

Contents

I	Introduction	1
I.1	A paradigm	1
I.2	Experimental results	4
I.3	Modeling for theoretical analysis	8
I.4	Arrangements of topics in the text	10
II	Statement of the Problem and Basic Tools	13
II.1	Nondimensionalization, parameters	13
II.1.1	Basic formulation	13
II.1.2	Nondimensionalization	15
II.1.3	Couette flow and the perturbation	16
II.1.4	Symmetries	17
II.1.5	Small gap case	17
II.1.5.1	Case when the average rotation rate is very large versus the difference $\Omega_1 - \Omega_2$	18
II.1.5.2	Case when the rotation rate of the inner cylinder is very large	19
II.2	Functional frame and basic properties	20
II.2.1	Projection on divergence-free vector fields	20
II.2.2	Alternative choice for the functional frame	21
II.2.3	Main results for the nonlinear evolution problem	22
II.3	Linear stability analysis	24

II.4	Center Manifold Theorem	29
III	Taylor Vortices, Spirals and Ribbons	35
III.1	Taylor vortex flow	36
III.1.1	Steady-state bifurcation with $O(2)$ -symmetry .	36
III.1.2	Identification of the coefficients in the amplitude equation	38
III.1.3	Geometrical pattern of the Taylor cells	42
III.2	Spirals and ribbons	43
III.2.1	The Hopf bifurcation with $O(2)$ -symmetry . .	43
III.2.2	Application to the Couette-Taylor problem . .	47
III.2.3	Geometrical structure of the flows	51
III.2.3.1	Spirals	51
III.2.3.2	Ribbons	53
III.3	Higher codimension bifurcations	54
III.3.1	Weakly subcritical Taylor vortices	54
III.3.2	Competition between spirals and ribbons . . .	56
IV	Mode Interactions	59
IV.1	Interaction between an axisymmetric and a nonaxisymmetric mode	61
IV.1.1	The amplitude equations (6 dimensions) . . .	61
IV.1.2	Restriction of the equations to flow-invariant subspaces	65
IV.1.3	Bifurcated solutions	67
IV.1.3.1	Primary branches	67
IV.1.3.2	Wavy vortices	68
IV.1.3.3	Twisted vortices	71
IV.1.4	Stability of the bifurcated solutions	73
IV.1.4.1	Taylor vortices	74
IV.1.4.2	Spirals	74
IV.1.4.3	Ribbons	75
IV.1.4.4	Wavy vortices	75
IV.1.4.5	Twisted vortices	77
IV.1.5	A numerical example	77
IV.1.6	Bifurcation with higher codimension	80
IV.2	Interaction between two nonaxisymmetric modes	81
IV.2.1	The amplitude equations (8 dimensions) . . .	81
IV.2.2	Restriction of the equations to flow-invariant subspaces	85
IV.2.3	Bifurcated solutions	86
IV.2.3.1	Primary branches	86
IV.2.3.2	Interpenetrating spirals (first kind) .	88
IV.2.3.3	Interpenetrating spirals (second kind)	90
IV.2.3.4	Superposed ribbons (first kind) . . .	92

	IV.2.3.5	Superposed ribbons (second kind)	93
IV.2.4		Stability of the bifurcated solutions	94
	IV.2.4.1	Stability of the m -spirals	95
	IV.2.4.2	Stability of the $(m + 1)$ -spirals	96
	IV.2.4.3	Stability of the m -ribbons	96
	IV.2.4.4	Stability of the $(m + 1)$ -ribbons	97
	IV.2.4.5	Stability of the interpenetrating spirals $SI^{(0,3)}$ and $SI^{(1,2)}$	97
	IV.2.4.6	Stability of the interpenetrating spirals $SI^{(1,3)}$ and $SI^{(0,2)}$	99
	IV.2.4.7	Stability of the superposed ribbons $RS^{(0)}$	99
	IV.2.4.8	Stability of the superposed ribbons $RS^{(\pi)}$	100
IV.2.5		Further bifurcations	100
IV.2.6		Two numerical examples	101
V	Imperfections on Primary Bifurcations		105
V.1	General setting when the geometry of boundaries is perturbed		106
	V.1.1	Reduction to an equation in $H(Q_h)$	106
	V.1.2	Amplitude equations	108
V.2	Eccentric cylinders		109
	V.2.1	Effect on Taylor vortices	110
	V.2.2	Computation of the coefficient b	111
	V.2.3	Effect on spirals and ribbons	114
V.3	Little additional flux		115
	V.3.1	Perturbed Taylor vortices lead to traveling waves	117
	V.3.2	Identification of coefficients d and e	118
	V.3.3	Effects on spirals and ribbons	120
V.4	Periodic modulation of the shape of cylinders in the axial direction		123
	V.4.1	Effect on Taylor vortices	124
	V.4.2	Effects on spirals and ribbons	126
V.5	Time-periodic perturbation		128
	V.5.1	Perturbed Taylor vortices	129
	V.5.2	Perturbation of spirals and ribbons	130
VI	Bifurcation from Group Orbits of Solutions		133
VI.1	Center manifold for group orbits		135
	VI.1.1	Group orbits of first bifurcating solutions	135
		VI.1.1.1 Taylor vortex flow	135
		VI.1.1.2 Spirals	135
		VI.1.1.3 Ribbons	136

VI.1.2	The center manifold reduction for a group-orbit of steady solutions	136
VI.2	Bifurcation from the Taylor vortex flow	139
VI.2.1	The stationary case	140
VI.2.1.1	No symmetry breaking	140
VI.2.1.2	Breaking reflectional symmetry creates a traveling wave	142
VI.2.1.3	Doubling the axial wave length	144
VI.2.1.4	Doubling the axial wave length and breaking reflectional symmetry	145
VI.2.2	Hopf bifurcation from Taylor vortices	145
VI.3	Bifurcation from the spirals	149
VI.4	Bifurcation from ribbons	151
VI.4.1	The stationary case	152
VI.4.1.1	No symmetry breaking	152
VI.4.1.2	Breaking the twist symmetry	153
VI.4.1.3	Breaking the reflectional symmetry (stationary bifurcation creating a traveling wave)	154
VI.4.1.4	Breaking the reflectional and twist symmetries	154
VI.4.2	Hopf bifurcation from ribbons	156
VI.4.2.1	Breaking the twist symmetry	157
VI.4.2.2	Breaking the twist and reflectional symmetries	158
VI.5	Bifurcation from wavy vortices, modulated wavy vortices	159
VI.5.1	Hopf bifurcation of wavy vortices into modulated wavy vortices	160
VI.5.2	Steady bifurcation of the wavy vortices into a quasi-periodic flow with a slow drift	163
VI.6	Codimension-two bifurcations from Taylor vortex flow	164
VII	Large-scale Effects	167
VII.1	Steady solutions in an infinite cylinder	170
VII.1.1	A center manifold for steady Navier-Stokes equations	170
VII.1.2	Resolution of the four-dimensional amplitude equations	175
VII.1.2.1	The normal form	175
VII.1.2.2	Integrability of the reduced system	175
VII.1.2.3	Periodic solutions of the amplitude equations	177
VII.1.2.4	Other solutions of the amplitude equations	178

VII.1.2.5	Quasi-periodic solutions	181
VII.1.2.6	Eckhaus points E and E'	182
VII.1.2.7	Homoclinic solutions	183
VII.2	Time-periodic solutions in an infinite cylinder	185
VII.2.1	Center manifold for time-periodic Navier-Stokes equations	185
VII.2.2	Spectrum of $\tilde{\mathcal{K}}_{\mu,\omega}$ near criticality	190
VII.2.3	Resolution of the four-dimensional amplitude equations. New solutions	192
VII.3	Ginzburg-Landau equation	198
VIII	Small Gap Approximation	207
VIII.1	Introduction	207
VIII.2	Choice of scales and limiting system	208
VIII.2.1	Choice of scales	209
VIII.2.2	Limiting system	209
VIII.3	Linear stability analysis	210
VIII.4	Ginzburg-Landau equations	215
VIII.4.1	Case (i)	215
VIII.4.2	Case (ii)	218
VIII.4.3	Case (iii)	218
	Bibliography	221
	Index	231