

# Contents

|  |           |
|--|-----------|
| Preface  | vii       |
| Introduction   | 1         |
| <b>PART I. PRINCIPAL METHODS OF NONLINEAR ANALYSIS</b>               | <b>9</b>  |
| <b>CHAPTER 1. ANALYTICAL METHODS</b>                                 | <b>11</b> |
| 1.1 <i>Introduction</i>  | 11        |
| 1.2 <i>Perturbation method</i>                                       | 13        |
| 1.3 <i>Iteration method</i>  | 23        |
| 1.4 <i>Averaging method</i>  | 24        |
| 1.5 <i>Principle of harmonic balance</i>                             | 28        |
| 1.6 <i>Numerical examples of the solution for Duffing's equation</i> | 30        |
| <b>CHAPTER 2. TOPOLOGICAL METHODS AND GRAPHICAL SOLUTIONS</b>        | <b>33</b> |
| 2.1 <i>Introduction</i>  | 33        |
| 2.2 <i>Integral curves and singular points in a state plane</i>      | 33        |
| 2.3 <i>Integral curves and singular points in a state space</i>      | 43        |
| 2.4 <i>Isocline method</i>   | 46        |
| 2.5 <i>Liénard's method</i>  | 49        |
| 2.6 <i>Delta method</i>  | 52        |
| 2.7 <i>Slope-line method</i>   | 58        |
| <b>CHAPTER 3. STABILITY OF NONLINEAR SYSTEMS</b>                     | <b>69</b> |
| 3.1 <i>Introduction</i>  | 69        |
| 3.2 <i>Definition of stability (Liapunov)</i>                        | 70        |
| 3.3 <i>Routh-Hurwitz criterion for nonlinear systems</i>             | 71        |
| 3.4 <i>Liapunov's criterion for stability</i>                        | 74        |

*x*     **Contents**

|   |   |           |
|---|---|-----------|
| 3.5   | <i>Stability of periodic oscillations</i>   | 82        |
| 3.6   | <i>Mathieu's equation</i>   | 86        |
| 3.7   | <i>Hill's equation</i>  | 93        |
| 3.8   | <i>Improved approximation of the characteristic exponent for Hill's equation</i>  | 95        |
| <br><b>PART II. FORCED OSCILLATIONS IN STEADY STATES</b>                  |   | <b>99</b> |
| <br>CHAPTER 4. STABILITY OF PERIODIC OSCILLATIONS IN SECOND-ORDER SYSTEMS |   | <br>101   |
| 4.1   | <i>Introduction</i>   | 101       |
| 4.2   | <i>Condition for stability of periodic oscillations</i>   | 103       |
| 4.3   | <i>Improved stability conditions</i>  | 104       |
| 4.4   | <i>Complementing remarks on the stability conditions</i>  | 105       |
| <br>CHAPTER 5. HARMONIC OSCILLATIONS                                      |   | <br>114   |
| 5.1   | <i>Harmonic oscillations with symmetrical nonlinear characteristic</i>  | 114       |
| 5.2   | <i>Harmonic oscillations with unsymmetrical nonlinear characteristic</i>  | 120       |
| 5.3   | <i>Experimental investigation</i>   | 125       |
| <br>CHAPTER 6. HIGHER-HARMONIC OSCILLATIONS                               |   | <br>128   |
| 6.1   | <i>Higher-harmonic oscillations in series-resonance circuits</i>  | 128       |
| 6.2   | <i>Experimental investigation</i>   | 132       |
| 6.3   | <i>Higher-harmonic oscillations in parallel-resonance circuits</i>  | 133       |
| 6.4   | <i>Experimental investigation</i>   | 138       |
| <br>CHAPTER 7. SUBHARMONIC OSCILLATIONS                                   |   | <br>142   |
| 7.1   | <i>Introduction</i>   | 142       |
| 7.2   | <i>Relationship between the nonlinear characteristics and the order of subharmonic oscillations</i>   | 142       |
| 7.3   | <i>Subharmonic oscillations of order <math>\frac{1}{3}</math> with the nonlinear characteristic represented by a cubic function</i>                   | 145       |
| 7.4   | <i>Subharmonic oscillations of order <math>\frac{1}{3}</math> with the nonlinear characteristic represented by a quintic function</i>                 | 154       |
| 7.5   | <i>Experimental investigation</i>   | 158       |
| 7.6   | <i>Subharmonic oscillations of order <math>\frac{1}{2}</math> with the nonlinear characteristic represented by a cubic function</i>                   | 161       |
| 7.7   | <i>Subharmonic oscillations of order <math>\frac{1}{2}</math> with the nonlinear characteristic represented by a symmetrically quadratic function</i> | 169       |
| 7.8   | <i>Experimental investigation</i>   | 173       |

|   |  |            |
|---|--|------------|
| <b>PART III. FORCED OSCILLATIONS IN TRANSIENT STATES</b>  |  | <b>181</b> |
| CHAPTER 8. HARMONIC OSCILLATIONS  |  | 183        |
| 8.1 Introduction  |  | 183        |
| 8.2 Periodic solutions and their stability  |  | 183        |
| 8.3 Analysis of harmonic oscillations by means of integral curves                                       |  | 186        |
| 8.4 Phase-plane analysis of the harmonic oscillations   |  | 189        |
| 8.5 Geometrical discussion of the integral curves for conservative systems                              |  | 192        |
| 8.6 Geometrical discussion of the integral curves for dissipative systems                               |  | 199        |
| 8.7 Experimental investigation  |  | 205        |
| CHAPTER 9. SUBHARMONIC OSCILLATIONS   |  | 209        |
| 9.1 Analysis of subharmonic oscillations by means of integral curves                                    |  | 209        |
| 9.2 Phase-plane analysis of the subharmonic oscillations of order $\frac{1}{3}$                         |  | 210        |
| 9.3 Experimental investigation  |  | 213        |
| 9.4 Subharmonic oscillations of order $\frac{1}{5}$   |  | 217        |
| 9.5 Subharmonic oscillations of order $\frac{1}{2}$   |  | 220        |
| 9.6 Phase-plane analysis of the subharmonic oscillations of order $\frac{1}{2}$                         |  | 225        |
| 9.7 Analog-computer analysis  |  | 234        |
| CHAPTER 10. INITIAL CONDITIONS LEADING TO DIFFERENT TYPES OF PERIODIC OSCILLATIONS                      |  | 238        |
| 10.1 Method of analysis   |  | 238        |
| 10.2 Symmetrical systems  |  | 240        |
| 10.3 Domains of attraction for harmonic and $\frac{1}{3}$ -harmonic responses                           |  | 244        |
| 10.4 Unsymmetrical systems  |  | 251        |
| 10.5 Domains of attraction for harmonic, $\frac{1}{2}$ -harmonic, and $\frac{1}{3}$ -harmonic responses |  | 254        |
| 10.6 Experimental investigation   |  | 258        |
| CHAPTER 11. ALMOST PERIODIC OSCILLATIONS  |  | 262        |
| 11.1 Introduction   |  | 262        |
| 11.2 Almost periodic oscillations in a resonant circuit with direct current superposed                  |  | 263        |
| 11.3 Experimental investigation   |  | 272        |
| 11.4 Almost periodic oscillations in a parametric excitation circuit                                    |  | 276        |
| <b>PART IV. SELF-OSCILLATORY SYSTEMS WITH EXTERNAL FORCE</b>  |  | <b>283</b> |
| CHAPTER 12. ENTRAINMENT OF FREQUENCY  |  | 285        |
| 12.1 Introduction   |  | 285        |
| 12.2 Van der Pol's equation with forcing term   |  | 286        |

*xii*    *Contents*

|   |  |     |
|---|--|-----|
| 12.3  | <i>Harmonic entrainment</i>  | 287 |
| 12.4  | <i>Higher-harmonic entrainment</i>   | 291 |
| 12.5  | <i>Subharmonic entrainment</i>   | 294 |
| 12.6  | <i>Regions of frequency entrainment</i>  | 297 |
| 12.7  | <i>Analog-computer analysis</i>  | 300 |
| 12.8  | <i>Self-oscillatory system with nonlinear restoring force</i>                            | 304 |
| CHAPTER 13. ALMOST PERIODIC OSCILLATIONS  |  | 309 |
| 13.1  | <i>Introduction</i>  | 309 |
| 13.2  | <i>Van der Pol's equation with forcing term</i>  | 310 |
| 13.3  | <i>Almost periodic oscillations which develop from harmonic oscillations</i>             | 312 |
| 13.4  | <i>Geometrical discussion of integral curves at the boundary of harmonic entrainment</i> | 317 |
| 13.5  | <i>Almost periodic oscillations which develop from higher-harmonic oscillations</i>      | 321 |
| 13.6  | <i>Almost periodic oscillations which develop from subharmonic oscillations</i>          | 324 |
| 13.7  | <i>Self-oscillatory system with nonlinear restoring force</i>                            | 331 |
| <i>Appendix I. Expansions of the Mathieu Functions</i>                            |  | 339 |
| <i>Appendix II. Unstable Solutions of Hill's Equation</i>                         |  | 341 |
| <i>Appendix III. Unstable Solutions for the Extended Form of Hill's Equation</i>  |  | 343 |
| <i>Appendix IV. Stability Criterion Obtained by Using the Perturbation Method</i> |  | 349 |
| <i>Appendix V. Remarks Concerning Integral Curves and Singular Points</i>         |  | 353 |
| <i>Appendix VI. Electronic Synchronous Switch</i>                                 |  | 359 |
| Problems  |  | 362 |
| Bibliography  |  | 378 |
| Index   |  | 385 |