

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	v
<i>Prologue</i>	xiii
Units and related matters	xiii
Dimensional analysis	xviii
Further reading	xxvii
1 Fundamental Concepts Relating to Fluids	1
1.1 The characteristics of fluids	1
1.2 Properties of fluids	5
1.3 The perfect gas: equation of state	10
1.4 Compressibility	12
1.5 Viscosity	13
1.6 Surface tension	23
Reference	27
Further reading	27
Problems	27
2 Fluids in Equilibrium (Fluid ‘Statics’)	29
2.1 Introduction	29
2.2 Variation of pressure with position in a fluid	29
2.3 The measurement of pressure	34
2.4 Hydrostatic thrusts on submerged surfaces	44
2.5 Buoyancy	51
2.6 The stability of unconstrained bodies in fluids	53
2.7 Equilibrium of moving fluids	60
Further reading	64
Problems	64
3 The Principles of Fluid Motion	68
3.1 Introduction	68
3.2 Variation of flow parameters in time and space	68
3.3 Describing the pattern of flow	70
3.4 Continuity	73
3.5 Bernoulli’s equation	75
3.6 General energy equation for steady flow of any fluid	80
3.7 Pressure variation perpendicular to streamlines	89
3.8 Simple applications of Bernoulli’s equation	92
References	111
Further reading	111
Problems	112
	vii

4	The Momentum Equation	114
4.1	Introduction	114
4.2	The momentum equation for steady flow	114
4.3	Applications of the momentum equation	118
	Further reading	134
	Problems	134
5	Two Kinds of Flow	136
5.1	Introduction	136
5.2	Reynolds's demonstration of the different kinds of flow	136
5.3	The criterion of flow	139
5.4	Laminar and turbulent flow in pipes	143
5.5	Eddy viscosity and the mixing length hypothesis	149
5.6	The boundary layer and the viscous sub-layer	152
5.7	Distribution of shear stress in a circular pipe	153
	Further reading	156
	Problems	156
6	Laminar Flow between Solid Boundaries	157
6.1	Introduction	157
6.2	Steady laminar flow in circular pipes: the Hagen-Poiseuille law	157
6.3	Steady laminar flow between parallel planes	164
6.4	Steady laminar flow between parallel planes, one of which is moving	169
6.5	The measurement of viscosity	173
6.6	Fundamentals of the theory of hydrodynamic lubrication	181
6.7	Laminar flow through porous media	200
	References	203
	Further reading	203
	Problems	203
7	Turbulent Flow in Pipes	206
7.1	Introduction	206
7.2	Head lost to friction in a pipe	206
7.3	Variation of friction factor	208
7.4	Friction in non-circular conduits	215
7.5	Other head losses in pipes	216
7.6	Total head and pressure lines	225
7.7	Combination of pipes	229
7.8	Conditions near the entry to the pipe	234
7.9	Quasi-steady flow in pipes	236
	References	239
	Further reading	240
	Problems	240

8	Boundary Layers and Wakes	244
8.1	Introduction	244
8.2	Description of the boundary layer	245
8.3	The thickness of the boundary layer	247
8.4	The momentum equation applied to the boundary layer	248
8.5	The laminar boundary layer on a flat plate with zero pressure gradient	251
8.6	The turbulent boundary layer on a smooth flat plate with zero pressure gradient	255
8.7	Friction drag for laminar and turbulent boundary layers together	258
8.8	Effect of pressure gradient	261
8.9	Boundary layer control	279
8.10	Effect of compressibility on drag	280
8.11	Distribution of velocity in turbulent flow	282
8.12	Free turbulence	291
	References	292
	Further reading	292
	Problems	293
9	Physical Similarity	295
9.1	Introduction	295
9.2	Types of physical similarity	296
9.3	Ratios of forces arising in dynamic similarity	298
9.4	The application of dynamic similarity	305
9.5	Ship resistance	308
	Further reading	313
	Problems	313
10	The Flow of an Ideal Fluid	315
10.1	Introduction	315
10.2	The stream function	316
10.3	Circulation and vorticity	318
10.4	Velocity potential	322
10.5	Flow nets	323
10.6	Combining flow patterns	328
10.7	Basic patterns of flow	329
10.8	Combinations of basic flow patterns	337
10.9	Elementary aerofoil theory	350
	References	358
	Further reading	358
	Problems	358
11	Flow with a Free Surface	362
11.1	Introduction	362
11.2	Types of flow in open channels	363

11.3	The steady-flow energy equation for open channels	364
11.4	Steady uniform flow — the Chézy equation	367
11.5	The boundary layer in open channels	371
11.6	Optimum shape of cross-section	373
11.7	Flow in closed conduits only partly full	375
11.8	Simple waves and surges in open channels	376
11.9	Specific energy and alternative depths of flow	379
11.10	The hydraulic jump	385
11.11	The occurrence of critical conditions	391
11.12	Gradually varied flow	402
11.13	Oscillatory waves	411
11.14	Conclusion	424
	References	424
	Further reading	425
	Problems	425
12	Flow with Appreciable Changes of Density	429
12.1	Introduction	429
12.2	Thermodynamic concepts	429
12.3	Energy equation with variable density: static and stagnation temperature	433
12.4	Elastic waves	434
12.5	Shock waves	440
12.6	Supersonic flow round a corner	452
12.7	The pitot tube in flow with variable density	457
12.8	One-dimensional flow with negligible friction	460
12.9	High-speed flow past an aerofoil	467
12.10	Flow with variable density in pipes of constant cross-section	470
12.11	Analogy between flow with variable density and flow with a free surface	480
	References	481
	Further reading	482
	Problems	482
13	Unsteady Flow	485
13.1	Introduction	485
13.2	Inertia pressure	485
13.3	Pressure transients	488
13.4	Surge tanks	513
	Reference	516
	Further reading	516
	Problems	517
14	The Principles of Fluid Machines	519
14.1	Introduction	519

14.2	Reciprocating pumps	520
14.3	Rotodynamic machines	524
14.4	Rotodynamic pumps	556
14.5	Hydrodynamic transmissions	573
14.6	The effect of size on the efficiency of fluid machines	577
	References	578
	Further reading	579
	Problems	579
Appendix 1 First and Second Moments and Centroids		584
A1.1	First moments	584
A1.2	Second moments	585
Appendix 2 Measurements and Flow Visualization		588
A2.1	Measurement of velocity	588
A2.2	Measurement of discharge	590
A2.3	Measurement of surface elevation	592
A2.4	Measurement of flow direction	593
A2.5	Flow visualization	594
	Further reading	596
Appendix 3 Tables of Gas Flow Functions		598
Appendix 4 Algebraic Symbols		608
	<i>Answers to Problems</i>	615
	<i>Index</i>	619