

CONTENTS

	PAGE
GREEK ALPHABET	xxii
HISTORICAL NOTES	xxiii
PLATES 1-4	xxv

CHAPTER I

BERNOULLI'S EQUATION

1·0. Introductory notions	1
1·01. Physical dimensions	2
1·1. Velocity	4
1·11. Streamlines and paths of the particles	5
1·12. Stream tubes and filaments	6
1·2. Density	7
1·3. Pressure	7
1·4. Bernoulli's theorem (special form)	8
1·41. Flow in a channel	9
1·42. Remarks on Bernoulli's theorem	10
1·43. The constant in Bernoulli's theorem	11
1·44. Hydrodynamic pressure	11
1·5. The Pitot tube	12
1·6. The work done by a gas in expanding	13
1·61. Bernoulli's theorem for a compressible fluid	14
1·62. Application of Bernoulli's theorem to adiabatic expansion	15
1·63. Subsonic and supersonic flow	16
1·64. Flow of gas in a converging pipe	17
1·7. The Venturi tube	18
1·71. Flow of a gas measured by the Venturi tube	19
1·8. Flow through an aperture	19
1·81. Torricelli's theorem	20
1·82. The coefficient of contraction	20
1·9. Euler's momentum theorem	22
1·91. The force on the walls of a fine tube	22
1·92. d'Alembert's paradox	23
1·93. The flow past an obstacle	24
EXAMPLES I	26

CHAPTER II

VECTORS

2·1. Scalars and vectors	28
2·11. The scalar product of two vectors	29

	PAGE
2-12. The vector product of two vectors - - - - -	29
2-121. The distributive law - - - - -	30
2-13. Triple scalar product - - - - -	30
2-14. Triple vector product - - - - -	31
2-15. Resolution of a vector - - - - -	32
2-16. The indefinite or dyadic product - - - - -	33
2-19. Scalar and vector fields - - - - -	34
2-20. Line, surface, and volume integrals - - - - -	35
2-22. Variation of a scalar function of position - - - - -	37
2-23. Alternative expression for grad ϕ - - - - -	39
2-24. Generalised definition of the operator ∇ - - - - -	40
2-31. The operator $(\mathbf{a} \cdot \nabla)$ - - - - -	41
2-32. Operations on a single vector or scalar - - - - -	41
2-33. Operations on a product - - - - -	42
2-34. Applications of ∇ to products - - - - -	43
2-40. Analysis of the motion of a fluid element - - - - -	45
2-41. Vorticity - - - - -	46
2-42. Circulation - - - - -	46
2-50. Stokes' theorem - - - - -	47
2-51. Deductions from Stokes' theorem - - - - -	49
2-52. Irrotational motion - - - - -	50
2-53. Conservative field of force - - - - -	51
2-60. Gauss's theorem - - - - -	51
2-61. Deductions from Gauss's theorem - - - - -	53
2-615. A solenoidal vector forms tubes of constant intensity - - - - -	53
2-62. Green's theorem - - - - -	54
2-63. An application of Green's theorem - - - - -	55
2-70. Cartesian coordinates - - - - -	56
2-71. The alternative notation $\partial/\partial\mathbf{r}$ - - - - -	58
2-72. Orthogonal curvilinear coordinates - - - - -	60
2-73. Rate of change of the unit vectors - - - - -	63
EXAMPLES II - - - - -	63

CHAPTER III

EQUATIONS OF MOTION

3-10. Differentiation with respect to the time - - - - -	68
3-20. The equation of continuity - - - - -	70
3-30. Boundary conditions (Kinematical) - - - - -	72
3-31. Boundary conditions (Physical) - - - - -	72
3-32. Efflux - - - - -	73
3-40. Rate of change of linear momentum - - - - -	75
3-41. The equation of motion of an inviscid fluid - - - - -	76
3-42. Euler's momentum theorem - - - - -	77
3-43. Conservative forces - - - - -	77
3-44. Lagrangian form of the equation of motion - - - - -	79
3-45. Steady motion - - - - -	80
3-50. The energy equation - - - - -	80

CONTENTS

xi

	PAGE
3-51. Rate of change of circulation - - - - -	81
3-52. Vortex motion - - - - -	82
3-53. Permanence of vorticity - - - - -	83
3-54. Permanence of vortex lines - - - - -	84
3-55. Relative motion - - - - -	85
3-60. Irrotational motion. Pressure equation - - - - -	86
3-61. The pressure equation referred to moving axes - - - - -	87
3-62. The thrust on an obstacle - - - - -	88
3-64. Impulsive motion - - - - -	89
3-70. Connectivity - - - - -	90
3-71. Acyclic and cyclic irrotational motion - - - - -	91
3-72. Kinetic energy of liquid - - - - -	92
3-73. Kelvin's minimum energy theorem - - - - -	93
3-74. Mean value of the velocity potential - - - - -	94
3-75. Mean value of the velocity potential in a periphaptic region - - - - -	95
3-76. Kinetic energy of infinite liquid - - - - -	96
3-77. Uniqueness theorems - - - - -	97
EXAMPLES III - - - - -	99

CHAPTER IV

TWO-DIMENSIONAL MOTION

4-1. Motion in two dimensions - - - - -	103
4-20. Two-dimensional steady motion of a liquid - - - - -	104
4-21. Motion without vorticity - - - - -	107
4-22. Motion without strain - - - - -	108
4-23. The vorticity - - - - -	108
4-25. Intrinsic equations of steady motion - - - - -	108
4-30. Stream function - - - - -	109
4-31. Velocity derived from the stream function - - - - -	110
4-32. Rankine's method - - - - -	111
4-33. The stream function of a uniform stream - - - - -	112
4-40. Vector expressions for velocity and vorticity - - - - -	112
4-41. Equation satisfied by ψ - - - - -	114
4-5. The pressure equation - - - - -	114
4-6. Stagnation points - - - - -	115
4-70. The velocity potential of a liquid - - - - -	116
4-71. The equation satisfied by the velocity potential - - - - -	117
EXAMPLES IV - - - - -	118

CHAPTER V

COMPLEX VARIABLE

5-01. Complex numbers - - - - -	120
5-10. Argand diagram - - - - -	120
5-11. Multiplication - - - - -	121

	PAGE
5.12. Equality of complex numbers - - - - -	122
5.13. Euler's theorem - - - - -	123
5.14. Conjugate complex numbers - - - - -	124
5.15. The reciprocal of a complex number - - - - -	124
5.16. Vector properties of complex numbers - - - - -	125
5.17. Rotation of axes of reference - - - - -	126
5.20. Logarithms - - - - -	126
5.21. Real and imaginary parts - - - - -	126
5.30. Definition of a holomorphic function of z - - - - -	127
5.31. Conjugate functions - - - - -	129
5.32. On the relation of conjugate functions to $f(z)$ - - - - -	130
5.33. The solution of Laplace's equation - - - - -	131
5.40. Sense of description of a contour - - - - -	132
5.43. Complex Stokes' theorem - - - - -	132
5.50. Cauchy's integral theorem - - - - -	133
5.51. Morera's theorem - - - - -	133
5.52. Analytical continuation - - - - -	134
5.53. The principle of reflection - - - - -	134
5.54. Contraction or enlargement of a contour - - - - -	135
5.55. Case where the function ceases to be holomorphic - - - - -	135
5.56. Singularities - - - - -	136
5.57. Residues - - - - -	136
5.58. Cauchy's residue theorem - - - - -	137
5.59. Cauchy's formula - - - - -	137
5.591. Principal value of an integral - - - - -	138
5.592. The formulae of Plemelj - - - - -	139
5.60. Zeros - - - - -	140
5.61. The principle of the argument - - - - -	140
5.62. Mapping - - - - -	141
5.63. Indented contours - - - - -	143
5.70. Conformal representation - - - - -	144
5.71. The mapping of infinite regions - - - - -	145
EXAMPLES V - - - - -	147

CHAPTER VI

STREAMING MOTIONS

6.0. Complex potential - - - - -	149
6.01. The complex velocity - - - - -	150
6.02. Stagnation points - - - - -	151
6.03. The speed - - - - -	151
6.04. The equations of the streamlines - - - - -	152
6.10. Flow through an aperture - - - - -	152
6.11. Circulation about an elliptic cylinder - - - - -	153
6.21. The circle theorem - - - - -	154
6.22. Streaming motion past a circular cylinder - - - - -	154
6.23. The dividing streamline - - - - -	156

CONTENTS

xiii

	PAGE
6-24. The pressure distribution on the cylinder - - - - -	156
6-25. Cavitation - - - - -	158
6-29. Application of conformal representation - - - - -	158
6-30. The Joukowski transformation - - - - -	159
6-31. The flow past an elliptic cylinder - - - - -	161
6-32. Elliptic coordinates - - - - -	162
6-33. Application of elliptic coordinates to the streaming past an ellipse - - - - -	164
6-34. Flow past a plate - - - - -	166
6-35. A general method - - - - -	167
6-41. Theorem of Blasius - - - - -	168
6-42. The action of a uniform stream on an elliptic cylinder - - - - -	170
6-50. Coaxal coordinates - - - - -	171
6-51. Flow over a ditch or mound - - - - -	172
6-52. Flow past a cylindrical log - - - - -	174
6-53. Cylinder in a tunnel - - - - -	175
EXAMPLES VI - - - - -	176

CHAPTER VII

AEROFOILS

7-10. Circulation about a circular cylinder - - - - -	180
7-11. Circulation between concentric cylinders - - - - -	181
7-12. Streaming and circulation for a circular cylinder - - - - -	181
7-13. Uniform shear flow - - - - -	184
7-20. The aerofoil - - - - -	185
7-30. Further investigation of the Joukowski transformation - - - - -	186
7-31. Geometrical construction for the transformation - - - - -	187
7-32. The nature of the trailing edge - - - - -	189
7-40. Joukowski's hypothesis - - - - -	190
7-45. The theorem of Kutta and Joukowski - - - - -	191
7-50. The lift on an aerofoil in a uniform stream - - - - -	193
7-51. Axes of a profile - - - - -	195
7-52. Focus of a profile - - - - -	195
7-53. The metacentric parabola - - - - -	196
EXAMPLES VII - - - - -	197

CHAPTER VIII

SOURCES AND SINKS

8-10. Two-dimensional source - - - - -	200
8-12. The complex potential for a simple source - - - - -	201
8-20. Combination of sources and streams - - - - -	201
8-21. Source in a uniform stream - - - - -	202
8-22. Source and sink of equal strengths - - - - -	204
8-23. Doublet, or double source - - - - -	204
8-24. Green's equivalent stratum of doublets - - - - -	205
8-30. Source and equal sink in a stream - - - - -	206

	PAGE
8-31. Two equal sources - - - - -	208
8-40. The method of images - - - - -	210
8-41. Effect on a wall of a source parallel to the wall - - - - -	210
8-42. General method for images in a plane - - - - -	211
8-43. Image of a doublet in a plane - - - - -	212
8-50. Sources in conformal transformation - - - - -	212
8-51. Source in an angle between two walls - - - - -	213
8-60. Source outside a circular cylinder - - - - -	213
8-61. The image system for a source outside a circular cylinder - - - - -	213
8-62. The force exerted on a circular cylinder by a source - - - - -	215
8-63. Lagally's theorem - - - - -	215
8-64. Source outside an elliptic cylinder - - - - -	218
8-70. Mapping on a unit circle - - - - -	218
8-71. Source outside a cylinder - - - - -	220
8-72. Force on the cylinder - - - - -	220
8-80. Source and sink outside a circular cylinder - - - - -	221
8-81. The image of a doublet in a circular cylinder - - - - -	221
8-82. The force on a cylinder due to a doublet - - - - -	222
8-83. Extension of Lagally's theorem to doublets - - - - -	223
8-9. Source in compressible flow - - - - -	224
EXAMPLES VIII - - - - -	225

CHAPTER IX

MOVING CYLINDERS

9-10. Kinetic energy of acyclic irrotational motion - - - - -	231
9-11. Kinetic energy of cyclic motion - - - - -	231
9-20. Circular cylinder moving forward - - - - -	233
9-21. Paths of the particles - - - - -	234
9-22. Kinetic energy - - - - -	237
9-221. Virtual mass - - - - -	237
9-222. Virtual mass in two-dimensional motion - - - - -	238
9-23. Circular cylinder falling under gravity - - - - -	241
9-24. Circular cylinder with circulation - - - - -	241
9-25. Cylinder moving under gravity - - - - -	242
9-30. Pressure equation referred to moving axes - - - - -	243
9-40. The stream function on the boundary - - - - -	243
9-50. Force on a moving cylinder - - - - -	244
9-52. Extension of the theorem of Blasius - - - - -	246
9-53. Cylinder moving in unbounded fluid - - - - -	247
9-62. Cylinder moving in a general manner - - - - -	248
9-63. The complex potential for a moving cylinder - - - - -	249
9-64. Circular cylinder (general method) - - - - -	250
9-65. Elliptic cylinder - - - - -	251
9-66. Cylinder with circulation - - - - -	253
9-70. Rotating cylinder - - - - -	254
9-71. Rotating elliptic cylinder containing liquid - - - - -	254
9-72. Rotating equilateral prism containing liquid - - - - -	255

	CONTENTS	xv
		PAGE
9·73.	Slotted circular cylinder - - - - -	256
9·74.	Mapping method for the complex potential - - - - -	256
9·75.	Curvilinear polygonal boundary - - - - -	257
9·76.	Rotation about an eccentric point - - - - -	258
	EXAMPLES IX - - - - -	258

CHAPTER X

THEOREM OF SCHWARZ AND CHRISTOFFEL

10·1.	Simple closed polygons - - - - -	264
10·2.	Theorem of Schwarz and Christoffel - - - - -	266
10·31.	Mapping a semi-infinite strip - - - - -	270
10·32.	Mapping an infinite strip - - - - -	271
10·4.	Flow into a channel through a narrow slit in a wall - - - - -	272
10·5.	Source midway between two parallel planes - - - - -	273
10·6.	A step in the bed of a deep stream - - - - -	273
10·7.	Abrupt change in the breadth of a channel - - - - -	275
10·8.	Branch in a canal - - - - -	277
	EXAMPLES X - - - - -	281

CHAPTER XI

JETS AND CURRENTS

11·10.	Free streamlines - - - - -	283
11·11.	Jets and currents - - - - -	284
11·2.	Formula of Schwarz - - - - -	286
11·30.	Impinging jets - - - - -	287
11·31.	The complex velocity - - - - -	287
11·32.	Expression of the complex potential in terms of v - - - - -	288
11·33.	Relations between the breadths and directions of the currents - - - - -	289
11·34.	Expression for z in terms of v - - - - -	289
11·35.	The equations of the free streamlines - - - - -	290
11·40.	The indeterminateness of the problem - - - - -	290
11·41.	Direct impact of two equal jets - - - - -	291
11·42.	Direct impact of two jets - - - - -	293
11·43.	Oblique impact of equal jets - - - - -	294
11·50.	Rigid boundaries - - - - -	294
11·51.	Borda's mouthpiece in two dimensions - - - - -	295
11·52.	The equation of the free streamlines - - - - -	297
11·53.	Flow through an aperture - - - - -	299
11·54.	Curved boundaries - - - - -	300
11·60.	Flow under gravity with a free surface - - - - -	301
11·61.	Potential flow with a free surface - - - - -	302
11·62.	Steady flow with a free surface - - - - -	303
11·63.	Tangent flows - - - - -	307
11·64.	Tangent solution to the vertically downwards jet - - - - -	308
	EXAMPLES XI - - - - -	310

CHAPTER XII
HELMHOLTZ MOTIONS

	PAGE
12-1. Cavitation - - - - -	314
12-12. Proper cavitation - - - - -	315
12-20. Direct impact of a stream on a lamina - - - - -	316
12-21. The drag - - - - -	318
12-22. Drag coefficient - - - - -	319
12-23. Riabouchinsky's problem - - - - -	319
12-25. Gliding and planing - - - - -	322
12-26. Gliding of a plate on the surface of a stream - - - - -	323
12-30. Reflection across free streamlines - - - - -	326
12-31. Borda's mouthpiece - - - - -	329
12-32. Flow from an orifice - - - - -	330
12-33. Stream impinging on a lamina - - - - -	332
12-34. Geometrical interpretation of the force - - - - -	333
12-35. Backward jet - - - - -	334
12-40. Levi-Civita's method - - - - -	336
12-41. Mapping the z -plane - - - - -	336
12-42. The streamlines - - - - -	338
12-43. The function $\omega(\zeta)$ - - - - -	339
12-44. The wetted walls - - - - -	339
12-45. The free streamlines - - - - -	340
12-46. Drag, lift, and moment - - - - -	341
12-47. Discontinuity of $\omega(\zeta)$ - - - - -	342
12-50. Solution when $\Omega(\zeta)=0$ - - - - -	344
12-51. Stream impinging on a plate - - - - -	345
12-52. The symmetrical case - - - - -	345
EXAMPLES XII - - - - -	347

CHAPTER XIII
RECTILINEAR VORTICES

13-10. Circular vortex - - - - -	349
13-11. Pressure due to a circular vortex - - - - -	351
13-12. Hollow circular vortex - - - - -	352
13-13. Rankine's combined vortex - - - - -	353
13-20. Rectilinear vortex filament - - - - -	354
13-21. Single vortex filament - - - - -	355
13-22. Motion of vortex filaments - - - - -	355
13-23. Two vortex filaments - - - - -	356
13-24. Motion of a system of vortex filaments - - - - -	356
13-30. Vortex pair - - - - -	357
13-31. Vortex filament parallel to a plane - - - - -	358
13-32. Vortex doublet - - - - -	359
13-33. Source and vortex - - - - -	360

CONTENTS

xvii

	PAGE
13-40. Vortex filament parallel to two perpendicular planes - - - - -	361
13-50. Vortex in or outside a circular cylinder - - - - -	362
13-51. Vortices in the presence of a circular cylinder - - - - -	366
13-52. Stationary vortex filaments in the presence of a cylinder - - - - -	367
13-60. Conformal transformation - - - - -	369
13-61. Vortex outside a cylinder - - - - -	371
13-64. Green's equivalent stratum of sources and vortices - - - - -	371
13-70. Vortex sheet - - - - -	372
13-71. Single infinite row - - - - -	373
13-72. Kármán vortex street - - - - -	375
13-73. The drag due to a vortex wake - - - - -	378
13-8. Vortex in compressible flow - - - - -	382
EXAMPLES XIII - - - - -	383

CHAPTER XIV

WAVES

14-10. Wave motion - - - - -	388
14-11. Kinematical condition at the free surface - - - - -	389
14-12. Pressure condition at the free surface - - - - -	390
14-13. Surface waves - - - - -	391
14-14. Speed of propagation - - - - -	392
14-15. The paths of the particles - - - - -	393
14-17. Progressive waves on deep water - - - - -	394
14-18. Pressure due to a deep water wave - - - - -	395
14-20. Kinetic energy of progressive waves - - - - -	395
14-21. Potential energy - - - - -	396
14-22. Group velocity - - - - -	396
14-23. Dynamical significance of group velocity - - - - -	398
14-24. Wave resistance - - - - -	399
14-30. Stationary waves - - - - -	399
14-31. Complex potential of stationary waves - - - - -	400
14-32. Paths of the particles in a stationary wave - - - - -	400
14-33. Stationary waves in a rectangular tank - - - - -	401
14-34. Energy of stationary waves - - - - -	402
14-40. Steady motion - - - - -	402
14-41. Second approximation to the wave speed - - - - -	403
14-42. Waves at an interface - - - - -	404
14-43. Steady flow over a sinuous bottom - - - - -	406
14-44. Waves at an interface when the upper surface is free - - - - -	407
14-50. Surface tension - - - - -	408
14-51. Equation satisfied by the complex potential - - - - -	409
14-52. Surface waves - - - - -	409
14-53. Effect of capillarity on waves at an interface - - - - -	409
14-54. Speed of propagation - - - - -	409
14-55. Effect of wind on deep water - - - - -	411
14-58. Levi-Civita's surface condition - - - - -	411

	PAGE
14-60. Long waves - - - - -	414
14-61. The pressure - - - - -	416
14-62. The surface elevation - - - - -	416
14-63. Wave progressing in one direction only - - - - -	416
14-64. Change of profile in long waves - - - - -	417
14-70. Effect of small disturbing forces - - - - -	418
14-71. Tides in an equatorial canal - - - - -	419
14-80. Gerstner's trochoidal wave - - - - -	420
14-81. Form of the free surface - - - - -	422
14-82. An exact irrotational wave - - - - -	425
14-84. An exact non-linear theory of waves of constant form - - - - -	428
14-85. Exact linearised theory - - - - -	434
14-86. Sound waves - - - - -	435
14-87. Plane waves - - - - -	436
14-88. Plane waves in a cylindrical pipe - - - - -	438
14-89. Spherical waves - - - - -	439
EXAMPLES XIV - - - - -	439

CHAPTER XV

STOKES' STREAM FUNCTION

15-0. Axisymmetrical motions - - - - -	452
15-1. Stokes' stream function - - - - -	452
15-20. Simple source - - - - -	454
15-21. Submarine explosion - - - - -	455
15-22. Uniform stream - - - - -	456
15-23. Source in a uniform stream - - - - -	456
15-24. Finite line source - - - - -	457
15-25. Airship forms - - - - -	458
15-26. Source and equal sink. Doublet - - - - -	459
15-27. Rankine's solids - - - - -	461
15-28. Green's equivalent strata - - - - -	462
15-29. Butler's sphere theorem - - - - -	463
15-30. Sphere in a stream - - - - -	464
15-31. Kinetic energy - - - - -	465
15-32. Moving sphere - - - - -	466
15-33. Pressure on a moving sphere - - - - -	468
15-40. Image of a source in a sphere - - - - -	468
15-41. Image of a radial doublet in a sphere - - - - -	469
15-42. Force on an obstacle - - - - -	470
15-43. Action of a source on a sphere - - - - -	472
15-44. Action of a radial doublet on a sphere - - - - -	472
15-50. The equation satisfied by the stream function when the motion is irrotational - - - - -	472
15-51. The velocity - - - - -	473
15-52. Boundary condition satisfied by the stream function - - - - -	474
15-53. The sphere - - - - -	474

	CONTENTS	xix
		PAGE
15-54. Stream function for a planetary ellipsoid	- - - - -	475
15-55. For a circular disc	- - - - -	477
15-56. Venturi tube	- - - - -	477
15-57. Stream function for an ovary ellipsoid	- - - - -	477
15-58. Paraboloid of revolution	- - - - -	478
15-60. Comparison theorems	- - - - -	479
EXAMPLES XV	- - - - -	483

CHAPTER XVI

SPHERES AND ELLIPSOIDS

16-1. Spherical harmonics	- - - - -	493
16-12. Kelvin's inversion theorem	- - - - -	495
16-13. Weiss's sphere theorem	- - - - -	496
16-20. Concentric spheres	- - - - -	497
16-21. Concentric spheres moving in the same direction	- - - - -	499
16-22. If the outer envelope is at rest	- - - - -	500
16-30. Two spheres moving in the line of centres	- - - - -	501
16-31. Sphere moving perpendicularly to a wall	- - - - -	504
16-40. Two spheres moving at right angles to the line of centres	- - - - -	504
16-41. Sphere moving parallel to a wall	- - - - -	506
16-50. Ellipsoidal coordinates	- - - - -	506
16-51. Ellipsoidal harmonics	- - - - -	509
16-52. Translatory motion of an ellipsoid	- - - - -	510
16-53. Rotating ellipsoid	- - - - -	512
16-54. Rotating ellipsoidal shell	- - - - -	513
EXAMPLES XVI	- - - - -	513

CHAPTER XVII

SOLID MOVING THROUGH A LIQUID

17-10. Motion of a solid through a liquid	- - - - -	521
17-20. Kinetic energy of the liquid	- - - - -	522
17-21. The kinetic energy of the solid	- - - - -	523
17-30. The wrench	- - - - -	523
17-31. The impulse	- - - - -	524
17-32. Rate of change of the impulse	- - - - -	524
17-40. Moving origin	- - - - -	526
17-41. Equations of motion	- - - - -	527
17-42. Impulse derived from the kinetic energy	- - - - -	527
17-43. Equations in terms of kinetic energy	- - - - -	528
17-50. Permanent translation	- - - - -	529
17-51. Permanent rotation	- - - - -	530
17-52. Solid of revolution	- - - - -	531
17-53. Stability due to rotation	- - - - -	533

	PAGE
17·54. Solid containing a cavity - - - - -	534
17·60. Lagrange's equations - - - - -	534
17·61. Sphere in the presence of a wall - - - - -	538
17·70. Solid of revolution athwart an inviscid stream - - - - -	539
EXAMPLES XVII - - - - -	540

CHAPTER XVIII

VORTEX MOTION

18·10. Poisson's equation - - - - -	545
18·20. Velocity expressed in terms of vorticity - - - - -	546
18·21. Flux through a circuit - - - - -	547
18·22. Unbounded fluid - - - - -	548
18·23. Vortex filament - - - - -	548
18·24. Electrical analogy - - - - -	550
18·30. Kinetic energy - - - - -	550
18·40. Axisymmetrical motions - - - - -	551
18·41. Circular vortex filament - - - - -	552
18·50. Equation satisfied by the stream function - - - - -	553
18·51. Hill's spherical vortex - - - - -	554
18·60. Aerofoil of finite span - - - - -	555
18·61. Aerofoil of minimum induced drag - - - - -	558
EXAMPLES XVIII - - - - -	559

CHAPTER XIX

VISCOSITY

19·01. The stress tensor of a perfect fluid - - - - -	564
19·02. The viscosity hypothesis - - - - -	564
19·03. The equation of motion - - - - -	566
19·04. Steady motion; no external forces - - - - -	567
19·05. Boundary conditions in a viscous fluid - - - - -	568
19·11. Equation satisfied by the vorticity - - - - -	568
19·12. Decay of vorticity - - - - -	569
19·13. Circulation in a viscous liquid - - - - -	569
19·21. Dissipation of energy - - - - -	569
19·22. The flow of heat in a fluid - - - - -	572
19·31. Flow between parallel plates - - - - -	573
19·32. Flow through a pipe - - - - -	575
19·41. Components of stress - - - - -	577
19·42. Steady rotatory motion - - - - -	579
19·51. Effect of viscosity on water waves - - - - -	580
19·61. Axisymmetrical motion - - - - -	581
19·62. Slow motions - - - - -	582
19·63. Slow streaming past a sphere - - - - -	583
19·64. Drag on a slowly moving sphere - - - - -	584

	CONTENTS	xxi
		PAGE
19-70.	Vector circulation	585
19-71.	The wake	586
19-72.	The net vorticity in the wake	587
19-73.	Vorticity transport	587
19-74.	The force on an aerofoil	588
19-75.	Oseen's approximation at a distance	589
19-76.	Lift and drag	592
19-80.	Similarity	594
19-81.	Boundary layer	595
19-82.	Intrinsic equations	598
	EXAMPLES XIX	600

CHAPTER XX

SUBSONIC AND SUPERSONIC FLOW

20-01.	Thermodynamical considerations	609
20-1.	Crocco's equation	612
20-12.	Addition of a constant velocity	612
20-13.	Steady motion	612
20-2.	Steady irrotational motion	613
20-3.	The hodograph method	614
20-31.	The hodograph equations for homentropic flow	616
20-32.	The case $m = -1$	617
20-33.	Compressible flow in a convergent-divergent nozzle	618
20-4.	Moving disturbance	622
20-41.	Characteristics	624
20-42.	Characteristics for steady motion	624
20-43.	Variation of speed along a characteristic	626
20-44.	Characteristic coordinates	627
20-45.	Straight-walled nozzle	629
20-5.	Flow round a corner	631
20-6.	Shock waves	633
20-61.	The shock polar	637
20-7.	Characteristics in isentropic flow	640
20-71.	Uniqueness theorem	644
20-8.	Flows dependent on time	645
	EXAMPLES XX	647
	INDEX	651