CONTENTS

		PAGE
GREEK ALPHABET		xxii
HISTORICAL NOTES		xxiii
PLATES 1–4		xxv

CHAPTER I
BERNOULLI'S EQUATION

1·0.	Introductory notions	1
1·01.	Physical dimensions	2
1·1.	Velocity	4
1·11.	Streamlines and paths of the particles	5
1·12.	Stream tubes and filaments	6
1·13.	Fluid body	7
1·2.	Density	7
1·3.	Pressure	8
1·4.	Bernoulli's theorem	9
1·41.	Flow in a channel	11
1·43.	The constant in Bernoulli's theorem for a liquid	11
1·44.	Hydrodynamic pressure	12
1·5.	The Pitot tube	13
1·6.	The work done by a gas in expanding	14
1·61.	Bernoulli's theorem for barotropic flow	15
1·62.	Application of Bernoulli's theorem to adiabatic expansion	15
1·63.	Subsonic and supersonic flow	17
1·64.	Flow of gas in a converging pipe	18
1·7.	The Venturi tube	18
1·71.	Flow of a gas measured by the Venturi tube	19
1·8.	Flow through an aperture	20
1·81.	Torricelli's theorem	20
1·82.	The coefficient of contraction	21
1·9.	Euler's momentum theorem	22
1·91.	The force on the walls of a fine tube	23
1·92.	d'Alembert's paradox	23
1·93.	The flow past an obstacle	24
	EXAMPLES I	26

CHAPTER II
VECTORS AND TENSORS

2·1.	Scalars and vectors	29
2·11.	The scalar product of two vectors	30
2·12.	The vector product of two vectors	30
2·121.	The distributive law	31

PAGE

2·13. Triple scalar product - - - - - - - - - - - - 31
2·14. Triple vector product - - - - - - - - - - - - 32
2·15. Resolution of a vector - - - - - - - - - - - 33
2·16. Tensors - - - - - - - - - - - - - - 34
2·19. Scalar and vector fields - - - - - - - - - - - 37
2·20. Line, surface, and volume integrals - - - - - - - - - 37
2·22. Variation of a scalar function of position - - - - - - - - 40
2·23. The operator $(\mathbf{a}\,\nabla)$ - - - - - - - - - - - 41
2·24. Generalised definition of the operator ∇ - - - - - - - - 42
2·32. Operations on a single vector or scalar - - - - - - - - 44
2·33. Operations on a product - - - - - - - - - - - 44
2·34. Applications of ∇ to products - - - - - - - - - 46
2·40. Analysis of the motion of a fluid element - - - - - - - - 47
2·41. Vorticity - - - - - - - - - - - - - 48
2·42. Circulation - - - - - - - - - - - - - 49
2·50. Stokes' theorem - - - - - - - - - - - - 50
2·51. Deductions from Stokes' theorem - - - - - - - - - 52
2·52. Irrotational motion - - - - - - - - - - - - 52
2·53. Conservative field of force - - - - - - - - - - - 53
2·60. Gauss's theorem - - - - - - - - - - - - 54
2·61. Deductions from Gauss's theorem - - - - - - - - - 55
2·615. A solenoidal vector forms tubes of constant intensity - - - - - 56
2·62. Green's theorem - - - - - - - - - - - - 56
2·63. An application of Green's theorem - - - - - - - - - 58
2·70. Cartesian coordinates - - - - - - - - - - - - 59
2·71. The alternative notation $\partial/\partial\mathbf{r}$ - - - - - - - - - - 61
2·72. Orthogonal curvilinear coordinates - - - - - - - - - 62
2·73. Rate of change of the unit vectors - - - - - - - - - 65
EXAMPLES II - - - - - - - - - - - - - 67

CHAPTER III
EQUATIONS OF MOTION

3·10. Differentiation with respect to the time - - - - - - - - 70
3·20. The equation of continuity - - - - - - - - - - 72
3·30. Boundary conditions (Kinematical) - - - - - - - - - 74
3·31. Boundary conditions (Physical) - - - - - - - - - 75
3·32. Efflux - - - - - - - - - - - - - 76
3·40. Rate of change of linear momentum - - - - - - - - 77
3·41. The equation of motion of an inviscid fluid - - - - - - - 78
3·42. Euler's momentum theorem - - - - - - - - - 79
3·43. Conservative forces - - - - - - - - - - - 79
3·44. Lagrangian form of the equation of motion - - - - - - - 81
3·45. Steady motion - - - - - - - - - - - - 82
3·50. The energy equation - - - - - - - - - - - 82
3·51. Rate of change of circulation - - - - - - - - - 83
3·52. Vortex motion - - - - - - - - - - - - 84
3·53. Permanence of vorticity - - - - - - - - - - - 85

PAGE

3·54. Permanence of vortex lines - - - - - - - - - - - 86
3·55. Relative motion - - - - - - - - - - - - - 87
3·60. Irrotational motion. Pressure equation - - - - - - - 88
3·61. The pressure equation referred to moving axes - - - - - - 89
3·62. The thrust on an obstacle - - - - - - - - - - - 90
3·64. Impulsive motion - - - - - - - - - - - - 91
3·70. Connectivity - - - - - - - - - - - - - 92
3·71. Acyclic and cyclic irrotational motion - - - - - - - - - 93
3·72. Kinetic energy of liquid - - - - - - - - - - - 94
3·73. Kelvin's minimum energy theorem - - - - - - - - - 95
3·74. Mean value of the velocity potential - - - - - - - - - 96
3·75. Mean value of the velocity potential in a periphractic region - - - 97
3·76. Kinetic energy of infinite liquid - - - - - - - - - - 98
3·77. Uniqueness theorems - - - - - - - - - - - - 99
EXAMPLES III - - - - - - - - - - - - - 101

CHAPTER IV
TWO-DIMENSIONAL MOTION

4·1. Motion in two dimensions - - - - - - - - - - - 106
4·20. Intrinsic expression for the vorticity - - - - - - - - - 107
4·23. The rate of change of the vorticity - - - - - - - - - 108
4·25. Intrinsic equations of steady motion - - - - - - - - - 109
4·30. Stream function - - - - - - - - - - - - - 110
4·31. Velocity derived from the stream function - - - - - - - - 111
4·32. Rankine's method - - - - - - - - - - - - 112
4·33. The stream function of a uniform stream - - - - - - - - 112
4·40. Vector expressions for velocity and vorticity - - - - - - - 113
4·41. Equation satisfied by ψ - - - - - - - - - - - 114
4·5. The pressure equation - - - - - - - - - - - 115
4·6. Stagnation points - - - - - - - - - - - - 116
4·70. The velocity potential of a liquid - - - - - - - - - 117
4·71. The equation satisfied by the velocity potential - - - - - - - 118
EXAMPLES IV - - - - - - - - - - - - - 119

CHAPTER V
COMPLEX VARIABLE

5·01. Complex numbers - - - - - - - - - - - - 121
5·10. Argand diagram - - - - - - - - - - - - 121
5·11. Multiplication - - - - - - - - - - - - 122
5·12. Equality of complex numbers - - - - - - - - - 123
5·13. Euler's theorem - - - - - - - - - - - - 124
5·14. Conjugate complex numbers - - - - - - - - - - 125
5·15. The reciprocal of a complex number - - - - - - - - 125
5·16. Vector properties of complex numbers - - - - - - - - 126
5·17. Rotation of axes of reference - - - - - - - - - 127
5·20. Logarithms - - - - - - - - - - - - - 127

PAGE

5·21. Real and imaginary parts - - - - - - - - - - - 127
5·30. Definition of a holomorphic function of z - - - - - - - - 128
5·31. Conjugate functions - - - - - - - - - - - - 130
5·32. On the relation of conjugate functions to $f(z)$ - - - - - - 131
5·33. The solution of Laplace's equation - - - - - - - - - 132
5·40. Sense of description of a contour - - - - - - - - - 133
5·43. The area theorem - - - - - - - - - - - - 133
5·50. Cauchy's integral theorem - - - - - - - - - - - 134
5·51. Morera's theorem - - - - - - - - - - - - 134
5·52. Analytical continuation - - - - - - - - - - - 135
5·53. The principle of reflection - - - - - - - - - - - 135
5·54. Contraction or enlargement of a contour - - - - - - - - 136
5·55. Case where the function ceases to be holomorphic - - - - - 136
5·56. Singularities - - - - - - - - - - - - - 137
5·57. Residues - - - - - - - - - - - - - - 137
5·58. Cauchy's residue theorem - - - - - - - - - - - 138
5·59. Cauchy's formula - - - - - - - - - - - - 139
5·591. Cauchy's formula for the exterior domain - - - - - - - - 139
5·595. Principal value of an integral - - - - - - - - - - 140
5·596. The formulae of Plemelj - - - - - - - - - - - 141
5·60. Zeros - - - - - - - - - - - - - - 142
5·61. The principle of the argument - - - - - - - - - - 143
5·62. Mapping - - - - - - - - - - - - - - 143
5·63. Indented contours - - - - - - - - - - - - 145
5·70. Conformal representation - - - - - - - - - - - 146
5·71. The mapping of infinite regions - - - - - - - - - - 148
EXAMPLES V - - - - - - - - - - - - - 149

CHAPTER VI

STREAMING MOTIONS

6·0. Complex potential - - - - - - - - - - - - 152
6·01. The complex velocity - - - - - - - - - - - - 153
6·02. Stagnation points - - - - - - - - - - - - 154
6·03. The speed - - - - - - - - - - - - - 154
6·04. Inviscid flow past a wedge - - - - - - - - - - 155
6·05. The equations of the streamlines - - - - - - - - - 155
6·10. Flow through an aperture - - - - - - - - - - - 156
6·11. Circulation about an elliptic cylinder - - - - - - - - - 157
6·21. The circle theorem - - - - - - - - - - - - 157
6·22. Streaming motion past a circular cylinder - - - - - - - - 158
6·23. The dividing streamline - - - - - - - - - - - 159
6·24. The pressure distribution on the cylinder - - - - - - - - 160
6·25. Cavitation - - - - - - - - - - - - - 161
6·26. Rigid boundaries and the circle theorem - - - - - - - - 162
6·29. Application of conformal representation - - - - - - - - 163
6·30. The Joukowski transformation - - - - - - - - - - 164
6·31. The flow past an elliptic cylinder - - - - - - - - - 167

PAGE

6·32. Elliptic coordinates - - - - - - - - - - - - 167
6·33. Application of elliptic coordinates to the streaming past an ellipse - - 169
6·34. Flow past a plate - - - - - - - - - - - - 171
6·35. A general method - - - - - - - - - - - - 172
6·41. Theorem of Blasius - - - - - - - - - - - - 173
6·42. The action of a uniform stream on an elliptic cylinder - - - - 175
6·50. Coaxal coordinates - - - - - - - - - - - - 176
6·51. Flow over a ditch or mound - - - - - - - - - - 177
6·52. Flow past a cylindrical log - - - - - - - - - - - 179
6·53. Cylinder in a tunnel - - - - - - - - - - - - 181
EXAMPLES VI - - - - - - - - - - - - - 182

CHAPTER VII
AEROFOILS

7·10. Circulation about a circular cylinder - - - - - - - - - 186
7·11. Circulation between concentric cylinders - - - - - - - - 187
7·12. Streaming and circulation for a circular cylinder - - - - - - - 187
7·13. Flow with constant vorticity - - - - - - - - - - 190
7·14. The second circle theorem - - - - - - - - - - - 191
7·15. Uniform shear flow - - - - - - - - - - - - 192
7·16. Circular cylinder in uniform shear flow - - - - - - - - 192
7·17. Elliptic cylinder in uniform shear flow - - - - - - - - 193
7·20. The aerofoil - - - - - - - - - - - - - 194
7·30. Further investigation of the Joukowski transformation - - - - 195
7·31. Geometrical construction for the transformation - - - - - - 196
7·32. The nature of the trailing edge - - - - - - - - - - 198
7·40. Joukowski's hypothesis - - - - - - - - - - - 199
7·45. The theorem of Kutta and Joukowski - - - - - - - - 200
7·50. The lift on an aerofoil in a uniform stream - - - - - - - - 201
7·51. Axes of a profile - - - - - - - - - - - - 203
7·52. Focus of a profile - - - - - - - - - - - - 203
7·53. The metacentric parabola - - - - - - - - - - - 204
EXAMPLES VII - - - - - - - - - - - - - 205

CHAPTER VIII
SOURCES AND SINKS

8·10. Two-dimensional source - - - - - - - - - - - 209
8·12. The complex potential for a simple source - - - - - - - - 210
8·20. Combination of sources and streams - - - - - - - - - 210
8·21. Source in a uniform stream - - - - - - - - - - 211
8·22. Source and sink of equal strengths - - - - - - - - - 213
8·23. Doublet, or double source - - - - - - - - - - - 213
8·24. Green's equivalent stratum of doublets - - - - - - - - 214
8·30. Source and equal sink in a stream - - - - - - - - - 215
8·31. Two equal sources - - - - - - - - - - - - 217
8·40. The method of images - - - - - - - - - - - 219

		PAGE
8·41.	Effect on a wall of a source parallel to the wall	219
8·42.	General method for images in a plane	220
8·43.	Image of a doublet in a plane	221
8·50.	Sources in conformal transformation	221
8·51.	Source in an angle between two walls	222
8·60.	Source outside a circular cylinder	222
8·61.	The image system for a source outside a circular cylinder	222
8·62.	The force exerted on a circular cylinder by a source	224
8·63.	Lagally's theorem	224
8·64.	Source outside an elliptic cylinder	227
8·70.	Mapping on a unit circle	227
8·71.	Source outside a cylinder	229
8·72.	Force on the cylinder	229
8·80.	Source and sink outside a circular cylinder	230
8·81.	The image of a doublet in a circular cylinder	230
8·82.	The force on a cylinder due to a doublet	231
8·83.	Extension of Lagally's theorem to doublets	232
8·9.	Source in compressible flow	233
	EXAMPLES VIII	234

CHAPTER IX

MOVING CYLINDERS

9·10.	Kinetic energy of acyclic irrotational motion	240
9·11.	Kinetic energy of cyclic motion	240
9·20.	Circular cylinder moving forward	242
9·21.	Paths of the particles	243
9·22.	Kinetic energy	246
9·221.	Virtual mass	246
9·222.	Virtual mass in two-dimensional motion	247
9·23.	Circular cylinder falling under gravity	250
9·24.	Circular cylinder with circulation	250
9·25.	Cylinder moving under gravity	251
9·30.	Pressure equation referred to moving axes	252
9·40.	The stream function on the boundary	252
9·50.	Force on a moving cylinder	253
9·52.	Extension of the theorem of Blasius	255
9·53.	Cylinder moving in unbounded fluid	256
9·62.	Cylinder moving in a general manner	257
9·63.	The complex potential for a moving cylinder	258
9·64.	Circular cylinder (general method)	259
9·65.	Elliptic cylinder	260
9·66.	Cylinder with circulation	262
9·70.	Rotating cylinder	263
9·71.	Rotating elliptic cylinder containing liquid	263
9·72.	Rotating equilateral prism containing liquid	264
9·73.	Slotted circular cylinder	265
9·74.	Cross-section Booth's lemniscate	265

PAGE

9·75. Mapping method for the complex potential - - - - - - - - 266
9·76. Curvilinear polygonal boundary - - - - - - - - - - 266
9·77. Rotation about an eccentric point - - - - - - - - - 267
EXAMPLES IX - - - - - - - - - - - - - - 268

CHAPTER X

THEOREM OF SCHWARZ AND CHRISTOFFEL

10·1. Simple closed polygons - - - - - - - - - - - 274
10·2. Theorem of Schwarz and Christoffel - - - - - - - - - 276
10·21. Theorem of Schwarz and Christoffel for the circle - - - - - 280
10·31. Mapping a semi-infinite strip - - - - - - - - - - 281
10·32. Mapping an infinite strip - - - - - - - - - - - 282
10·33. Mapping a strip on a circle - - - - - - - - - - 282
10·4. Flow into a channel through a narrow slit in a wall - - - - - 283
10·5. Source midway between two parallel planes - - - - - - - 284
10·6. A step in the bed of a deep stream - - - - - - - - - 285
10·7. Abrupt change in the breadth of a channel - - - - - - - 287
10·8. Branch in a canal - - - - - - - - - - - - - 289
EXAMPLES X - - - - - - - - - - - - - - 292

CHAPTER XI

JETS AND CURRENTS

11·10. Free streamlines - - - - - - - - - - - - - 295
11·11. Jets and currents - - - - - - - - - - - - - 296
11·2. Formula of Schwarz - - - - - - - - - - - - - 298
11·30. Impinging jets - - - - - - - - - - - - - 299
11·31. The complex velocity - - - - - - - - - - - - 299
11·32. Expression of the complex potential in terms of v - - - - - 300
11·33. Relations between the breadths and directions of the currents - - - 301
11·34. Expression for z in terms of v - - - - - - - - - - 301
11·35. The equations of the free streamlines - - - - - - - - - 302
11·40. The indeterminateness of the problem - - - - - - - - 302
11·41. Direct impact of two equal jets - - - - - - - - - - 303
11·42. Direct impact of two jets - - - - - - - - - - - 305
11·43. Oblique impact of equal jets - - - - - - - - - - 306
11·50. Rigid boundaries - - - - - - - - - - - - 306
11·51. Borda's mouthpiece in two dimensions - - - - - - - - 307
11·52. The equation of the free streamlines - - - - - - - - - 309
11·53. Flow through an aperture - - - - - - - - - - - 310
11·54. Curved boundaries - - - - - - - - - - - - 311
EXAMPLES XI - - - - - - - - - - - - - - 312

CHAPTER XII

HELMHOLTZ MOTIONS

12·1. Cavitation - - - - - - - - - - - - - - 316
12·12. Proper cavitation - - - - - - - - - - - - - 317

PAGE

12·20. Direct impact of a stream on a lamina - - - - - - - - 318
12·21. The drag - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - 320
12·22. Drag coefficient - - - - - - - - - - - - - 321
12·23. Riabouchinsky's problem - - - - - - - - - - - 322
12·25. Gliding and planing - - - - - - - - - - - - 324
12·26. Gliding of a plate on the surface of a stream - - - - - - 325
12·30. Reflection across free streamlines - - - - - - - - - 328
12·31. Borda's mouthpiece - - - - - - - - - - - - 331
12·32. Flow from an orifice - - - - - - - - - - - - 332
12·33. Stream impinging on a lamina - - - - - - - - - - 334
12·34. Geometrical interpretation of the force - - - - - - - - 335
12·35. Backward jet - - - - - - - - - - - - - 336
12·40. Levi-Civita's method - - - - - - - - - - - - 338
12·41. Mapping the z-plane - - - - - - - - - - - - 338
12·42. The streamlines - - - - - - - - - - - - - 340
12·43. The function $\omega(\zeta)$ - - - - - - - - - - - - 341
12·44. The wetted walls - - - - - - - - - - - - - 341
12·45. The free streamlines - - - - - - - - - - - - 342
12·46. Drag, lift, and moment - - - - - - - - - - - - 343
12·47. Discontinuity of $\omega(\zeta)$ - - - - - - - - - - - - 344
12·50. Solution when $\Omega(\zeta)=0$ - - - - - - - - - - - 346
12·51. Stream impinging on a plate - - - - - - - - - - - 347
12·52. The symmetrical case - - - - - - - - - - - - 347
EXAMPLES XII - - - - - - - - - - - - - - 349

CHAPTER XIII

RECTILINEAR VORTICES

13·10. Circular vortex - - - - - - - - - - - - - - 351
13·11. Pressure due to a circular vortex - - - - - - - - - - 353
13·12. Hollow circular vortex - - - - - - - - - - - - 354
13·13. Rankine's combined vortex - - - - - - - - - - - 355
13·20. Rectilinear vortex filament - - - - - - - - - - - - 356
13·21. Single vortex filament - - - - - - - - - - - - 357
13·22. Motion of vortex filaments - - - - - - - - - - - - 357
13·23. Two vortex filaments - - - - - - - - - - - - - 358
13·24. Motion of a system of vortex filaments - - - - - - - - 358
13·30. Vortex pair - - - - - - - - - - - - - - 359
13·31. Vortex filament parallel to a plane - - - - - - - - - 360
13·32. Vortex doublet - - - - - - - - - - - - - 361
13·33. Source and vortex - - - - - - - - - - - - - 362
13·40. Vortex filament parallel to two perpendicular planes - - - - - 363
13·50. Vortex in or outside a circular cylinder - - - - - - - - 364
13·51. Vortices in the presence of a circular cylinder - - - - - - 368
13·52. Stationary vortex filaments in the presence of a cylinder - - - - 369
13·60. Conformal transformation - - - - - - - - - - - - 371
13·61. Vortex outside a cylinder - - - - - - - - - - - - 373
13·64. Green's equivalent stratum of sources and vortices - - - - - 373

PAGE
13·70. Vortex sheet - - - - - - - - - - - - - 374
13·71. Single infinite row - - - - - - - - - - - - 375
13·72. Kármán vortex street - - - - - - - - - - - 377
13·73. The drag due to a vortex wake - - - - - - - - - - 380
13·8. Vortex in compressible flow - - - - - - - - - - 384
EXAMPLES XIII - - - - - - - - - - - - 385

CHAPTER XIV
FLOWS UNDER GRAVITY WITH A FREE SURFACE

14·10. Flow under gravity with a free surface - - - - - - - - 390
14·12. Potential flow with a free surface - - - - - - - - - 391
14·14. Steady potential flow with a free surface - - - - - - - - 391
14·20. Tangent flows - - - - - - - - - - - - - 396
14·21. The tangent solution to the vertically downwards jet - - - - - 397
14·30. Waves - - - - - - - - - - - - - - 399
14·40. Gerstner's trochoidal wave - - - - - - - - - - 399
14·41. Form of the free surface - - - - - - - - - - 401
14·50. The limiting form of a progressive wave at the crest - - - - - 405
14·51. The highest irrotational wave - - - - - - - - - 406
14·60. An exact irrotational wave - - - - - - - - - 406
14·65. Levi-Civita's surface condition - - - - - - - - - 409
14·70. An exact non-linear theory of waves of constant form - - - - 409
14·71. The case of finite depth - - - - - - - - - - 415
14·75. An exact integral equation for the solitary wave - - - - - 416
14·8. Other problems - - - - - - - - - - - - 422
EXAMPLES XIV - - - - - - - - - - - - 423

CHAPTER XV
LINEARISED GRAVITY WAVES

15·10. Wave motion - - - - - - - - - - - - - 426
15·11. Kinematical condition at the free surface - - - - - - - - 427
15·12. Pressure condition at the free surface - - - - - - - - - 428
15·13. Surface waves - - - - - - - - - - - - - 429
15·14. Speed of propagation - - - - - - - - - - - 430
15·15. The paths of the particles - - - - - - - - - - 431
15·17. Progressive waves on deep water - - - - - - - - - 432
15·18. Pressure due to a deep water wave - - - - - - - - - 433
15·20. Kinetic energy of progressive waves - - - - - - - - - 433
15·21. Potential energy - - - - - - - - - - - - 434
15·22. Group velocity - - - - - - - - - - - - - 434
15·23. Dynamical significance of group velocity - - - - - - - - 436
15·24. Wave resistance - - - - - - - - - - - - - 437
15·30. Stationary waves - - - - - - - - - - - - 437
15·31. Complex potential of stationary waves - - - - - - - - - 438
15·32. Paths of the particles in a stationary wave - - - - - - - - 438
15·33. Stationary waves in a rectangular tank - - - - - - - - - 439

PAGE

15·34. Energy of stationary waves - - - - - - - - - - 440
15·40. Steady motion - - - - - - - - - - - - 440
15·41. Second approximation to the wave speed - - - - - - - 441
15·42. Waves at an interface - - - - - - - - - - 442
15·43. Steady flow over a sinuous bottom - - - - - - - - 444
15·44. Waves at an interface when the upper surface is free - - - - - 445
15·50. Surface tension - - - - - - - - - - - 446
15·51. Equation satisfied by the complex potential - - - - - - 447
15·52. Surface waves - - - - - - - - - - - 447
15·53. Effect of capillarity on waves at an interface - - - - - - 447
15·54. Speed of propagation - - - - - - - - - - - 447
15·55. Effect of wind on deep water - - - - - - - - - 449
15·58. The linearised form of Levi-Civita's surface condition - - - - - 449
15·59. The method of T. V. Davies - - - - - - - - - 451
15·60. Long waves - - - - - - - - - - - - 451
15·61. The pressure - - - - - - - - - - - - 453
15·62. The surface elevation - - - - - - - - - - - 453
15·63. Wave progressing in one direction only - - - - - - - - 454
15·64. Change of profile in long waves - - - - - - - - - 454
15·70. Effect of small disturbing forces - - - - - - - - - 455
15·71. Tides in an equatorial canal - - - - - - - - - 456
15·75. Exact linearised theory - - - - - - - - - - 458
15·86. Sound waves - - - - - - - - - - - - 459
15·87. Plane waves - - - - - - - - - - - - 460
15·88. Plane waves in a cylindrical pipe - - - - - - - - 462
15·89. Spherical waves - - - - - - - - - - - - 463
EXAMPLES XV - - - - - - - - - - - - 463

CHAPTER XVI

STOKES' STREAM FUNCTION

16·0. Axisymmetrical motions - - - - - - - - - - - 476
16·1. Stokes' stream function - - - - - - - - - - - 476
16·20. Simple source - - - - - - - - - - - - 478
16·21. Submarine explosion - - - - - - - - - - - 479
16·22. Uniform stream - - - - - - - - - - - - 480
16·23. Source in a uniform stream - - - - - - - - - 480
16·24. Finite line source - - - - - - - - - - - 481
16·25. Airship forms - - - - - - - - - - - - 482
16·26. Source and equal sink. Doublet - - - - - - - - - 483
16·27. Rankine's solids - - - - - - - - - - - - 485
16·28. Green's equivalent strata - - - - - - - - - - 486
16·29. Butler's sphere theorem - - - - - - - - - - 487
16·30. Sphere in a stream - - - - - - - - - - - 488
16·31. Kinetic energy - - - - - - - - - - - - 489
16·32. Moving sphere - - - - - - - - - - - - 490
16·33. Pressure on a moving sphere - - - - - - - - - 492
16·40. Image of a source in a sphere - - - - - - - - - 492

PAGE
16·41. Image of a radial doublet in a sphere - - - - - - - - - 493
16·42. Force on an obstacle - - - - - - - - - - - - - 494
16·43. Action of a source on a sphere - - - - - - - - - - 496
16·44. Action of a radial doublet on a sphere - - - - - - - - 496
16·50. The equation satisfied by the stream function when the motion is irrotational 496
16·51. The velocity - - - - - - - - - - - - - - 497
16·52. Boundary condition satisfied by the stream function - - - - - 498
16·53. The sphere - - - - - - - - - - - - - - 498
16·54. Stream function for a planetary ellipsoid - - - - - - - - 499
16·55. For a circular disc - - - - - - - - - - - - - 501
16·56. Venturi tube - - - - - - - - - - - - - - 501
16·57. Stream function for an ovary ellipsoid - - - - - - - - 501
16·58. Paraboloid of revolution - - - - - - - - - - - - 502
16·60. Comparison theorems - - - - - - - - - - - - - 503
EXAMPLES XVI - - - - - - - - - - - - - - 507

CHAPTER XVII
SPHERES AND ELLIPSOIDS

17·1. Spherical harmonics - - - - - - - - - - - - - 517
17·12. Kelvin's inversion theorem - - - - - - - - - - - - 519
17·13. Weiss's sphere theorem - - - - - - - - - - - - 520
17·20. Concentric spheres - - - - - - - - - - - - - 521
17·21. Concentric spheres moving in the same direction - - - - - - - 523
17·22. If the outer envelope is at rest - - - - - - - - - - 524
17·30. Two spheres moving in the line of centres - - - - - - - - 525
17·31. Sphere moving perpendicularly to a wall - - - - - - - - 528
17·40. Two spheres moving at right angles to the line of centres - - - - - 528
17·41. Sphere moving parallel to a wall - - - - - - - - - - - 530
17·50. Ellipsoidal coordinates - - - - - - - - - - - - 530
17·51. Ellipsoidal harmonics - - - - - - - - - - - - - 533
17·52. Translatory motion of an ellipsoid - - - - - - - - - - 534
17·53. Rotating ellipsoid - - - - - - - - - - - - - 536
17·54. Rotating ellipsoidal shell - - - - - - - - - - - - 537
EXAMPLES XVII - - - - - - - - - - - - - - 537

CHAPTER XVIII
SOLID MOVING THROUGH A LIQUID

18·10. Motion of a solid through a liquid - - - - - - - - - - 545
18·20. Kinetic energy of the liquid - - - - - - - - - - - - 546
18·21. The kinetic energy of the solid - - - - - - - - - - - 547
18·30. The wrench - - - - - - - - - - - - - - 547
18·31. The impulse - - - - - - - - - - - - - - 548
18·32. Rate of change of the impulse - - - - - - - - - - - 548
18·40. Moving origin - - - - - - - - - - - - - - 550
18·41. Equations of motion - - - - - - - - - - - - - 551
18·42. Impulse derived from the kinetic energy - - - - - - - - - 551

PAGE

18·43. Equations in terms of kinetic energy - - - - - - - - - 552
18·50. Permanent translation - - - - - - - - - - - 553
18·51. Permanent rotation - - - - - - - - - - - - 554
18·52. Solid of revolution - - - - - - - - - - - - 555
18·53. Stability due to rotation - - - - - - - - - - - 557
18·54. Solid containing a cavity - - - - - - - - - - - 558
18·60. Lagrange's equations - - - - - - - - - - - - 558
18·61. Sphere in the presence of a wall - - - - - - - - - - 562
18·70. Solid of revolution athwart an inviscid stream - - - - - - - 563
EXAMPLES XVII - - - - - - - - - - - - - 564

CHAPTER XIX

VORTEX MOTION

19·10. Poisson's equation - - - - - - - - - - - - 569
19·20. Velocity expressed in terms of vorticity - - - - - - - - - 570
19·21. Flux through a circuit - - - - - - - - - - - - 571
19·22. Unbounded fluid - - - - - - - - - - - - - 572
19·23. Vortex filament - - - - - - - - - - - - - 572
19·24. Electrical analogy - - - - - - - - - - - - - 574
19·30. Kinetic energy - - - - - - - - - - - - - 574
19·40. Axisymmetrical motions - - - - - - - - - - - - 575
19·41. Circular vortex filament - - - - - - - - - - - - 576
19·50. Equation satisfied by the stream function - - - - - - - - - 577
19·51. Hill's spherical vortex - - - - - - - - - - - - 578
19·60. Aerofoil of finite span - - - - - - - - - - - - 579
19·61. Aerofoil of minimum induced drag - - - - - - - - - - 582
EXAMPLES XIX - - - - - - - - - - - - - 583

CHAPTER XX

SUBSONIC AND SUPERSONIC FLOW

20·01. Thermodynamical considerations - - - - - - - - - - 588
20·1. Crocco's equation - - - - - - - - - - - - - 591
20·12. Addition of a constant velocity - - - - - - - - - - - 591
20·13. Steady motion - - - - - - - - - - - - - - 591
20·2. Steady irrotational motion - - - - - - - - - - - - 592
20·3. The hodograph method - - - - - - - - - - - - 593
20·31. The hodograph equations for homentropic flow - - - - - - - - 595
20·32. The case $m=-1$ - - - - - - - - - - - - - 596
20·33. Compressible flow in a convergent-divergent nozzle - - - - - - - 597
20·4. Moving disturbance - - - - - - - - - - - - - 601
20·41. Characteristics - - - - - - - - - - - - - - 603
20·42. Characteristics for steady motion - - - - - - - - - - 603
20·43. Variation of speed along a characteristic - - - - - - - - - 605
20·44. Characteristic coordinates - - - - - - - - - - - - 606
20·45. Straight-walled nozzle - - - - - - - - - - - - 608
20·5. Flow round a corner - - - - - - - - - - - - - 610
20·6. Shock waves - - - - - - - - - - - - - - 612

PAGE
20·61. The shock polar - - - - - - - - - - - - - 616
20·7. Characteristics in isentropic flow - - - - - - - - - - 619
20·71. Uniqueness theorem - - - - - - - - - - - - 623
20·8. Flows dependent on time - - - - - - - - - - - 624
EXAMPLES XX - - - - - - - - - - - - - 626

CHAPTER XXI
VISCOSITY

21·01. The existence of a stress tensor - - - - - - - - - 630
21·02. The equation of motion for continuous material - - - - - 631
21·021. General solution of the equation of motion - - - - - - 632
21·03. The stress tensor of a perfect fluid - - - - - - - - 633
21·05. Boundary conditions in a viscous fluid - - - - - - - 635
21·06. Action of the fluid on the wall - - - - - - - - - 636
21·10. Dissipation of energy - - - - - - - - - - 636
21·11. The flow of heat in a fluid - - - - - - - - - - 639
21·14. Components of stress - - - - - - - - - - 640
21·20. The equation of motion of a viscous fluid - - - - - - - 641
21·22. Steady motion; no external forces - - - - - - - - 642
21·30. Equation of motion of a viscous liquid - - - - - - - 642
21·31. Similarity; Reynolds number - - - - - - - - - 643
21·34. The equation of compatibility - - - - - - - - - 645
21·35. Equation satisfied by the stream function in two-dimensional motion - 646
21·36. Equation satisfied by the stream function in axisymmetrical motion - - 646
21·38. Circulation in a viscous liquid - - - - - - - - - 647
21·39. Intrinsic equations - - - - - - - - - - - 648
21·40. Flow between parallel plates - - - - - - - - - 650
21·42. Flow down an incline - - - - - - - - - - 652
21·44. Flow through a pipe - - - - - - - - - - - 653
21·50. Radial plane flow - - - - - - - - - - - 655
21·51. The zeros of F(v) for flow between fixed walls - - - - - - 657
21·52. The diffuser - - - - - - - - - - - - 658
21·56. Steady rotatory motion - - - - - - - - - - 660
21·58. Effect of viscosity on water waves - - - - - - - - 661
21·60. Time-dependent plane flow in parallel lines - - - - - - 663
21·61. On the generation of vorticity by conservative forces - - - - 664
21·62. Disappearance of a surface of discontinuity - - - - - - 666
21·63. Decay of vorticity - - - - - - - - - - - 666
21·70. Vector circulation - - - - - - - - - - - 667
21·80. The wake - - - - - - - - - - - - - 668
21·81. The net vorticity in the wake - - - - - - - - - 669
21·82. Vorticity transport - - - - - - - - - - - 670
21·83. The force on an aerofoil - - - - - - - - - - 670
EXAMPLES XXI - - - - - - - - - - - - 672

CHAPTER XXII
STOKES AND OSEEN FLOWS

		PAGE
22·1.	General remarks	679
22·11.	Stokes flow	679
22·20.	Slow streaming past a sphere	680
22·21.	Drag on a slowly moving sphere	681
22·24.	Stokes flow at a distance	682
22·311.	Steady Stokes flow in two-dimensions	683
22·312.	Determinateness of the generalised complex velocities	684
22·313.	Vorticity and pressure	684
22·314.	The cyclic function	685
22·315.	Cyclic properties of the generalised complex velocities	686
22·316.	Fundamental stress combinations	687
22·317.	Force and moment on an obstacle	688
22·318.	Uniqueness	689
22·319.	Stokes paradox	690
22·320.	Functional equation satisfied by the generalised complex velocities	691
22·321.	Solution of the interior problem for a circle	692
22·40.	Circular cylinder disturbing uniform shear flow	693
22·50.	Oseen's method	695
22·51.	Oseen's equation for steady motion	696
22·52.	Case where the vorticity is perpendicular to the stream at infinity	696
22·60.	Oseen streaming past a sphere	698
22·62.	Moving sphere	699
22·63.	The drag on a sphere	700
22·66.	Expansions at small Reynolds numbers	701
22·75.	Oseen's approximation at a distance	702
22·76.	Lift and drag	704
	EXAMPLES XXII	707

CHAPTER XXIII
BOUNDARY LAYERS

23·10.	Introduction	709
23·11.	Flow into a stagnation point	710
23·16.	Stokes problem	713
23·20.	The boundary layer equations for flow past a straight wall	714
23·22.	Flow along a curved wall	715
23·23.	Boundary conditions	717
23·24.	Boundary layer thicknesses	719
23·26.	The stream function near the wall	720
23·28.	Separation and attachment	721
23·30.	Boundary layer along a flat plate at zero incidence	723
23·40.	Similar solutions	725
23·60.	Kármán's momentum integral	728
23·61.	Intrinsic equations	729
	EXAMPLES XXIII	730
	INDEX	733