
CONTENTS

Preface	xi
1 INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Incidence and Different Characteristics	1
1.2 The Buoyancy Force	7
1.3 Flow and Transport	9
References	10
2 GENERAL FORMULATION OF BUOYANCY-INDUCED FLOWS	11
2.1 Mechanisms of Transport	11
2.2 A Simple Calculation	14
2.3 Buoyancy Force and Motion Pressure	19
2.4 Some Characteristic Quantities	21
2.5 Determination of Density Effects	22
2.6 Some Other Physical Effects	27
2.7 Useful Equations and Bounding Conditions	29
2.8 Parameters of Transport	32
References	38
Problems	39

3	EXTERNAL VERTICAL THERMALLY INDUCED FLOWS	41
3.1	Thermally Buoyant Flows	41
3.2	Boundary Region Approximations	42
3.3	Similarity Solution for an Isothermal Surface	47
3.4	Transport and Solutions	50
3.5	General Similarity Formulation	54
3.6	Similarity with Additional Transport Effects	64
3.7	Thermal Plumes	72
3.8	Transport in Extreme Prandtl Number Fluids	83
3.9	Data and Correlations	92
3.10	Higher-Order Approximations	94
3.11	Ambient Medium Density Stratification	105
3.12	Other Boundary Conditions	114
3.13	Approximate Methods of Analysis	121
	References	127
	Problems	129
4	VERTICAL AXISYMMETRIC FLOWS	133
4.1	Axisymmetric Flows and Transport Equations	133
4.2	Similarity Formulation	135
4.3	Flows Adjacent to Surfaces	139
4.4	Plumes and Buoyant Jets	144
4.5	Flow in a Stably Stratified Environment	153
	References	157
	Problems	158
5	OTHER THAN VERTICAL FLOWS	161
5.1	Nonvertical Flows and Transport Equations	161
5.2	Flat Inclined Surfaces	168
5.3	Horizontal and Slightly Inclined Flows	176
5.4	Curved Surfaces	195
5.5	Heat Transfer Correlations	222
5.6	Stratified Ambient Media	231
5.7	Interactive Flows	232
5.8	Flow Separation	253
	References	258
	Problems	262
6	COMBINED MASS AND THERMAL TRANSPORT	265
6.1	Introduction	265
6.2	Boundary Region Approximations for Species Diffusion	269
6.3	Similarity Formulation and Solutions for Plane Vertical Flows	274
6.4	Other Than Plane Vertical Flows	287
6.5	Extreme Schmidt and Prandtl Number Results	302

6.6	Correlations	309
6.7	Further Considerations	311
6.8	Transport in Flames and Combustion	321
6.9	Ambient Medium Density Stratification	334
	References	345
	Problems	347
7	UNSTEADY EXTERNAL FLOWS	349
7.1	Unsteady-State Processes	349
7.2	Analysis and Measurements in Flows Adjacent to Vertical Surfaces	350
7.3	Transient Flow over Cylinders and Wires	372
7.4	Other Transients	377
	References	378
	Problems	379
8	EFFECTS OF VARIABLE FLUID PROPERTIES	381
8.1	Variable Property Considerations	381
8.2	General Formulation	382
8.3	Effects in Gases	384
8.4	Effects in Water	389
8.5	Effects in Other Liquids	394
	References	397
	Problems	398
9	TRANSPORT IN COLD PURE AND SALINE WATER	401
9.1	Density Behavior of Cold Water	401
9.2	General Formulation of Transport	405
9.3	Transport Due to Thermal Buoyancy	406
9.4	Combined Thermal and Saline Transport	442
	References	463
	Problems	465
10	MIXED CONVECTION	467
10.1	Mechanisms of Transport	467
10.2	Vertical Flows	469
10.3	Horizontal Flows	482
10.4	Mixed Convection Transport from a Horizontal Cylinder	487
10.5	Mixed Convection in Other External Flows	495
10.6	Vertical Internal Flows	508
10.7	Horizontal Internal Flows	525
10.8	Other Internal Flows	531
10.9	Oscillatory Effects	534
10.10	Transients	536

References	540
Problems	544
11 INSTABILITY, TRANSITION, AND TURBULENCE	547
11.1 Instability Characteristics	547
11.2 Downstream Disturbance Growth in Vertical Flows	551
11.3 Nonlinear Disturbance Growth	563
11.4 Transition and Progression to Developed Turbulence	572
11.5 Predictive Parameters for Transition	579
11.6 Developing Turbulent Transport	585
11.7 Developed Turbulent Transport	596
11.8 Plume Instability, Transition, and Turbulence	606
11.9 Instability of Combined Buoyancy Mode Vertical Flows	615
11.10 Instability of Mixed Convection Flows	620
11.11 Higher-Order Effects and Other Stability Analyses	625
11.12 Instability of Horizontal and Inclined Flows	633
11.13 Transient Transition and Turbulence	640
11.14 Instability of Vertical Flows in Cold Water	642
References	650
Problems	654
12 TURBULENT FREE-BOUNDARY BUOYANT FLOWS	657
12.1 Free-Boundary Flows and Transport Equations	657
12.2 Steady and Starting Plumes	659
12.3 Nonbuoyant Jets	668
12.4 Buoyant Jets	670
12.5 Thermals	691
References	695
Problems	696
13 UNSTABLY STRATIFIED FLUID LAYERS	699
13.1 Mechanisms of Instability	699
13.2 Initial Instability	700
13.3 Resulting Flows	708
13.4 Flow and Transport Regimes	711
13.5 Instability in Cold Water	713
13.6 Other Effects	719
References	720
Problems	722
14 TRANSPORT IN ENCLOSURES AND PARTIAL ENCLOSURES	725
14.1 Introduction	725
14.2 Flow between Flat Parallel Surfaces	727
14.3 Rectangular Enclosures	737

14.4	Annuli and Other Geometries	761
14.5	Three-Dimensional Internal Flows	772
14.6	Thermosyphons	779
14.7	Limited Ambient Medium	786
14.8	Partial and Partitioned Enclosures	793
14.9	Cold Water Effects	800
	References	808
	Problems	814
15	TRANSPORT IN SATURATED POROUS MEDIA	817
15.1	Introduction	817
15.2	Formulation of Transport	818
15.3	Flows in Extensive Porous Media	821
15.4	Enclosures	831
15.5	Other Effects of Porous Media	848
	References	852
	Problems	854
16	NON-NEWTONIAN TRANSPORT	857
16.1	Classification and Constitutive Equations	857
16.2	Viscoinelastic Fluids: Governing Equations	863
16.3	Viscoinelastic (Purely Viscous) Fluids: External Flows	864
16.4	Viscoinelastic (Purely Viscous) Fluids: Internal Flows	881
16.5	Viscoelastic Fluids	886
	References	887
	Problems	888
17	SOME OTHER ASPECTS	891
17.1	Other Mechanisms	891
17.2	Buoyancy with Rotational Effects	892
17.3	Other Force Fields	898
17.4	Random Convection	902
17.5	Conjugate Heat Transfer	908
17.6	Coupled Radiation Effects	912
17.7	Entropy Generation	918
	References	921
	Problems	923
	Nomenclature	925
	Appendixes	
	A Conversion Factors	931
	B Properties of Gases	934
	C Properties of Steam	942
	D Diffusion of Water Vapor into Air	943

x CONTENTS

E	Diffusion of Gases and Vapors into Air	944
F	Properties of Liquids	946
G	Properties of Liquid Metals	948
H	Diffusion of Solutes into Water	950
	Additional References	951
	Author Index to Additional References	973
	Author Index	981
	Subject Index	995