Contents

Preface xv			
Chapter 1	INTRODUCTION	1	
1.1	1.1 What Are Shear Layers? 1		
	 1.1.1 Idealized Examples of Shear Layers 1 1.1.2 Practical Examples of Shear Layers 3 1.1.3 Laminar and Turbulent Flow 4 		
1.2 1.3 Proble	Importance of Shear Layers5Behavior of Shear Layers—Preliminary Discussion8ems21		
Chapter 2	THE CONTINUITY AND MOMENTUM EQUATIONS OF FLUID FLOW	22	
2.1 2.2	Conservation or "Transport" Equations 22 The Continuity Equation (Principle of Conservation of Mass) 23		
2.3	The Momentum Equation (Navier-Stokes Equation) 26		
2.4	Turbulent Flow 33		
2.5	Vorticity 36		
Proble	ems 38		
Chapter 3	THIN-SHEAR-LAYER EQUATIONS	39	
3.1	Thin-Shear-Layer Approximation in Two-Dimensional Flow 39		
3.2	Axisymmetric and Three-Dimensional Flows 45		
3.3	The Mangler Transformation 48		

3.4 Integral Equations for Thin or Axisymmetric Shear Layers 50 3.4.1 The Momentum Integral Equation 53 3.4.2 The Entrainment Equation 53 3.5 "Fairly Thin" Shear Layers 55 3.6 Low-Reynolds-Number Flows 55 57 Problems

Chapter 4 TOOLS

- 4.1 Dimensional Analysis 59
- 4.2 Ordinary Differential Equations and Their Boundary Conditions 60
 - 4.2.1 Basic Theory 60
 - 4.2.2 A Shooting Method Using the Runge-Kutta Integration Procedure 62
 - 4.2.3 Fortran Program for Solving Falkner-Skan Equation 65
- 4.3 Partial Differential Equations and Their Boundary Conditions 69
 - 4.3.1 Types of Partial Differential Equations 69
 - 4.3.2 Boundary Conditions–Generalities 73
 - 4.3.3 Boundary Conditions for Fluid Flow Problems 73
 - 4.3.4 Numerical Solution of Partial Differential Equations 79

4.4 A Caution 81 Problems 81

Chapter 5 ANALYSIS OF LAMINAR SHEAR LAYERS

84

- 5.1 Formulation of Laminar-Flow Problems 84
- 5.2 Similarity Concept in Laminar Shear Layers 865.3 Falkner-Skan Transformation for External
 - Boundary Layers 92
- 5.4 Similar Flows for Laminar Boundary Layers 95
- 5.5 Similar Solutions of the Falkner-Skan Equation for Positive Wall Shear 97

58

5.6	Calculati	ion Methods for Nonsimilar Flows 104				
	5.6.1 5.6.2 5.6.3	Pohlhausen's Method105Thwaites' Method108Fortran Program for Thwaites' Method112				
5.7	Laminar	Internal Flows 116				
	5.7.1 5.7.2	Entrance-Region Flow in Symmetrical Ducts 117 Evilty Developed Flows 122				
5 0		Fully Developed Flows 123				
5.8	Free Shear Layers 128					
	5.8.1 5.8.2 5.8.3	Axisymmetric Jet 128 Two-Dimensional Wake 133 Mixing Layer between Two Uniform Streams 136				
	5.8.4	Power Laws for Width and for Centerline Velocity of Similar Free Shear Layers 139				
Proble	ms 14	0				
Appendix 5A: Görtler Series Method 148						
Chapter 6	ANAL	YSIS OF TURBULENT SHEAR LAYERS	153			
6.1	Introduc	ction 153	153			
	Introduc Compos	ction 153 ite Nature of a Turbulent Boundary	153			
6.1	Introduc Compos Layer	ction 153	153			
6.1 6.2	Introduc Compos Layer Eddy-Vi Mean-Ve	ction 153 ite Nature of a Turbulent Boundary 160 iscosity and Mixing-Length Concepts 164 elocity Distribution on Smooth	153			
6.1 6.2 6.3 6.4	Introduc Compos Layer Eddy-Vi Mean-Ve Surfaces	ction 153 ite Nature of a Turbulent Boundary 160 iscosity and Mixing-Length Concepts 164 elocity Distribution on Smooth 5 171	153			
6.1 6.2 6.3	Introduc Compos Layer Eddy-Vi Mean-Ve Surfaces Mean-Ve	etion 153 ite Nature of a Turbulent Boundary 160 iscosity and Mixing-Length Concepts 164 elocity Distribution on Smooth 171 elocity Distribution on Rough	153			
6.1 6.2 6.3 6.4	Introduc Compos Layer Eddy-Vi Mean-Ve Surfaces Mean-Ve Surfaces	etion 153 ite Nature of a Turbulent Boundary 160 iscosity and Mixing-Length Concepts 164 elocity Distribution on Smooth 171 elocity Distribution on Rough	153			
 6.1 6.2 6.3 6.4 6.5 6.6 	Introduc Compos Layer Eddy-Vi Mean-Ve Surfaces Mean-Ve Surfaces Mean-Ve	ction 153 ite Nature of a Turbulent Boundary 160 iscosity and Mixing-Length Concepts 164 elocity Distribution on Smooth 5 171 elocity Distribution on Rough 5 176 elocity Distribution with Surface Mass 5 180	153			
6.1 6.2 6.3 6.4 6.5	Introduc Compos Layer Eddy-Vi Mean-Ve Surfaces Mean-Ve Transfer Turbule	ction153ite Nature of a Turbulent Boundary160iscosity and Mixing-Length Concepts164elocity Distribution on Smooth5171elocity Distribution on Rough5176elocity Distribution with Surface Mass	153			
 6.1 6.2 6.3 6.4 6.5 6.6 	Introduc Compos Layer Eddy-Vi Mean-Ve Surfaces Mean-Ve Transfer Turbule	ction 153 ite Nature of a Turbulent Boundary 160 iscosity and Mixing-Length Concepts 164 elocity Distribution on Smooth 171 elocity Distribution on Rough 176 elocity Distribution with Surface Mass 180 nt Boundary Layers on Smooth and Rough	153			
 6.1 6.2 6.3 6.4 6.5 6.6 	Introduc Compos Layer Eddy-Vi Mean-Ve Surfaces Mean-Ve Transfer Turbule Surfaces 6.7.1 6.7.2	ction 153 ite Nature of a Turbulent Boundary 160 iscosity and Mixing-Length Concepts 164 elocity Distribution on Smooth 5 171 elocity Distribution on Rough 5 176 elocity Distribution with Surface Mass 7 180 nt Boundary Layers on Smooth and Rough 5 with Zero Pressure Gradient 184 Smooth Flat Plate 184 Rough Flat Plate 189 nt Boundary Layers with Pressure Gradient:	153			

213

223

- 6.9 Turbulent Internal Flows 197
 - 6.9.1 Fully Developed Pipe Flows on Smooth Surfaces 198
 - 6.9.2 Fully Developed Pipe Flow on Rough Surfaces 200
- 6.10 Free Shear Layers 204
 - 6.10.1 The Axisymmetric Jet 204
 - 6.10.2 Two-Dimensional Wake 207
 - 6.10.3 Power Laws for the Width and the Centerline Velocity of Similar Free Shear Layers 210

Problems 210

Appendix 7A:

Chapter 7 NUMERICAL METHODS FOR THIN SHEAR LAYERS

- 7.1 Introduction 213
- 7.2 Numerical Formulation of Momentum Equation for External Flows 214
 - 7.2.1 Newton's Method 217
- 7.3 Numerical Formulation of Momentum Equation for Internal Flows 218
 - 7.3.1 Difference Equations for the Standard Problem When the Momentum Equation Is Expressed in Transformed Variables 220
 - 7.3.2 Difference Equations for the Standard Problem When the Momentum Equation Is Expressed in Physical Variables 221
 7.3.3 Variational Equations 223

1

Block Elimination Method

- 7A.1 Solution of the Difference Equations of the Momentum Equation for External Flows 223
 7A.2 Fortran Program for the Block Elimination Method 230
 Appendix 7B: Newton's Method for Internal Flows 232
 - 7B.1Solution of the Difference Equations of the
Momentum Equation for Internal Flows233

Chapter 8	NUMERICAL SOLUTIONS OF LAMINAR AND TURBULENT BOUNDARY LAYERS			
8.1 8.2	Introduction 235 External Laminar Boundary Layers 237			
	 8.2.1 Two-Dimensional Similar Flows 237 8.2.2 Two-Dimensional Nonsimilar Flows 239 8.2.3 Axisymmetric Flows 242 			
8.3	External Turbulent Boundary Layers 245			
	8.3.1 Two-Dimensional Flows 2488.3.2 Axisymmetric Flows 250			
8.4 8.5	Internal Turbulent Flows253A Transport-Equation Model of Turbulence255			
Appendix 8	A: Fortran Program for Solving TSL Equations for Two-Dimensional Laminar and Turbulent Boundary Layers	258		
8A.1	General Description of the Method 258			
	 8A.1.1 Main 259 8A.1.2 Subroutine Input 260 8A.1.3 Subroutine Grid 261 8A.1.4 Subroutine IVPL 262 8A.1.5 Subroutine Growth 262 8A.1.6 Subroutine Eddy 263 8A.1.7 Subroutine CMOM 265 8A.1.8 Subroutine Output 266 			
8A.2	Description of Input 268			
Appendix 8	B: Solution of Third-Order Ordinary or Parabolic Partial Differential Equations	271		
Chapter 9	STABILITY AND TRANSITION	281		
9.1 9.2 9.3	Introduction281Small-Disturbance Equations282Orr-Sommerfeld Equation285			
	9.3.1 Boundary Conditions 286			
9.4	Properties of the Orr-Sommerfeld Equation 288			

xi

9.5	Numerical Solution of the Orr-Sommerfeld Equation 290			
	9.5.2	Computation of the Eigenvalues and Eigenfunctions 293 Results for Plane Poiseuille Flow 295		
	9.5.3	Results for Blasius Flow 297		
9.6	Natural 7	Fransition 301		
	9.6.2	Transition Process301Empirical Correlations for NaturalTransition305		
9.7	Promotion of Transition by Free-Stream Turbulence or Surface Roughness 309			
Chapter 10	THREE FLOWS	-DIMENSIONAL AND UNSTEADY	315	
10.1	Boundary Unsteady	y Sheets, Boundary Regions, and 7 Flows 315		
	10.1.1 10.1.2 10.1.3 10.1.4	Boundary Sheets315Boundary Regions317Secondary Flow319Separation of Three-DimensionalBoundary Layers321		
10.2	Numerica Laminar	al Solutions for Three-Dimensional Flows 324		
	10.2.1 10.2.2	Transformation of the Equations325Numerical Formulation of the Attachment-Line Equations328		
	10.2.3	Numerical Formulation of the Three-Dimensional TSL Equations 330		
	10.2.4	Sample Calculation 331		
10.3	Turbulen Flows	ce Models for Three-Dimensional 332		
	10.3.1 10.3.2	Boundary Sheets332Boundary Regions336		
10.4		al Solutions for Three-Dimensional at Flows (Boundary Sheets) 337		

xii

- 10.4.1 Infinite Swept-Wing Calculations 337
- 10.4.2Three-Dimensional Flows in Cartesian
Coordinates340
- 10.5 Numerical Solutions for Unsteady Flows 342
 - 10.5.1 Oscillatory Boundary Layers for Laminar and Turbulent Flows 343
 - 10.5.2Boundary-Layer Motion Started
Impulsively from Rest348

Chapter 11 COMPLEX SHEAR LAYERS AND VISCOUS/ INVISCID INTERACTIONS

353

- 11.1 Complex Shear Layers 354
 - 11.1.1 Interactions between Shear Layers 354
 - 11.1.2 Distorted Shear Layers 357
- 11.2 Viscous/Inviscid Interactions 359
 - 11.2.1 Interaction of Thin Shear Layers with an External Inviscid Flow 359
 - 11.2.2The Triple-Deck Model for Strongly
Perturbed Boundary Layers363
 - 11.2.3 Physics of Separation Bubbles 366
- 11.3 Inverse Boundary-Layer Calculations 367
 - 11.3.1 Mechul Function Approach 368
 - 11.3.2 Calculated Results for Flows with Prescribed Displacement Thickness 371
- 11.4 Explanation of the Frontispiece 371
- References 377
- Index 387