

CONTENTS

Preface, v

Chapter 1. Background. Basic Concepts, 1

- 1.1. Background, 1
- 1.2. Stability - Instability. Resonances, 6
- 1.3. Stability - instability regions, 8
- 1.4. Steps in the investigations of resonance oscillations, 9
- 1.5. Stages of motion of parametrically excited systems, 10
- 1.6. Systems and external excitation characteristics, 11
 - Geometrical nonlinearities, 11
 - Nonlinear inertia, 14
 - Dissipation of energy. Davidenkov's model of hysteretic materials, 16
 - Gyroscopic systems, 17
 - Imperfections. Reinforcements, 17
 - External excitation characteristics.
 - Stationary and nonstationary - passage through resonance, 17
 - Nonideal energy sources, 18
 - Sommerfeld effect, 19
 - Nonconservative (follower) forces, 19
- 1.7. Experimental work, 20
- 1.8. Asymptotic expansions, 21
- 1.9. Slowly varying amplitudes and phases, 22
- 1.10. Slowing time, 23
- 1.11. Summation convention, 23
- 1.12. Transformation of coordinates: dynamic vs. parametric resonance, 24

Chapter 2. Method of analysis.

- 2.1. Asymptotic representation, 26
 - Case 1. Nonresonance oscillations, 35
 - Case 2. Resonance oscillations, 36
 - Case 3. Resonance oscillations, 37
 - Case 4. Nonresonance oscillations, 39
 - Case 5. Resonance oscillations, 39
 - Resonance and classification of resonances, 40
 - The first approximation, 45
 - Nonresonance case, 46
 - Resonance case, 46
 - Resonance with multiple degrees of freedom and with nonlinear restoring force, 47
 - Combination resonance in the absence of internal resonance, 48
 - General stationary solutions, 53
 - Internal resonance - combination resonance excluded, 54
 - Stationary solutions, 56
 - Combination resonance together with internal resonance, 57
 - Resonances in system with multiple degrees of freedom with square and cubic restoring forces, 58
 - Resonance due to square nonlinear terms (unsymmetrical terms), 59
 - Resonance due to cubic nonlinear terms (symmetrical terms), 62
 - Stationary response and its stability, 69

Chapter 3. Dynamic resonances, $\nu = (p/q)\omega$

- 3.1. Resonance oscillations in linear single degree of freedom systems (1DF), 78
- 3.2. Dynamic (forced) resonance oscillations of nonlinear 1DF system, 80
 - Analysis, 80
 - Stationary resonance oscillations, 82
 - First approximation, 82
 - Second approximation, 83
 - Nonstationary oscillations, 85
 - Linear variation of ν , 86
 - Cyclic variation of ν , 89
 - Linear variation of H , 90
 - Simultaneous variation of H and ν , 91
- 3.3. System with limited sources of energy, 94
 - Stationary oscillations, 96
 - Stability, 97
 - Nonstationary oscillations, 101
 - Experimental work, 105
- 3.4. Dynamic resonance $\nu = \omega$. 1DF hysteretic system driven by a nonideal motor, 111
 - Stationary resonance oscillations, 115
 - Effect of hysteresis loop parameters, 117
 - Comparison of hysteretic to viscous damping, 122
 - Nonstationary mode, 123

Chapter 4. Parametric main resonance, 126

- 4.1. Parametric main resonance oscillations of a nonlinear column, 126
 - System, 126
 - Nonstationary resonance oscillations, 127
 - Stationary resonance oscillations, 128
 - Experimental work, 129
- 4.2. Parametric main resonance of viscoelastic columns, 137
 - System, 127
 - Experimental work, 140
- 4.3. Parametric main resonance oscillations of a column with hysteretic dissipation of energy, 143
 - System, 143
 - Stationary resonance oscillations, 148

Chapter 5. Combination resonances, 153

- 5.1. Combination additive resonance, $\nu = \omega_1 + \omega_2$, 153
 - Beam acted upon by end moments, 153
 - Nonstationary response, $\nu = \omega_1 + \omega_2$
 - Stationary response. Stability, 155
- 5.2. Combination resonances ($\nu = \omega_1$); $2\nu = \omega_1 + \omega_3$; $\nu = 2\omega_2 + \omega_3$, 158
 - Arch loaded at the apex by concentrated load, 158
 - Dynamic resonance. Nonstationary response, $\nu = \omega_1$, 160
 - Stationary response. Stability, 161
 - Combination resonances, 161
 - Nonstationary oscillations for $2\nu = \omega_1 + \omega_3$, 164
 - Resonance oscillations. Stability, 165

- Nonstationary oscillations for $\nu = 2\omega_2 + \omega_3$
 - Stationary response. Stability, 167
- Nonstationary oscillations, 168
 - Dynamic resonance, $\nu = \omega_1$, 168
 - Combination additive resonance, $2\nu = \omega_1 + \omega_3$, 170
 - Combination additive resonance, $\nu = 2\omega_2 + \omega_3$, 171
- 5.3. Combination additive resonances, $\nu = \omega_1 + \omega_2$, $\nu = 2\omega_1 + \omega_j$;
 - $i \neq j$, $i, j = 1, 2, 3$. $\nu = \omega_1 + \omega_2 + \omega_3$, 174
 - Three degrees of freedom nonlinear system, 174
 - Equation of motion, 174
 - Resonances, 179
 - Combination additive resonance, $2\nu = \omega_2 + \omega_3$, 179
 - Combination additive resonance, $\nu = 2\omega_2 + \omega_1$, 180
 - Combination additive resonance, $\nu = \omega_1 + \omega_2 + \omega_3$, 180
 - Stationary responses, 181
 - Combination additive resonance, $2\nu = \omega_2 + \omega_3$, 182
 - Combination additive resonance, $\nu = 2\omega_2 + \omega_1$, 182
 - Combination additive resonance, $\nu = \omega_1 + \omega_2 + \omega_3$, 183
 - Stability, 183
 - Stability of combination resonance, $2\nu = \omega_2 + \omega_3$, 183
 - Stability of combination resonance, $\nu = 2\omega_2 + \omega_1$, 184
 - Stability of combination resonance, $\nu = \omega_1 + \omega_2 + \omega_3$, 186
 - Nonstationary responses, 187
 - Experimental work, 190
 - Results, 192
- Chapter 6. Combination differential resonances, 203
 - 6.1. Resonance in nonconservative systems, 203
 - Cantilever column under action of dynamic follower force, 203
 - System, 203
 - Bubnov - Galerkin approximation, 205
 - Normalization of equations of motion, 206
 - Damped column under static follower force, 209
 - Harmonic excitation, 210
 - Parametric main resonance, $\nu = 2\omega_1$,
 - Combination differential resonance, $\nu = \omega_2 - \omega_1$, 211
 - Combination additive resonance, $\nu = \omega_1 + \omega_2$, 212
 - Stability, parametric main resonance, $\nu = 2\omega_1$, $\nu = 2\omega_2$, 213
 - Stability, combination differential resonance, $\nu = \omega_2 - \omega_1$, 213
 - Stability, combination additive resonance, $\nu = \omega_1 + \omega_2$, 214
 - Overlapping of stability regions, 214
 - Stability: results and parameter analysis, 216
 - Parametric main resonances $\nu = 2\omega_1$, $\nu = 2\omega_2$, 218
 - Combination differential resonance, $\nu = \omega_2 - \omega_1$, 219
 - Combination additive resonance, $\nu = \omega_1 + \omega_2$, 219

- Overlapping of instability regions, 220
- Nonstationary motion, 225
- 6.2. Combination differential resonances, $\nu = \omega_2 - \omega_1$; $\nu = \omega_2 - 2\omega_1$
 - Gyroscopic system, 230
 - Normalization of equation of motion, 232
 - Nonstationary responses, $\nu = \omega_2 - \omega_1$, 235
 - Stationary response. Stability, 235
 - Nonstationary responses, $\nu = \omega_2 - 2\omega_1$, 237
 - Stationary response. Stability, 237
- Chapter 7. Internal resonances, 244
 - 7.1. Internal resonance, $2\omega_1 = \omega_2$, 244
 - Double pendulum, 244
 - System, 244
 - 7.2. Internal resonance, $2\omega_1 = \omega_2$, 246
 - Cylindrical shell, 246
 - 7.3. Internal resonance, $2\omega_1 = \omega_2$, 249
 - Spherical shell, 249
- Chapter 8. Parametric main and combination resonance oscillations in structures, 251
 - 8.1. Parametric main resonance in plates. Effects of aspect ratios, 251
 - System, 251
 - Nonstationary resonance oscillations, 255
 - Stationary resonance oscillations, 256
 - Nonstationary resonance oscillations, 257
 - Experimental work, 260
 - 8.2. Parametric resonance oscillations of cylindrical shells, 265
 - System, 265
 - Stationary resonance oscillations, 269
 - Nonstationary resonance oscillations, 270
 - Parametric main resonance oscillations, eccentrically reinforced shell, 271
 - Combination additive resonance, 273
 - Stationary resonance oscillations, 273
 - Experimental work, 276
- References, 282
- Author Index, 289
- Subject Index, 293