

Contents

| | |
|---|-----------|
| I. Compressible Fluids..... | 1 |
| 1. Qualitative differences between linear and nonlinear waves | 2 |
| A. General Equations of Flow. Thermodynamic Notions..... | 3 |
| 2. The medium | 3 |
| 3. Ideal gases, polytropic gases, and media with separable energy | 6 |
| 4. Mathematical comments on ideal gases | 8 |
| 5. Solids which do not satisfy Hooke's law | 10 |
| 6. Discrete media | 12 |
| 7. Differential equations of motion | 12 |
| 8. Conservation of energy | 15 |
| 9. Enthalpy | 17 |
| 10. Isentropic flow. Steady flow. Subsonic and supersonic flow | 18 |
| 11. Acoustic approximation | 18 |
| 12. Vector form of the flow equations | 19 |
| 13. Conservation of circulation. Irrotational flow. Poten- tial | 19 |
| 14. Bernoulli's law | 21 |
| 15. Limit speed and critical speed | 23 |
| B. Differential Equations for Specific Types of Flow..... | 25 |
| 16. Steady flows | 25 |
| 17. Non-steady flows | 28 |
| 18. Lagrange's equations of motion for one-dimensional and spherical flow | 30 |
| Appendix—Wave Motion in Shallow Water..... | 32 |
| 19. Shallow water theory | 32 |
| II. Mathematical Theory of Hyperbolic Flow Equations for Functions of Two Variables..... | 37 |
| 20. Flow equations involving two functions of two variables | 37 |
| 21. Differential equations of second order type | 38 |
| 22. Characteristic curves and characteristic equations | 40 |
| 23. Characteristic equations for specific problems | 45 |
| 24. The initial value problem. Domain of dependence. Range of influence | 48 |
| 25. Propagation of discontinuities along characteristic lines .. | 53 |
| 26. Characteristic lines as separation lines between regions of different types | 55 |

| | |
|---|------------|
| 27. Characteristic initial values..... | 56 |
| 28. Supplementary remarks about boundary data..... | 57 |
| 29. Simple waves. Flow adjacent to a region of constant state..... | 59 |
| 30. The hodograph transformation and its singularities. Limiting lines..... | 62 |
| 31. Systems of more than two differential equations..... | 70 |
| Appendix..... | 75 |
| 32. General remarks about differential equations for functions of more than two independent variables. Characteristic surfaces..... | 75 |
| III. One-Dimensional Flow..... | 79 |
| 33. Problems of one-dimensional flow..... | 79 |
| A. Continuous Flow..... | 80 |
| 34. Characteristics..... | 80 |
| 35. Domain of dependence. Range of influence..... | 82 |
| 36. More general initial data..... | 84 |
| 37. Riemann invariants..... | 87 |
| 38. Integration of the differential equations of isentropic flow..... | 88 |
| 39. Remarks on the Lagrangian representation..... | 91 |
| B. Rarefaction and Compression Waves..... | 92 |
| 40. Simple waves..... | 92 |
| 41. Distortion of the wave form in a simple wave..... | 96 |
| 42. Particle paths and cross-characteristics in a simple wave | 97 |
| 43. Rarefaction waves..... | 99 |
| 44. Escape speed. Complete and incomplete rarefaction waves..... | 101 |
| 45. Centered rarefaction waves..... | 103 |
| 46. Explicit formulas for centered rarefaction waves..... | 104 |
| 47. Remark on simple waves in Lagrangian coordinates..... | 106 |
| 48. Compression waves..... | 107 |
| Appendix to Part B..... | 110 |
| 49. Position of the envelope and its cusp in a compression wave..... | 110 |
| C. Shocks..... | 116 |
| 50. The shock as an irreversible process..... | 116 |
| 51. Historical remarks on non-linear flow..... | 118 |
| 52. Discontinuity surfaces..... | 119 |
| 53. Basic model of discontinuous motion. Shock wave in a tube..... | 120 |

| | |
|--|-----|
| 54. Jump conditions | 121 |
| 55. Shocks | 124 |
| 56. Contact discontinuities | 126 |
| 57. Description of shocks | 126 |
| 58. Models of shock motion | 129 |
| 59. Discussion of the mechanical shock conditions | 130 |
| 60. Sound waves as limits of weak shocks | 130 |
| 61. Cases in which the mechanical shock conditions are sufficient to determine the shock | 131 |
| 62. Shock conditions in Lagrangian representation | 132 |
| 63. Shock relations derived from the differential equations for viscous and heat-conducting fluids | 134 |
| 64. Hugoniot relation. Determinacy of the shock transition | 138 |
| 65. Basic properties of the shock transition | 141 |
| 66. Critical speed and Prandtl's relation for polytropic gases | 146 |
| 67. Shock relations for polytropic gases | 148 |
| 68. The state on one side of the shock front in a polytropic gas determined by the state on the other side | 150 |
| 69. Shock resulting from a uniform compressive motion | 150 |
| 70. Reflection of a shock on a rigid wall | 152 |
| 71. Shock strength for polytropic gases | 154 |
| 72. Weak shocks. Comparison with transitions through simple waves | 156 |
| 73. Non-uniform shocks | 160 |
| 74. Approximate treatment of non-uniform shocks of moderate strength | 161 |
| 75. Decaying shock wave. <i>N</i> -wave | 164 |
| 76. Formation of a shock | 168 |
| 77. Remarks on strong non-uniform shocks | 171 |
| | |
| D. Interactions | 172 |
| 78. Typical interactions | 172 |
| 79. Survey of results | 176 |
| 80. Riemann's problem. Shock tubes | 181 |
| 81. Method of analysis | 182 |
| 82. The process of penetration for rarefaction waves | 191 |
| 83. Interactions treated by the method of finite differences | 197 |
| | |
| E. Detonation and Deflagration Waves | 204 |
| 84. Reaction processes | 204 |
| 85. Assumptions | 207 |
| 86. Various types of processes | 208 |
| 87. Chapman-Jouguet processes | 211 |
| 88. Jouguet's rule | 215 |
| 89. Determinacy in gas flow involving a reaction front | 218 |
| 90. Solution of flow problems involving a detonation process | 222 |
| 91. Solution of flow problems involving deflagrations | 224 |
| 92. Detonation as a deflagration initiated by a shock | 226 |

| | |
|---|------------|
| 93. Deflagration zones of finite width..... | 227 |
| 94. Detonation zones of finite width. Chapman-Jouguet hypothesis..... | 231 |
| 95. The width of the reaction zone..... | 232 |
| 96. The internal mechanism of a reaction process. Burning velocity..... | 232 |
| Appendix—Wave Propagation in Elastic-Plastic Material..... | 235 |
| 97. The medium..... | 235 |
| 98. The equations of motion..... | 238 |
| 99. Impact loading..... | 240 |
| 100. Stopping shocks..... | 243 |
| 101. Interactions and reflections..... | 245 |
| IV. Isentropic Irrotational Steady Plane Flow..... | 247 |
| 102. Analytical background..... | 247 |
| A. Hodograph Method..... | 248 |
| 103. Hodograph transformation..... | 248 |
| 104. Special flows obtained by the hodograph method..... | 252 |
| 105. The role of limiting lines and transition lines..... | 256 |
| B. Characteristics and Simple Waves..... | 259 |
| 106. Characteristics. Mach lines and Mach angle..... | 259 |
| 107. Characteristics in the hodograph plane as epicycloids..... | 262 |
| 108. Characteristics in the (u,v) -plane continued..... | 264 |
| 109. Simple waves..... | 266 |
| 110. Explicit formulas for streamlines and cross Mach lines in a simple wave..... | 271 |
| 111. Flow around a bend or corner. Construction of simple waves..... | 273 |
| 112. Compression waves. Flow in a concave bend and along a bump..... | 278 |
| 113. Supersonic flow in a two-dimensional duct..... | 282 |
| 114. Interaction of simple waves. Reflection on a rigid wall..... | 286 |
| 115. Jets..... | 289 |
| 116. Transition formulas for simple waves in a polytropic gas..... | 290 |
| C. Oblique Shock Fronts..... | 294 |
| 117. Qualitative description..... | 294 |
| 118. Relations for oblique shock fronts. Contact discontinuities..... | 297 |
| 119. Shock relations in polytropic gases. Prandtl's formula..... | 302 |
| 120. General properties of shock transitions..... | 304 |
| 121. Shock polars for polytropic gases..... | 306 |
| 122. Discussion of oblique shocks by means of shock polars..... | 311 |
| 123. Flows in corners or past wedges..... | 317 |

CONTENTS

xv

| | |
|--|-----|
| D. Interactions—Shock Reflection | 318 |
| 124. Interactions between shocks. Shock reflection..... | 318 |
| 125. Regular reflection of a shock wave on a rigid wall..... | 319 |
| 126. Regular shock reflection continued..... | 327 |
| 127. Analytic treatment of regular reflection for polytropic gases..... | 329 |
| 128. Configurations of several confluent shocks. Mach reflection..... | 331 |
| 129. Configurations of three shocks through one point..... | 332 |
| 130. Mach reflections..... | 334 |
| 131. Stationary, direct and inverted Mach configuration..... | 335 |
| 132. Results of a quantitative discussion..... | 338 |
| 133. Pressure relations..... | 342 |
| 134. Modifications and generalizations..... | 343 |
| 135. Mathematical analysis of three-shock configuration..... | 346 |
| 136. Analysis by graphical methods..... | 347 |
| E. Approximate Treatments of Interactions. Airfoil Flow | 350 |
| 137. Problems involving weak shocks and simple waves..... | 350 |
| 138. Comparison between weak shocks and simple waves..... | 350 |
| 139. Decaying shock front..... | 354 |
| 140. Flow around a bump or an airfoil..... | 356 |
| 141. Flow around an airfoil treated by perturbation methods (linearization)..... | 357 |
| 142. Alternative perturbation method for airfoils..... | 364 |
| F. Remarks about Boundary Value Problems for Steady Flow | 367 |
| 143. Facts and conjectures concerning boundary conditions .. | 367 |
| V. Flow in Nozzles and Jets | 377 |
| 144. Nozzle flow..... | 377 |
| 145. Flow through cones..... | 377 |
| 146. De Laval nozzle..... | 380 |
| 147. Various types of nozzle flow..... | 383 |
| 148. Shock patterns in nozzles and jets..... | 387 |
| 149. Thrust..... | 392 |
| 150. Perfect nozzles | 394 |
| VI. Flow in Three Dimensions | 397 |
| A. Steady Flow with Cylindrical Symmetry | 397 |
| 151. Cylindrical symmetry. Stream function..... | 397 |
| 152. Supersonic flow along a slender body of revolution..... | 398 |
| 153. Resistance | 404 |
| B. Conical Flow | 406 |
| 154. Qualitative description..... | 406 |
| 155. The differential equations..... | 408 |
| 156. Conical shocks | 411 |
| 157. Other problems involving conical flow..... | 414 |

| | |
|--|-----|
| C. Spherical Waves | 416 |
| 158. General remarks | 416 |
| 159. Analytical formulations | 418 |
| 160. Progressing waves | 419 |
| 161. Special types of progressing waves | 421 |
| 162. Spherical quasi-simple waves | 424 |
| 163. Spherical detonation and deflagration waves | 429 |
| 164. Other spherical quasi-simple waves | 431 |
| 165. Reflected spherical shock fronts | 432 |
| 166. Concluding remarks | 433 |
| Bibliography | 435 |
| Index of Symbols | 453 |
| Subject Index | 455 |