Contents

1. Introduction 1

1.1. Mathematical theories and engineering science, 1. *1.2. Scalars, vectors, and tensors*, 3. *1.3. Preview*, 6.

2. Cartesian Vectors and Tensors: Their Algebra 8

2.11. Definition of a vector, 8. *2.12. Examples of vectors*, 10. *2.13. Scalar multiplication*, 11. *2.21. Addition of vectors — Coplanar vectors*, 11. *2.22. Unit vectors*, 13. *2.23. A basis of non-coplanar vectors*, 13. *2.31. Scalar product — Orthogonality*, 15. *2.32. Vector product*, 16. *2.33. Velocity due to rigid body rotation*, 17. *2.34. Triple scalar product*, 18. *2.35. Triple vector product*, 19. *2.36. Reciprocal base systems*, 20. *2.41. Second order tensors*, 21. *2.42. Examples of second order tensors*, 22. *2.43. Scalar multiplication and addition*, 23. *2.44. Contraction and multiplication*, 23. *2.45. The vector of an antisymmetric tensor*, 24. *2.5. Canonical form of a symmetric tensor*, 25. *2.61. Higher order tensors*, 28. *2.62. The quotient rule*, 29. *2.7. Isotropic tensors*, 30. *2.81. Dyadics and other notations*, 34. *2.82. Axial vectors*, 36.

3. Cartesian Vectors and Tensors: Their Calculus 38

3.11. Tensor functions of a time-like variable, 38. *3.12. Curves in space*, 39. *3.13. Line integrals*, 42. *3.14. Surface integrals*, 44. *3.15. Volume integrals*, 48. *3.16. Change of variable with multiple integrals*, 50. *3.21. Vector fields*, 51. *3.22. The vector operator* ∇ *— Gradient of a scalar*, 51. *3.23. The divergence of a vector field*, 53. *3.24. The curl of a vector field*, 55. *3.31. Green's theorem and some of its variants*, 58. *3.32. Stokes' theorem*, 61.

3.41. The classification and representation of vector fields, 63. *3.42. Irrotational vector fields*, 65. *3.43. Solenoidal vector fields*, 67. *3.44. Helmholtz' representation*, 70. *3.45. Other representations*, 72.

4. The Kinematics of Fluid Motion 76

4.11. Particle paths, 76. *4.12. Streamlines*, 79. *4.13. Streaklines*, 81. *4.21. Dilatation*, 83. *4.22. Reynold's transport theorem*, 84. *4.3. Conservation of mass and the equation of continuity*, 87. *4.41. Deformation and rate of strain*, 88. *4.42. Physical interpretation of the deformation tensor*, 89. *4.43. Principal axes of deformation*, 92. *4.5. Vorticity, vortex lines and tubes*, 95.

5. Stress in Fluids 99

5.11. Cauchy's stress principle and the conservation of momentum, 99. *5.12. The stress tensor*, 101. *5.13. The symmetry of the stress tensor*, 102. *5.14. Hydrostatic pressure*, 105. *5.15. Principal axes of stress and the notion of isotropy*, 105. *5.21. The Stokesian fluid*, 106. *5.22. Constitutive equations of the Stokesian fluid*, 107. *5.23. The Newtonian fluid*, 110. *5.24. Interpretation of the constants* λ *and* μ, 111.

6. Equations of Motion and Energy in Cartesian Coordinates 113

6.11. Equations of motion of a Newtonian fluid, 113. *6.12. Boundary conditions*, 115. *6.13. The Reynolds number*, 115. *6.14. Dissipation of energy by viscous forces*, 117. *6.2. Equations for a Stokesian fluid*, 119. *6.3. The energy equation*, 120. *6.41. Résumé of the development of the equations*, 123. *6.42. Special cases of the equations*, 124. *6.51. Bernoulli theorems*, 131. *6.52. Some further properties of barotropic flow*, 132.

7. Tensors 134

7.11. Coordinate systems and conventions, 134. *7.12. Proper transformations*, 136. *7.13. General plan of presentation*, 139. *7.21. Contravariant vectors*, 140. *7.22. Covariant vectors*, 141. *7.23. The metric tensor*, 142. *7.24. Absolute and relative tensor fields*, 144. *7.25. Isotropic tensors*, 146. *7.31. Tensor algebra*, 146. *7.32. The quotient rule*, 148. *7.33 Length of a vector and angle between vectors*, 149. *7.34. Principal directions of a symmetric second order tensor*, 151. *7.35. Covariant and contravariant base vectors*, 151. *7.41. Physical components of vectors in orthogonal coordinate systems*, 153. *7.42. Physical components of vectors in nonorthogonal coordinate systems*, 155. *7.43. Physical components of tensors*, 156. *7.44. An*

example, 157. *7.45. Anholonomic components of a tensor*, 159. *7.51. Differentials of tensors*, 160. *7.52. Parallel vector fields*, 161. *7.53. Christoffel symbols*, 162. *7.54. Christoffel symbols in orthogonal coordinates*, 164. *7.55. Covariant differentiation*, 166. *7.56. The Laplacian, divergence, and curl*, 169. *7.57. Green's and Stokes' theorems*, 171. *7.6. Euclidean and other spaces*, 172.

8. Equations of Fluid Flow in Euclidean space 176

8.11. Intrinsic derivatives, 176. *8.12. The transport theorem and equation of continuity*, 177. *8.13. The equations of motion*, 178. *8.21. The Newtonian fluid*, 180. *8.22. The Navier-Stokes equations*, 181. *8.31. Convected coordinates*, 183. *8.32. Convective differentiation*, 185. *8.33. Strain and rate of strain in convected coordinates*, 187. *8.34. Constitutive equations*, 188. *8.4. The general theory of constitutive equations*, 190.

9. The Geometry of Surfaces in Space 193

9.11. Surface coordinates, 193. *9.12. Transformations of surface coordinates — surface tensors*, 194. *9.13. The metric tensor*, 196. *9.14. Length and direction of surface vectors*, 198. *9.21. Christoffel symbols*, 199. *9.22. Geodesics*, 201. *9.23. Geodesic coordinates*, 204. *9.24. Parallel vectors in a surface*, 206. *9.25. Covariant surface differentiation*, 209. *9.26. The Gaussian or total curvature of a surface*, 210. *9.31. The surface in space*, 212. *9.32. The first fundamental form of the surface*, 213. *9.33. The normal to the surface*, 214. *9.34. Covariant differentiation of hybrid tensors*, 215. *9.35. The second fundamental form of the surface*, 216. *9.36. The third fundamental form*, 217. *9.37. The relation between the three fundamental forms — Gauss-Codazzi equations*, 218. *9.38. Curves in the surface*, 219. *9.41. Differential operators in a surface*, 222. *9.42. Green's and Stokes' theorems in a surface*, 223.

10. The Equations of Surface Flow 226

10.11. Velocity in a surface, 227. *10.12. Operations with a time dependent metric*, 228. *10.21. Strain in the surface*, 230. *10.22. Stress in the surface*, 231. *10.23. Constitutive relations for the surface*, 232. *10.31. Intrinsic equations of surface motion*, 233. *10.32. Intrinsic equations for a Newtonian surface fluid*, 234. *10.41. The continuity of the surface and its surroundings*, 235. *10.42. Connection between surface strain and the surroundings*, 237. *10.43. Dynamical connection between the surface and its surroundings*, 238. *10.51 Surface equations as boundary conditions at an interface*, 241. *10.52. The plane interface*, 242. *10.53. The cylindrical interface*, 243. *10.54. The spherical interface*, 243.

11. Equations for Reacting Fluids 245

11.11. The conservation of matter, 245. *11.12. Mass fluxes*, 247. *11.13. Stoichiometric and kinetic relations*, 248. *11.2. The conservation of momentum*, 249. *11.31. The conservation of energy*, 250. *11.32. The diffusion of heat and matter*, 251. *11.33. Transport in binary mixtures*, 252.

Appendix A. Résumé of Three-dimensional Coordinate Geometry and Matrix Theory 254

A.1. Cartesian coordinate systems, 254. *A.2. The projection of one line on another — Orthogonality*, 256. *A.3. The line, plane, and surface*, 257. *A.4. Row and column vectors — change of origin and scale*, 258. *A.5. Matrices and quadrics*, 259. *A.6. Matrices and rotations of axes*, 262. *A.7. The laws of matrix algebra*, 263. *A.8. Determinants — the inverse of a matrix*, 265. *A.9. Partitioned matrices — Laplacian expansion — product of determinants*, 268. *A.10. Latent roots and vectors of a symmetric matrix*, 270. *A.11. Canonical form of symmetric matrices and quadrics*, 271. *A.12. Stationary properties*, 274.

Appendix B. Implicit Functions and Jacobians 276

Index 281