

Table of Contents

PREFACE	V
RHEOLOGY DRUGSTORE	VIII
CHAPTER 1. MODELS LIKE MAXWELL'S AND BOLTZMANN'S	1
1.1 The Maxwell element.....	1
1.2 Stress relaxation and instantaneous elasticity	3
1.3 A one-dimensional model in the linearized case	3
1.4 Hyperbolicity, characteristics	5
1.5 Linearized Maxwell models	6
1.6 Nonlinear Maxwell models.....	7
1.7 Form invariance and frame indifference	7
1.8 Frame independent invariant derivatives	9
1.9 Upper convected invariant derivatives	10
1.10 Lower convected invariant derivatives.....	11
1.11 Corotational invariant derivatives	12
1.12 Other invariant derivatives.....	12
1.13 List of Maxwell models.....	13
1.14 Invariant derivatives of vectors	13
1.15 Integral forms of Maxwell models	14
1.16 Restrictions of the range of stresses of the upper and lower convected Maxwell models.....	17
1.17 Quasilinear models like Maxwell's which differ in lower order terms	18
1.18 Nonlinear models which are not quasilinear	19
1.19 Constitutive equations of Boltzmann's type.....	20
1.20 Wave speeds and stress relaxation for models of Boltzmann's type	21
Exercises	23
Solutions for the exercises	29
CHAPTER 2. MODELS LIKE JEFFREYS'	35
2.1 Voigt element.....	35
2.2 Jeffreys element	36
2.3 Tensorial generalization.....	38
2.4 Integral form of Jeffreys model Oldroyds models A and B [1950]	39
2.5 Lower order terms and higher order terms	41
2.6 Generalizations of Jeffreys' model.....	42
Exercise.....	43

CHAPTER 3.	EQUATIONS OF MOTION.....	44
3.1	Transport identities.....	44
3.2	Balance of momentum.....	48
3.3	Balance of energy.....	49
3.4	Boundary conditions.....	50
3.5	Incompressible fluids and the reaction pressure.....	51
3.6	Equations of motion of generalized Jeffreys models.....	51
3.7	Quasilinear first order systems governing interpolated Maxwell models with different lower order terms.....	52
3.8	Evolution of the vorticity.....	54
3.9	Vorticity equations in direct notation.....	56
	Exercises.....	58
	Solutions for the exercises.....	61
CHAPTER 4.	HADAMARD INSTABILITY AND FROZEN COEFFICIENTS.....	69
4.1	Hadamard instability and Laplace's equation.....	69
4.2	Backward heat equation.....	70
4.3	Frozen coefficients.....	72
4.4	Hadamard instability of interpolated Maxwell models.....	74
4.5	Frozen coefficients on short waves.....	75
4.6	Instability to short waves.....	75
4.7	Hadamard instability of the White-Metzner model.....	80
4.8	Catastrophic short wave instability and the loss of well- posedness.....	83
4.9	Some further comments about frozen coefficients.....	87
4.10	Regularization of ill-posed problems.....	88
4.11	Hadamard instability of phase change models based on reclining S shaped curves and the regularization of this instability by viscosity.....	88
4.12	Hadamard instability for some non-Newtonian fluids based on analysis of the fourth order equation for the stream function.....	93
	Exercises.....	95
	Solutions for the exercises.....	97
CHAPTER 5.	CHARACTERISTICS AND CLASSIFICATION OF TYPE.....	101
5.1	Characteristic surfaces.....	101
5.2	Analysis of the roots.....	102
5.3	One-dimensional unsteady flow.....	103
5.4	Two-dimensional steady flows.....	103
5.5	Characteristic surfaces for the vorticity.....	105
5.6	Wave speeds and hyperbolicity.....	106

5.7	How to convert a nonlinear system into a quasilinear one...	107
5.8	Weak compressibility.....	110
	Exercises	114
	Solutions for the exercises	118
CHAPTER 6. HYPERBOLICITY AND CHANGE OF TYPE IN		
	STEADY FLOW	127
6.1	Two kinds of change of type.....	127
6.2	Linearized problems and change of type	129
6.3	Perturbation of uniform flow, the viscoelastic Mach number.....	130
6.4	Perturbation of simple shear flow	131
6.5	Poiseuille flow of a Maxwell model.....	134
6.6	Extensional flow	135
6.7	Rigid rotation.....	138
6.8	Nonlinear ordinary differential equations along characteristics	139
6.9	Analysis of type in a nonlinear system which is not quasilinear: the White-Metzner model.....	144
6.10	Analysis of type for the fourth order stream function equation for flow of the White-Metzner model.....	149
6.11	Numerical simulations and analysis of type.....	152
	Exercises	156
	Solutions for the exercises	158
CHAPTER 7. SUPERCRITICAL FLOW PAST BODIES.....		
7.1	Linearization around uniform flow	164
7.2	Waves of vorticity	166
7.3	"Mach" cones	167
7.4	Change of variables	169
7.5	Maxwell models.....	170
7.6	Dimensionless parameters.....	171
7.7	Flow around stationary bodies.....	175
7.8	Critical phenomena in heat and mass transfer from cylindrical waves in cross-flow.....	177
7.9	The work of Ultman and Denn.....	190
7.10	The experiments of Koniuta, Adler, and Piau	194
7.11	Further remarks about critical phenomena and change of type.....	197
7.12	Numerical computation of the flow of an upper convected Maxwell model past a cylinder.....	199
7.13	Drag reduction	207

CHAPTER 8.	MACH WEDGES AND UPSTREAM INFLUENCE IN THE PARTLY HYPERBOLIC FLOW OVER A FLAT PLATE.....	209
8.1	Green function solution.....	211
8.2	Fraenkel's solution.....	214
8.3	Fraenkel's solution for Maxwell models.....	218
8.4	Asymptotic expressions for the velocity and stress near the shock.....	220
8.4.1	The vorticity near the shock.....	220
8.4.2	Continuity of velocity across the shock.....	220
8.4.3	The rotational part of the velocity near the shock.....	222
8.4.4	The rotational part of the stresses near the shock.....	223
8.4.5	The harmonic part of the velocity near the shock.....	225
8.4.6	Comparison of the wall shear stress near the leading edge for the flow of a Newtonian and viscoelastic fluid with the same viscosity.....	228
8.5	The far field.....	228
8.6	Numerical solution of H. Hu.....	230
8.7	Graphs of vorticity, velocity and stress.....	232
8.8	Experiments of Hermes and Fredrickson.....	244
CHAPTER 9.	HYPERBOLICITY AND CHANGE OF TYPE IN SINK FLOW.....	249
9.1	Introduction.....	249
9.2	Interpolated Maxwell models with instantaneous elasticity.....	250
9.3	Analysis of quasilinear systems in spherical coordinates.....	251
9.4	Quasilinear theory and linear theory.....	255
9.5	Characteristics for the vorticity of axisymmetric flow perturbing sink flow.....	256
9.6	Discontinuities of vorticity in steady flow into a hole.....	260
	Exercises.....	268
	Solutions for the exercises.....	268
CHAPTER 10.	ANOMALOUS ELONGATIONAL FLOWS AND CHANGE OF TYPE.....	273
10.1	Introduction.....	273
10.2	Experiments I.....	274
10.3	Theory.....	276
10.4	Experiments II.....	284
	Exercises.....	287
	Solutions for the exercises.....	289

CHAPTER 11. SIMILARITY SOLUTIONS THAT GIVE RISE TO HYPERBOLICITY AND CHANGE OF TYPE IN STEADY FLOWS OF VISCOELASTIC FLUIDS.....	296
11.1 Introduction.....	296
11.2 Analysis of characteristics.....	297
11.3 Flow between parallel plates which rotate at different speeds around a common axis	299
11.4 Change of type in the flow between rotating parallel plates.....	309
11.5 The viscoelastic Mach number.....	315
11.6 Three dimensional perturbations of the similarity solution.....	316
11.7 Fluid driven by an accelerated surface.....	320
CHAPTER 12. POISEUILLE FLOWS.....	328
12.1 Introduction.....	328
12.2 Governing equations for steady flow of Maxwell fluid	329
12.3 The vorticity equation	331
12.4 Characteristics nets for problems perturbing plane Poiseuille flow	332
12.5 Perturbation equations for wavy walls	336
12.6 Separation of variables	338
12.7 Results.....	341
12.8 Pipe flow problem.....	348
12.9 Governing equations	349
12.10 Poiseuille flow	349
12.11 Characteristics for the vorticity	350
12.12 Linearized problem for pipe flow with wavy walls.....	354
12.13 Results.....	356
CHAPTER 13. DIE SWELL AND DELAYED DIE SWELL	365
13.1 Momentum balance	366
13.2 Description of delayed die swell.....	372
13.3 Previous work	380
13.4 Notations.....	383
13.5 Experiments.....	384
13.6 Values of parameters at criticality	388
13.7 Post-critical values of the flow parameters.....	392
13.8 Post-critical dependence of the swell ratio on the shear rate and Reynolds number in fluids with a small mean time of relaxation; post-critical dependence of the swell ratio on the shear rate and Reynolds number in fluids with a small mean time of relaxation.....	400
13.9 Conclusions.....	405

13.10	A numerical simulation of the nonlinear problem (this section is a last-minute addition)	407
Exercise 13.1	408
CHAPTER 14. HYPERBOLICITY AND CHANGE OF TYPE IN THE FLOW BETWEEN ROTATING CYLINDERS WHEN THE INNER CYLINDER IS CORRUGATED* 410		
CHAPTER 15. SIMPLE FLUIDS AND FADING MEMORY 421		
15.1	Noll's representation	422
15.2	Fading memory	426
15.3	Rate equations for fluids with instantaneous elasticity	433
15.4	Rate equations for single integral models	436
Exercise 15.1	438
CHAPTER 16. ASYMPTOTIC THEORIES FOR SIMPLE FLUIDS... 439		
16.1	Functional expansion perturbing rigid motion	440
16.2	Multiple integral expansions	442
16.3	Nonuniqueness of multiple integrals	443
16.4	Canonical forms of the stress for perturbation of the rest state	444
16.5	Canonical forms for the stress perturbing rigid motion	448
16.6	Nearly steady slow motion	453
16.7	Fluids of grade N, stability of the rest state	456
16.8	Dynamics of slow steady motion	463
16.9	Functional expansions perturbing viscometric flows	466
Exercises	479
CHAPTER 17. SECOND ORDER FLUIDS 481		
17.1	Balance of normal stresses and inertia	483
17.2	The vorticity equations at first and second order	485
17.3	Axisymmetric flow induced by rotating bodies	486
17.4	Rotating rod	489
17.5	Rotating wavy rod	490
17.6	Rotating sphere, cone, and plate	495
17.7	Flow between rotating disks	498
17.8	Die swell in a low speed jet	502
17.9	Inertial and normal stress effects on pressure readings in pressure holes	507
17.10	Rod climbing	510
17.11	Rheological measurements of α_1 and α_2	514
17.12	Some other free surface problems	525
17.12.1	Tilted trough	525

17.12.2	Density difference singularities and normal stress amplifiers	526
Exercises		530
CHAPTER 18. ELASTICITY AND VISCOSITY OF LIQUIDS		539
18.1	Constitutive equations.....	539
18.1.1	Stress relaxation and fading memory	541
18.1.2	Static viscosity, Newtonian viscosity, elastic viscosity.....	542
18.1.3	Effective relaxation function, rigidity and viscosity.....	548
18.2	The origins of viscosity in elasticity.....	554
18.2.1	Maxwell.....	555
18.2.2	Experiments following Maxwell	562
18.2.3	Boltzmann	565
18.3	Relaxation spectrum	567
Exercises		571
CHAPTER 19. WAVE PROPAGATION IN LINEAR VISCOELASTIC FLUIDS		573
19.1	Plane harmonic waves.....	573
19.2	Reduced variables	578
19.3	Spectral decomposition of $G(s)$ and effective moduli.....	580
19.4	Stokes' first problem for viscoelastic fluids.....	582
Exercises		596
CHAPTER 20. NONLINEAR WAVES		605
20.1	Blow-up, intersecting characteristics, breaking waves and threshold amplitudes	607
20.2	One-dimensional unsteady shearing problems.....	611
20.3	Acceleration waves (evolution of jumps in the vorticity)....	616
20.4	Breakdown of smooth shearing flow in viscoelastic fluids for two constitutive relations The velocity shock versus the vorticity shock.....	622
20.5	Equations of motion for interpolated Maxwell models	628
20.6	Shock relations for Maxwell models (Rankine-Hugoniot conditions).....	631
APPENDIX A. TENSOR ALGEBRA		641
A.1	Notations.....	641
A.2	Gradient of a vector $F(x)$	642
A.3	Orthogonal tensors	642
A.4	Determinant formulas.....	642
A.5	Isotropic tensors, tensor functions and functionals	643
A.6	Invariant multinomial forms.....	643

A.7	Cauchy theorem for isotropic tensors	644
A.8	Isotropic tensor polynomials multilinear in n symmetric tensors	644
A.9	Invariants of a second-order tensor.....	645
A.10	Cayley-Hamilton theorem and tensor functions	645
A.11	Representation theorem for tensor functions of two symmetric tensors (Rivlin, [1955]).....	646
A.12	Polar decomposition theorem.....	646
APPENDIX B. RECIPROCAL BASE VECTORS, METRIC TENSORS, COMPONENTS		
B.1	Gradient of a scalar	648
B.2	Contravariant and covariant components of vectors	648
B.3	Metric tensors.....	648
B.4	Orthonormal bases and Cartesian bases.....	649
B.5	Components of a second-order tensor.....	649
APPENDIX C. KINEMATICS.....		
	Exercises	663
	Solutions for the exercises	663
APPENDIX D. STREAM FUNCTION-ANGULAR MOMENTUM, DECOMPOSITION FOR AXISYMMETRIC FLOW ...		
	Exercises	669
APPENDIX E. DOMAIN PERTURBATION.....		
APPENDIX F. THE WAVE SPEED METER.....		
F.1	Introduction.....	678
F.2	The wave-speed meter.....	679
F.2.1	The apparatus	679
F.2.2	Theoretical model for the wave-speed meter	681
F.2.3	Measurements of transit times	687
	2.3.1 The optical system	687
	2.3.2 Transit times.....	688
F.3	Criteria for waves.....	690
F.4	Errors.....	690
F.5	Data on shear-wave speeds.....	691

REFERENCES	719
AUTHOR INDEX	735
SUBJECT INDEX	741
PERMISSIONS	753