

Contents

Preface

v

CHAPTER 1. Fundamental Concepts: Radiation Fields

1.1.	The Wave Equation for a Nondissipative Medium	1
1.2.	Other Acoustic Parameters	6
1.3.	Energy Considerations	7
1.4.	Plane Harmonic Waves	8
1.5.	Spherical and Cylindrical Waves	9
1.6.	The Impedance Analogy	10
1.7.	Summary of Relations	12
1.8.	The Plane Piston in an Unbounded Medium	12
1.9.	Reaction on the Source	16
1.10.	Approximate Treatments of Piston Source	19
1.11.	Elasticity in Solids	23
1.12.	Elastic Waves in Solids	27
1.13.	Mode Conversion	30
1.14.	Energy Flux in Anisotropic Crystals	34
	References	36

CHAPTER 2. Sources of Ultrasound

2.1.	Piezoelectricity	38
2.2.	Electrostriction	40
2.3.	Particular Cases	42
2.4.	Magnetostriction	46
2.5.	Stimulated Brillouin Emission	47
2.6.	The Piezoelectric Resonator	50
2.7.	Acoustic Bonding Materials	56
2.8.	Surface Generation in Quartz	57

2.9. Thin-Film Piezoelectric Transducers	59
2.10. Other High-Frequency Sources	62
References	63

CHAPTER 3. Ultrasonic Detectors and Measurement Techniques

3.1. Mechanical Detectors	65
3.2. Optical Methods	67
3.3. Electrical Methods	75
3.4. Pulse Techniques	79
3.5. Determination of Acoustic Energy Density	88
References	90

CHAPTER 4. Ultrasonic Propagation in Gases

4.1. Classical Treatment of Ultrasonic Propagation in Fluids	91
4.2. Relaxation Processes: Irreversible Thermodynamics	96
4.3. Relaxation Mechanisms in Gases	106
4.4. Experimental Data	109
4.5. The Monatomic Gases	110
4.6. Diatomic Molecules	113
4.7. Multiple Relaxations	118
References	122

CHAPTER 5. Liquids—Part One

5.1. General View	124
5.2. Simple Liquids	125
5.3. Relaxation Theory for Liquids	126
5.4. Thermal Relaxation	130
5.5. Rotational Isomers	134
5.6. Other Organic Compounds	138
5.7. Viscoelastic Media	140
5.8. Structural Relaxation	150
5.9. Effect of Temperature and Pressure on the Absorption Coefficient	153
5.10. Theory of Sound Velocity: Rao's Rule	155
References	159

CHAPTER 6. Liquids—Part Two

6.1. Sound Velocity in Binary Mixtures	161
6.2. Sound Absorption Measurements in Binary Mixtures	166
6.3. Electrolytic Solutions: Sound Velocity Measurements	171
6.4. Sound Absorption and Dispersion in Electrolytic Solutions	173
6.5. Liquid Helium	183
6.6. Magnetohydrodynamic Interaction	197
References	199

CHAPTER 7. Nonlinear Acoustics

7.1. The Equation of Motion	202
7.2. Wave Distortion from Finite Amplitude: Solution of Fubini	204
7.3. Viscous Case: Perturbation Analysis	207
7.4. Other Methods of Analysis	209
7.5. Experimental Verification	217
7.6. Interaction of Sound with Sound	225
7.7. Finite Amplitude Waves in Solids	229
7.8. Streaming Phenomena	231
7.9. Cavitation	235
References	240

**CHAPTER 8. Interaction of Ultrasound with Lattice Vibrations
and With Dislocations in Solids**

8.1. Nondissipative Attenuation in Solids	242
8.2. Lattice Vibrations in Crystals: The Debye Approximation	243
8.3. Nonlinear Lattice Waves	248
8.4. Absorption of Sound by Thermal Phonons	255
8.5. Dislocation Damping	273
References	283

CHAPTER 9. Spin-Phonon Interactions in Solids

9.1. Acoustic Magnetic Resonance: Introduction	286
9.2. Spin-Lattice Interaction	290
9.3. Acoustic Nuclear Magnetic Resonance	291
9.4. Acoustic Electron Paramagnetic Resonance	307
9.5. Phonon Maser	313
9.6. Interaction of Ultrasound with Spin Waves	316
References	323

CHAPTER 10. Electron-Phonon Interactions in Solids

10.1. Properties of Electrons in Metals	325
10.2. Ultrasonic Attenuation in Metals	328
10.3. Ultrasonic Attenuation in Superconductors	334
10.4. Magnetoacoustic Effect	336
10.5. Acoustoelectric Effects in Piezoelectric Semiconductors	346
References	358

APPENDIX A. The Role of Shear Viscosity in the Attenuation of Longitudinal Waves	359
References	360
APPENDIX B. Different Ways of Expressing Ultrasonic Energy Loss	361
APPENDIX C. Conversion of mks to Gaussian (cgs) Units	363
<i>Author Index</i>	365
<i>Subject Index</i>	372