Contents

```
In Memory
              v
Preface
          xi
The State of Turbulence Research
    John L. Lumley
                         1
    Introduction
                    1
     Some Quotes from my Colleagues
                                         2
     Dynamical Systems Theory, Coherent Structures, and Statistical
       Approaches
                      7
     References
                   10
Contributions of Numerical Simulation Data Bases to the Physics, Mod-
eling, and Measurement of Turbulence
     Parviz Moin and Philippe R. Spalart
                                              11
     Introduction
                    11
     Code Verification and Issues Concerning Turbulence Statistics Near a
       Wall
                12
     Structure of Turbulence Near the Wall
                                             14
     Organized Structures in Homogeneous Turbulent Shear Flow
                                                                  20
     Statistical Analysis of Organized Structures
                                                  22
     Evaluation of Hot-Wire Response in a Turbulent Boundary Layer
                                                                     30
     Application to Turbulence Modeling
                                          34
     Summarv
                  35
     References
                   36
The Self-Preservation of Turbulent Flows and Its Relation to Initial Con-
ditions and Coherent Structures
     William K. George
                            39
     Introduction
                    39
     The Purpose of This Paper
                                  40
     The Turbulent Jet
                          41
     The Traditional Approach
                                 43
     Real Jets
                  46
     Self-Preservation of Jets: Another Look
                                               47
     Self-Preservation of Turbulence Quantities
                                                 50
     The Plane Wake
                        54
     The Point Source of Drag
                                 57
     Wakes Generated by Real Sources
                                          58
```

The Axisymmetric Wake: A Flow Which Does Not Evolve at Constant **Reynolds Number** 61 Self-Preservation Analysis of Other Turblent Flows 66 Self-Preservation and Kolmogorov's Theories for Small Scale Turbulence 67 Coherent Structures and Self-Preservation 69 70 Self-Preservation and Turbulence Modeling Acknowledgments 71 References 71 **Engineering Turbulence Models** Dale B. Taulbee 75 Introduction 75 **Two-Equation Models** 79 Low Reynolds Number k-e Model 88 Second Order Modeling 91 **Concluding Remarks** 117 References 119 Chaos and the Onset of Turbulence Rene Chevrav 127 Introduction 127 128 **Dynamical Systems** Quantifying Chaos 132 Strange Attractors and the Lorenz System 137 Roads to Chaos 138 Chaos in Fluids 144 Conclusion 155 Acknowledgments 155 References 156 Advances in Turbulence Measurement Techniques Preben Buchhave 159 Introduction 159 The Hot-Wire/Hot-Film Anemometer 162 Laser Anemometry 174 Particle Image Velocimetry 186 References 190 The Role of Smoke Visualization and Hot-Wire Anemometry in the Study of Transition Thomas J. Mueller 195 Introduction 195 195 Historical Background viii

Equipment and Methods200Transition207Concluding Remarks218Acknowledgments218References218

Index 229