

Contents

1 Introduction (D. L. Book)	1
2 Computational Techniques for Solution of Convective Equations (D. L. Book and J. P. Boris)	5
2.1 Importance of Convective Equations	5
2.2 Requirements for Convective Equation Algorithms	7
2.3 Quasiparticle Methods	10
2.4 Characteristic Methods	13
2.5 Finite-Difference Methods	15
2.6 Finite-Element Methods	20
2.7 Spectral Methods	23
3 Flux-Corrected Transport (D. L. Book, J. P. Boris, and S. T. Zalesak)	29
3.1 Improvements in Eulerian Finite-Difference Algorithms	29
3.2 ETBFCT: A Fully Vectorized FCT Module	33
3.3 Multidimensional FCT	41
4 Efficient Time Integration Schemes for Atmosphere and Ocean Models (R. V. Madala)	56
4.1 Introduction	56
4.2 Time Integration Schemes for Barotropic Models	58
4.3 Time Integration Schemes for Baroclinic Models	63
4.4 Extension to Ocean Models	70

David L. Book, Jay P. Boris, and Martin J. Fritts are from the Laboratory for Computational Physics, Naval Research Laboratory, Washington, D.C.

B. Edward McDonald, Rangaro V. Madala, Niels K. Winsor, and Steven T. Zalesak are from the Plasma Physics Division, Naval Research Laboratory, Washington, D.C.

5	A One-Dimensional Lagrangian Code for Nearly Incompressible Flow (J. P. Boris)	75
5.1	Difficulties Encountered in Lagrangian Methods	75
5.2	Adaptive Gridding in a Lagrangian Calculation	78
5.3	The Algorithm and Structure of ADINC	82
5.4	Examples	91
6	Two-Dimensional Lagrangian Fluid Dynamics Using Triangular Grids (M. J. Fritts)	98
6.1	Grid Distortion in Two Dimensions	98
6.2	Use of Reconnection to Eliminate Grid Distortion	100
6.3	Numerical Algorithms	105
6.4	Examples	112
7	Solution of Elliptic Equations (R. V. Madala and B. E. McDonald)	117
7.1	Survey of Standard Techniques	117
7.2	A New Direct Solver: The Stabilized Error Vector Propagation Technique (SEVP)	123
7.3	Application of Chebychev Iteration to Non-Self-Adjoint Equations	135
8	Vectorization of Fluid Codes (N. K. Winsor)	152
8.1	Speed in Hardware	153
8.2	Speed in Fortran	154
8.3	Problems with Causality	157
8.4	Examples	159
8.5	Summary of Parallelism Principles	162
	Appendix A	164
	Appendix B	171
	Appendix C	177
	Appendix D	191
	Appendix E	200
	References	209
	Index	215