1.4.1 Transit time in semiconductors	7
1.4.2 Intrinsic negative resistance	8
1.4.3 Negative differential mobility	9
1.5 Microwave transistors	10
1.5.1 Gallium arsenide MESFETS	10
1.5.2 New technologies, new transistors	11
1.6 Microwave integrated circuits	12
1.6.1 Microstrip lines	12
1.6.2 Monolithic ICs	12
References	13
2 Vacuum electron devices	15
2.1 Introduction	15
2.2 Microwave triodes	16
2.3 The klystron	21
2.3.1 Principle	21
2.3.2 Small-signal theory	22
2.3.3 Multicavity and extended-interaction klystrons	26
2.3.4 Reflex klystron	28

2.4	Traveling wave tubes	29
2.4.1	Principle	29
2.4.2	Waves on an electron beam	30
2.4.3	The traveling wave tube	33
2.4.4	Theoretical model of the traveling wave tube	34
2.4.5	Applications of the traveling wave tube	38
2.4.6	Traveling wave tube variations: backward-wave oscillator, gyrotron	39
2.4.7	Beam-plasma amplification	41
2.5	The magnetron	43
2.6	Tube technology	45
2.6.1	Vacuum tubes	45
2.6.2	Cathodes and electron guns	46
2.6.3	Grids and anodes	48
2.6.4	Beam focusing	49
2.6.5	Noise	50
2.7	Vacuum microelectronics	50
2.7.1	Introduction	50
2.7.2	Field emitting cathodes	50
	Appendix 2.A Ramo's theorem and transit-time effects	53
	Appendix 2.B Large-signal theory of the klystron	55
	Appendix 2.C Theory of the reflex klystron	57
	References	59
	Further reading	59
	Problems	59
3	Semiconductor materials	61
3.1	A very brief review of basic semiconductor physics	61
3.1.1	Introduction	61
3.1.2	Band structure	61
3.1.3	Band bending	67
3.1.4	Carrier statistics	68
3.2	Important bulk material properties	74
3.2.1	General considerations	74
3.2.2	Carrier velocities	76
3.2.3	Bandgap	79
3.2.4	Heat flow and device temperature	80
3.3	Heterojunctions, quantum wells	82
3.4	Technology of III-V semiconductors	85
3.4.1	Crystal growth	85
3.4.2	Doping	88
3.4.3	Etching	89
3.4.4	Metallization	89
3.4.5	Insulating layers	92

References	93
Further reading	93
Problems	94
4 Carrier transport and noise in devices	95
4.1 Device models	95
4.2 Physical modeling	95
4.2.1 Introduction	95
4.2.2 The drift–diffusion model	96
4.2.3 The Boltzmann equation	97
4.2.4 The Monte Carlo method	103
4.2.5 Important parameters	106
4.3 Equivalent network models	109
4.4 Noise	110
4.4.1 Introduction	110
4.4.2 Diffusion noise, noise temperature	112
4.4.3 Noise measure and noise figure	114
4.4.4 Shot noise	114
4.4.5 Multiplication noise	115
4.4.6 Other noise sources	116
4.4.7 The impedance–field method	118
4.4.8 Noise in two-port devices	120
References	122
Further reading	122
Problems	123
5 Diodes	126
5.1 Introduction	126
5.2 p–n Junctions	126
5.2.1 Characteristics	126
5.2.2 Current and capacitance	128
5.2.3 p–i–n diodes and step recovery diodes	129
5.2.4 The classical tunnel diode	130
5.2.5 Avalanche diodes	133
5.3 Schottky diodes	136
5.3.1 Characteristics	136
5.3.2 Varactor diodes	139
5.3.3 C – V measurements	139
5.4 Transferred electron diodes	140
5.5 Punch-through and bulk barrier diodes	143
5.6 Heterojunction and quantum well diodes	145
5.6.1 Heterojunctions	145
5.6.2 Quantum well and superlattice diodes	146

5.7	Superconducting diodes	148
5.8	Negative-resistance Diodes	149
5.8.1	Tunnel diodes	149
5.8.2	Gunn diodes	150
5.8.3	Transit-time diodes	151
5.8.4	Large-signal properties	157
	References	159
	Further reading	160
	Problems	160
6	Transistors	162
6.1	Silicon bipolar transistors	162
6.1.1	Structure and technology	162
6.1.2	Basic principles	162
6.1.3	Circuit properties and noise	166
6.1.4	Applications	167
6.2	Heterojunction bipolar transistors	168
6.2.1	AlGaAs–GaAs HBTs	168
6.2.2	Si–SiGe HBTs	169
6.3	Field effect transistors: GaAs metal semiconductor field effect transistor	170
6.3.1	Structure and technology	170
6.3.2	Dual-gate MESFETs	174
6.3.3	Principles of operation of the MESFET	175
6.3.4	Influence of the doping profile	181
6.3.5	Small-signal equivalent circuit and cutoff frequency	182
6.3.6	Large-signal equivalent circuits	185
6.3.7	Applications of MESFETs	187
6.4	Field effect transistors: high electron mobility transistor	188
6.4.1	Principle of the HEMT	188
6.4.2	Theory	189
6.4.3	HEMT technology	193
6.5	Noise of MESFETs and HEMTs	196
6.6	Field effect transistors: Si MOSFET	197
6.7	Other heterojunction FETs: MISFET and SISFET	198
6.8	Transistor packaging	198
	References	199
	Further reading	200
	Problems	200
7	Transmission lines and microwave circuits	202
7.1	Transmission line theory	202
7.1.1	Propagation coefficient and characteristic impedance	202
7.1.2	TEM lines	203
7.1.3	Non-TEM lines	204

7.2	Microstrip lines	207
7.2.1	Structure and properties	207
7.2.2	Discontinuities in microstrip	208
7.2.3	Elements of microstrip circuits	209
7.2.4	Transitions to other waveguides	212
7.3	Other planar waveguides	213
7.3.1	Slotline and coplanar waveguide	213
7.3.2	Finline	214
7.4	Microwave networks	215
7.4.1	Standing waves, reflection coefficients, Smith chart	215
7.4.2	Impedance matching	217
7.4.3	S-parameters	219
7.4.4	Coupled transmission lines	221
7.5	Microwave measurements	225
7.5.1	Introduction	225
7.5.2	d.c. biasing	226
7.5.3	Slotted-line methods	226
7.5.4	Directional coupler methods	227
7.5.5	Bridge methods	228
7.5.6	Network analyzers	229
7.5.7	Microwave wafer probes	231
	References	233
	Further reading	233
	Problems	233
8	Detection, modulation and frequency conversion	235
8.1	Detection and mixing	235
8.1.1	Detection diodes	235
8.1.2	Detection theory	236
8.1.3	Noise in detection	241
8.1.4	Mixing	242
8.2	Modulation, switching and control	246
8.2.1	Introduction	246
8.2.2	Amplitude modulation and switching	247
8.2.3	Frequency modulation	249
8.3	Frequency multiplication	249
	References	253
	Further reading	253
	Problems	254
9	Amplifiers	255
9.1	Introduction	255
9.2	Reflection amplifiers	255
9.2.1	Negative-resistance amplifiers	255
9.2.2	Parametric amplifiers	257

9.3	Transmission amplifiers	260
9.3.1	Introduction	260
9.3.2	d.c. biasing	261
9.3.3	Impedance matching	261
9.3.4	Narrow band amplifiers	262
9.3.5	Wide band amplifiers	263
9.3.6	Feedback amplifiers	265
9.4	Amplification and stability	266
9.4.1	Gain definitions	266
9.4.2	Stability	268
9.5	Amplifier noise	270
9.5.1	Noise figure and noise measure	270
9.5.2	Noise figure circles	273
9.5.3	Noise measurements	274
9.6	Power amplifiers	275
9.7	Microwave masers	276
9.7.1	Introduction	276
9.7.2	Statistics	278
9.7.3	Pumping and inversion	280
9.7.4	Traveling wave amplification	283
	References	285
	Further reading	285
10	Oscillators	287
10.1	Oscillator circuit theory	287
10.1.1	Introduction	287
10.1.2	One-port description	288
10.1.3	Two-port description	289
10.1.4	Oscillator characteristics and design	291
10.2	Stability	292
10.2.1	Conditions for oscillation	292
10.2.2	Amplitude and frequency stability	296
10.3	Modulation and noise	297
10.3.1	Tuning and modulation	297
10.3.2	Oscillator noise	298
10.3.3	Injection locking	299
10.3.4	Back rectification	300
10.4	Resonators	301
10.4.1	Transmission line resonators	301
10.4.2	Dielectric resonators	302
10.4.3	YIG resonators	304
10.5	Diode oscillators	305
10.5.1	Introduction	305
10.5.2	Tunnel diode oscillators	305

10.5.3	Gunn diode oscillators	305
10.5.4	IMPATT diode oscillators	310
10.6	Transistor oscillators	310
	References	312
	Further reading	312
11	Monolithic microwave integrated circuits	313
11.1	Introduction	313
11.1.1	Hybrid and monolithic microwave ICs	313
11.1.2	Why monolithic?	314
11.1.3	Available technologies	315
11.2	Bipolar technologies	316
11.2.1	Introduction	316
11.2.2	Silicon bipolar and heterobipolar technologies	317
11.2.3	GaAs heterobipolar technology	318
11.3	GaAs FET technologies	319
11.3.1	Introduction	319
11.3.2	Active device technology	319
11.3.3	Passive components and interconnections for analog MMICs	321
11.3.4	Digital technologies	324
11.4	GaAs logic families	326
11.4.1	Introduction	326
11.4.2	Buffered FET logic	327
11.4.3	Directly coupled FET logic	328
11.4.4	Schottky diode FET logic	328
11.4.5	Capacitor diode FET logic	329
11.4.6	Source follower FET logic	330
11.5	Superconductive technologies	330
11.6	Integrated circuit packaging	332
	References	333
	Further reading	333
Index		334