

CONTENTS

VOLUME I

I. INTRODUCTION *by* L. HOWARTH

| | |
|--|----|
| 1. Compressibility | 1 |
| 2. Dynamical similarity | 2 |
| 3. Subsonic and supersonic flows. Mach cones and lines | 7 |
| 4. Stream-tubes in steady compressible flow. Sonic line | 11 |
| 5. Waves of finite amplitude. Shock waves | 12 |
| 6. Boundary layers | 16 |
| 7. Laval nozzle | 19 |
| 8. Flow past a symmetrical aerofoil of infinite span at zero incidence. Effect of variations of Mach number | 24 |
| 9. The two-dimensional aerofoil at incidence. Forces | 29 |
| 10. Effect of yaw. Sweep back | 31 |

II. THE EQUATIONS OF FLOW IN GASES *by* L. HOWARTH

| | |
|---|----|
| 1. Introduction | 34 |
| 2. Rate-of-strain and stress in a gas in motion | 34 |
| 3. Thermodynamical principles | 38 |
| 4. The equation of continuity | 49 |
| 5. Equations of motion | 49 |
| 6. The rate of change of circulation in a viscous compressible fluid | 51 |
| 7. The energy equation. The dissipation function | 52 |
| 8. The velocity of sound | 57 |
| 9. Dynamical similarity | 58 |
| 10. The motion of an inviscid non-conducting gas | 61 |
| 11. The stream-function for flow in two dimensions and in three dimensions with axial symmetry | 65 |
| 12. The molecular structure of gases | 66 |

APPENDIX

| | |
|------------------------------------|----|
| Crocco's stream-function | 69 |
|------------------------------------|----|

III. THE METHOD OF CHARACTERISTICS *by* R. E. MEYER

| | |
|---|----|
| 1. Introduction | 71 |
| 2. Equations of motion for steady flow | 71 |
| 3. Mach lines | 73 |
| 4. Streamlines | 76 |
| 5. Uniqueness theorem | 77 |
| 6. Massau's method of integration | 79 |
| 7. Conditions along the axis of an axially symmetrical flow | 83 |
| 8. Two-dimensional, homentropic, irrotational flow | 84 |

| | |
|---|-----|
| 9. Conditions near the sonic line | 87 |
| 10. Examples of the application of Massau's method | |
| (a) Two-dimensional symmetrical wind-tunnel nozzle and jet | 88 |
| (b) Expansion of a sonic stream round an edge in the wall of a duct of circular cross-section | 93 |
| 11. Guderley's extension of the Massau method | 94 |
| 12. Unsteady flow: general equations | 97 |
| 13. Unsteady homentropic flow | 99 |
| 14. Unsteady one-dimensional homentropic flow | 101 |
| 15. Example: Flow produced in a tube by a piston uniformly with- drawn | 102 |
| ADDITIONAL REFERENCES | 104 |
| IV. SECTION I. SHOCK WAVES <i>by</i> C. R. ILLINGWORTH | |
| 1. Introduction | 105 |
| 2. Plane waves | 106 |
| 3. Waves in an incompressible fluid in an open channel | 110 |
| 4. The equations relating conditions on the two sides of a shock wave | 111 |
| 5. The structure of a shock wave | 122 |
| 6. Vorticity | 131 |
| 7. The occurrence of shock waves in steady two-dimensional super- sonic flow | 132 |
| 8. Intersection of two shock waves | 137 |
| SECTION II. BLAST WAVES <i>by</i> G. J. KYNCH | |
| 9. Introduction | 146 |
| 10. Motion due to a uniformly expanding sphere | 147 |
| 11. Shock-wave conditions at high pressures | 148 |
| 12. The equations of flow in Lagrangian form | 150 |
| 13. The energy equation | 151 |
| 14. Velocity of propagation of the shock wave at high pressures | 153 |
| 15. Determination of the flow from a similarity hypothesis | 153 |
| ADDITIONAL REFERENCES | 157 |
| V. SOME EXACT SOLUTIONS OF THE EQUATIONS OF STEADY HOMENTROPIC FLOW OF AN INVISCID GAS <i>by</i> W. G. BICKLEY | |
| 1. Introduction | 158 |
| 2. Vortex | 158 |
| 3. Radial flow | 159 |
| 4. Spiral flow | 162 |
| 5. Supersonic expansion round a corner (Prandtl-Meyer expansion) | 164 |
| 6. Two-dimensional flow past a convex boundary | 173 |
| 7. Transition from radial to uniform flow (supersonic tunnel design) | 175 |
| 8. Flow past a wedge | 178 |

CONTENTS

xi

| | |
|--|-----|
| 9. The flat plate at incidence in a supersonic stream | 179 |
| 10. The double-wedge aerofoil | 182 |
| 11. Supersonic flow past a cone | 185 |
| VI. ONE-DIMENSIONAL FLOW <i>by</i> O. A. SAUNDERS | |
| 1. Introduction | 190 |
| 2. The general energy equation for steady one-dimensional flow | 191 |
| 3. The energy equation for reversible or lossless flow | 195 |
| 4. Relations involving cross-sectional area of passage | 198 |
| 5. Flow without losses at constant cross-sectional area with heat exchange | 205 |
| 6. Experimental study of heat transfer at high speeds of flow | 210 |
| 7. The momentum equation | 211 |
| 8. Adiathermal flow at constant cross-sectional area with friction | 212 |
| 9. Flow with combined change of area, friction, and heat exchange | 216 |
| 10. Representation on temperature-entropy diagram | 218 |
| 11. Condensation shocks | 219 |
| ADDITIONAL REFERENCES | 221 |
| VII. THE HODOGRAPH TRANSFORMATION <i>by</i> M. J. LIGHTHILL | |
| 1. Derivation of hodograph equations | 222 |
| 2. The Kármán-Tsien approximation | 224 |
| 3. Chaplygin's method (gaseous jets) | 227 |
| 4. Properties of the hypergeometric functions $\psi_n(\tau)$ | 232 |
| 5. Flow round a body (subsonic region, circulation absent) | 237 |
| 6. Flow with circulation | 244 |
| 7. Other forms of ψ : extension to the supersonic region | 247 |
| 8. Limit lines | 249 |
| 9. Branch lines. Transonic flow with a straight streamline | 258 |
| 10. Example of flow round a body | 262 |
| ADDITIONAL REFERENCES | 266 |
| VIII. APPROXIMATE METHODS <i>by</i> G. N. WARD | |
| 1. Introduction | 267 |
| 2. Subsonic flow—linear approximation | 269 |
| 3. Two-dimensional subsonic aerofoils—linear approximation | 270 |
| 4. The Kutta-Joukowski relation in subsonic flow | 271 |
| 5. Three-dimensional subsonic aerofoils—lifting line theory | 273 |
| 6. Slender bodies in subsonic flow—linear approximation | 274 |
| 7. Two-dimensional subsonic flow—higher approximations | 275 |
| 8. Two-dimensional subsonic flow—the electrical analogy | 278 |
| 9. Supersonic flow—linear approximation | 280 |
| 10. Two-dimensional supersonic aerofoils—linear approximation | 282 |
| 11. Two-dimensional supersonic aerofoils—higher approximations | 286 |
| 12. Three-dimensional supersonic aerofoils—linear approximation | 290 |

| | |
|--|-----|
| 13. Supersonic cone-field flow—linear approximation | 296 |
| 14. Supersonic flow past slender pointed bodies—first approximation | 302 |
| 15. Supersonic flow past slender bodies of revolution | 307 |
| 16. Slender bodies of revolution carrying wings of small aspect ratio— first approximation | 313 |
| 17. Axially symmetrical supersonic flows containing the axis—linear approximation | 316 |
| 18. Slender bodies in transonic flow—similarity laws | 319 |
| ADDITIONAL REFERENCES | 322 |
| IX. UNSTEADY MOTION <i>by G. TEMPLE</i> | |
| I. THE LINEAR APPROXIMATION | |
| 1. Introduction | 325 |
| 2. The equations of motion | 326 |
| 3. The wave equation | 327 |
| 4. The downwash | 329 |
| 5. Quasi-stationary supersonic wing theory | 332 |
| 6. General supersonic theory for wings of infinite aspect ratio | 337 |
| 7. Supersonic theory for wings of finite aspect ratio | 341 |
| 8. General subsonic theory for wings of infinite aspect ratio | 350 |
| 9. Subsonic theory for wings of finite aspect ratio | 354 |
| 10. Slender bodies of revolution | 356 |
| 11. Other methods and problems | 360 |
| 12. Limitations and extensions of the linear approximation | 363 |
| II. THEORETICAL AND EXPERIMENTAL VALUES OF DERIVATIVES | |
| 13. Subsonic wings of infinite aspect ratio | 364 |
| 14. Supersonic wings of infinite aspect ratio | 371 |
| X. BOUNDARY LAYERS <i>by A. D. YOUNG</i> | |
| 1. Introduction | 375 |
| 2. Two-dimensional laminar motion. Flow along a flat plate | 378 |
| 3. Flow along a curved wall | 382 |
| 4. Motion symmetrical about an axis | 382 |
| 5. Dynamical and thermodynamical similarity. Non-dimensional form of the equations. | 386 |
| 6. The influence of body forces due to gravity | 387 |
| 7. Laws of variation of density and viscosity with temperature. The value of the Prandtl number for air | 388 |
| 8. Extension of von Mises's transformation of the equations for steady motion | 390 |
| 9. Momentum integral equations of the boundary layer | 391 |
| 10. Alternative forms of the energy equation for a perfect gas | 395 |
| 11. Condition for similar velocity and temperature profiles at various stations on a surface | 399 |

CONTENTS

xiii

| | |
|---|-----|
| 12. Crocco's transformation of the laminar boundary-layer equations | 400 |
| 13. Steady laminar boundary layer on a flat plate at zero incidence in a perfect fluid in uniform flow | 401 |
| 14. Steady laminar boundary layer on a cylinder | 431 |
| 15. The stability of the laminar boundary layer | 446 |
| 16. Turbulent boundary-layer equations. Total energy distribution for the turbulent boundary layer on a flat plate | 453 |
| 17. Turbulent boundary-layer velocity distribution and skin friction | 456 |
| 18. Scale effect and shock wave-boundary layer interaction | 462 |
| ADDITIONAL REFERENCES | 474 |

VOLUME II

XI. EXPERIMENTAL METHODS *by* D. W. HOLDER, D. C. MACPHAIL, AND J. S. THOMPSON

I. WIND TUNNELS AND MOVING BODIES

| | |
|---|-----|
| 1. Introduction | 477 |
| 2. High-speed wind tunnels | 477 |
| 3. High-speed wind tunnel design | 484 |
| 4. Throats and nozzles for supersonic tunnels | 485 |
| 5. Nozzle profiles | 492 |
| 6. Test sections | 500 |
| 7. Diffusers | 501 |
| 8. Methods for driving high-speed tunnels | 507 |
| 9. Intermittent tunnels | 509 |
| 10. The wind-tunnel 'bump' technique | 514 |
| 11. Shock tubes | 514 |
| 12. Moving-body tests | 515 |

II. UNCERTAINTIES AND CORRECTIONS ARISING IN TUNNEL TESTS

| | |
|---|-----|
| 13. Introduction | 516 |
| 14. Interference from the boundaries of the working section | 517 |
| 15. Linear theory of tunnel constraint | 518 |
| 16. Total induced velocity | 522 |
| 17. Method of applying corrections | 523 |
| 18. Effect of location of vortex and source | 525 |
| 19. Effects of span and length | 526 |
| 20. Validity of linear theory | 527 |
| 21. Alternative methods | 528 |
| 22. Experimental verification | 531 |
| 23. Supersonic tunnels | 532 |
| 24. Tunnel choking and testing near $M = 1$ | 534 |
| 25. Effects of the model supports | 536 |