Contents

LIST OF CONTRIBUTORS	ix
Preface	xi
Contents of Previous Volumes	xiii
Part I. Polar Field Theories	
A. Cemal Eringen and Charles B. Kafadar	
Introduction	2
1. MICROPOLAR CONTINUA	4
 1.1 Scope of the Chapter 1.2 Kinematics 1.3 Strains 1.4 Balance Laws 1.5 Constitutive Theory and Thermodynamics 1.6 Micropolar Elasticity 1.7 Micropolar Fluid Dynamics 	4 5 8 12 17 24 29
2. MICROMORPHIC CONTINUA	33
 2.1 Scope of the Chapter 2.2 Kinematics 2.3 Strains 2.4 Balance Laws 2.5 Spatial Forms of the Balance Laws 2.6 Constitutive Theory and Thermodynamics 2.7 Microelasticity 2.8 Microfluids 	33 33 35 39 45 47 53
3. Higher-Order Micromorphic Continua	63
3.1 Scope of the Chapter3.2 Kinematics3.3 Strain Measures	63 63 65

vi	CONTENTS
3.4 Balance Laws3.5 Micromorphic Elasticity	66 69
References	71
Part II. Nonlocal Field Theories	
Dominic G. B. Edelen	
Introduction	76
1. GLOBAL BALANCE LAWS AND VARIATIONAL FORMULATIONS	80
1.1 Scope of the Section	80
1.2 Global Statements and the Passage to Local Laws	80
1.3 Conservation of Mass	86
1.4 Balance of Linear Momentum	91
1.5 Balance of Moment of Momentum	100
1.6 Balance of Energy	101
1.7 Summary of Results for Thermomechanical Systems1.8 Conservation of Charge and Magnetic Flux	104 105
1.9 Variational Considerations and Carrier Fields	106
1.10 Invariance, Conservation, and Balance	124
1.11 Protoelasticity, a Simple Nonlocal Variational Theory	125
2. Constitutive Theory and Related Topics	132
2.1 Scope of the Section	132
2.2 Determinism, Thermodynamics, and Constitutive Equations	133
2.3 Internal Energy and Entropy	135
2.4 Combination of the Internal and External Energy Equations	145
2.5 Invariance under Superimposed Rigid Body Motions	146
2.6 Entropy Production and the Second Law	153 154
2.7 Onsagerian Irreversible Thermodynamics of Nonlinear Continua2.8 An Alternative Approach: Complete Solutions of the Clausius-Duhen	
Inequality	166
2.9 Variational Theories	186
2.10 Examples	186
2.11 Appendix: Variational Inferences	191
References	201
Part III. Nonlocal Polar Field Theories	
A. Cemal Eringen	
Introduction	205
1. Soons of Port III	208
 Scope of Part III Balance Laws 	208
3. Constitutive Assumptions	215

4. Constitutive Equations of Nonlocal Micropolar Elastic Solids	217
5. Linear Theory of Nonlocal Micropolar Elasticity	228
6. Field Equations	235
7. Nonlocal Elasticity	236
8. Examples of Nonlocal Effects	246
9. Nonlocal Micropolar Fluids	250
0. Linear Theory of Nonlocal Micropolar Fluids	258
11. Field Equations	262
12. Nonlocal Fluid Dynamics	263
13. Surface Tension	264
References	265