

# Contents

CHAPTER 1		
<i>Vectors and Cartesian Tensors</i>		3
1.1	Introduction	3
1.2	Index Notation of a Vector	4
1.3	Transformation Law of a Vector	6
1.4	Rules of the Index Notation and the Transformation Laws of Cartesian Tensors	7
1.5	Addition and Subtraction of Vectors and Cartesian Tensors Using the Index Notation	11
1.6	Scalar (or Dot) Product of Two Vectors	12
1.7	Vector (or Cross) Product of Two Vectors	13
1.8	Multiplication of Cartesian Tensors	15
1.9	Gradient of a Scalar Function of Position (or Scalar Field)	16
1.10	Divergence of a Vector Function of Position (or Vector Field)	17
1.11	Curly of a Vector Function of Position (or Vector Field)	19
1.12	The “ $\epsilon$ - $\delta$ Identity”	19
1.13	The Line Integral and Stokes’ Theorem	21
1.14	Conservative Vector Field and the Concept of a Scalar Potential Function	24
1.15	Gauss’ Theorem and Its Generalization to Tensor Fields	25
1.16	Green’s Theorem	27
	Summary	28
	Problems	30
CHAPTER 2		
<i>Analysis of Stress in a Continuum</i>		34
2.1	The Continuum Approach	34
2.2	Definitions of Fundamental Properties	35

2.3	Classification of Continuous Media	36
2.4	Body Forces and Surfaces Forces	37
2.5	Components of Stress or Stress Tensor	38
2.6	Force and Moment Equations of Equilibrium	42
2.7	Transformation Law for the Components of Stress or Stress Tensor	46
2.8	The Stress Quadric	49
2.9	Principal Stresses and Principal Axes	50
2.10	The Stress Vector and Normal Stress Referred to the Principal Axes	54
2.11	Stress Invariants	55
2.12	The Stress Deviator Tensor	56
2.13	Maximum Shearing Stress	58
	Summary	61
	Problems	63

### CHAPTER 3

## *Analysis of Deformation in a Continuum* 67

3.1	Lagrangian and Eulerian Descriptions of Deformation or Flow	67
3.2	The Comoving Derivative	69
3.3	Velocity and Acceleration	70
3.4	The Continuity Equation	73
3.5	Strain Tensors	79
3.6	The Linear Rotation Tensor and Rotation Vector; Analysis of Relative Displacements	84
3.7	Geometrical Meanings of the Components of the Linear Strain Tensors	89
3.8	Principal Axis Theory for the Linear Strain Tensors	92
3.9	Additional Properties of Linear Strain Tensors	94
3.10	The Linear Cubical Dilatation	98
3.11	Compatibility Equations for Linear Strain Components	99
3.12	The Rate of Strain Tensor and the Vorticity Tensor	103
3.13	The Rate of Rotation Vector and the Vorticity Vector	105
3.14	Properties of the Rate of Strain Tensor	107
3.15	Rate of Cubical Dilatation	109
3.16	Analogies Among the Stress, Strain, Rotation, Rate of Strain, and Vorticity Tensors	109
	Summary	113
	Problems	115

### CHAPTER 4

## *Eulerian Forms of the Basic Physical Laws Governing the Motion of a Continuous Medium* 118

4.1	Introduction	118
4.2	Law of Conservation of Mass and the Eulerian Continuity Equation	122
4.3	The Momentum Integral Theorem and the Equation of Motion	123
4.4	Kinetic Equation of State	125
4.5	The First Law of Thermodynamics	128
4.6	The Second Law of Thermodynamics, Entropy Production, and the Dissipation Function	133
	Summary	137

CHAPTER 5

*Application to Solids* 140

5.1	Introduction	140
	<i>Part I Linear Elasticity</i>	
5.2	Assumptions and Basic Equations	141
5.3	Generalized Hooke's Law for An Isotropic, Homogeneous Solid	146
5.4	Compatibility Equations Expressed in Terms of the Stress Components for an Isotropic, Homogeneous, Linear, Elastic Solid	152
5.5	Classification of Types of Problems in Linear Elasticity	153
5.6	The Principle of Superposition	155
5.7	The Strain Energy Function	156
5.8	The Uniqueness Theorem	160
5.9	Saint Venant's Principle	161
5.10	Constitutive Laws for Anisotropic Elastic Solids	162
	<i>Part II Thermoelasticity</i>	
5.11	Equations of State, the First Law of Thermodynamics, and the Coupled Heat Equation for an Isotropic, Homogeneous Thermoelastic Solid	166
5.12	Formulations of the Basic Equations	170
5.13	Irreversibility Due to Heat Conduction	172
	<i>Part III Viscoelasticity</i>	
5.14	Constitutive Equations	172
	Summary	174
	Problems	178

CHAPTER 6

*Application to Fluids* 181

6.1	Introduction	181
6.2	Method of Description	181
6.3	Separation of the Stress Tensor and Fluid Pressure	182
6.4	The Equation of Continuity	185
6.5	The Equations of Motion	187
6.6	Fluid Statics	190
6.7	Vorticity-Stream Surfaces for Inviscid Flow	193
6.8	$p, \rho$ -Relationship and the Work-Kinetic Energy Equation	195
6.9	Irrotational Flow and the Velocity Potential	198
6.10	Kinetic Equation of State and the First Law of Thermodynamics	202
6.11	Second Law of Thermodynamics. Irreversibility Due to Material Dissipation and Heat Conduction	203
6.12	Similarity Parameters of Fluid Flow	205
	Summary	207
	Problems	209

*Selected References* 213

*Index* 215