CONTENTS

1. Review of Oscillations

- 1.1 Introduction, 1
- 1.2 Mass-Spring System, 1
- 1.3 Energy Tossing in Mechanical Oscillations, 7
- 1.4 Other Mechanical Oscillation Systems, 10
- 1.5 Electromagnetic Oscillation, 15
- 1.6 Damped Oscillation, 17
- 1.7 Forced Oscillation, 20

2. Wave Motion

	2.1 2.2 2.3 2.4 2.5 2.6 2.7	Introduction, 26 Creation of Waves on a String, 26 Sinusoidal (Harmonic) Waves, 30 Wave Differential Equation, Partial Differentiation, 33 Nonsinusoidal Waves, 38 Phase and Group Velocities, Dispersion, 40 Superposition of Two Waves, Beats, 43	
3.	Som	e Mathematics	50
4.	Mechanical Waves		57
	4.1 4.2 4.3 4.4 4.5 4.6	Introduction, 57 Mass-Spring Transmission Line, 58 Derivation of Wave Equation, 59 Energy Carried by Waves, 63 Momentum Carried by Waves, 66 Transverse Waves on a String, 69	
5.	Sound Waves in Solids, Liquids, and Gases		77
	5.1 5.2 5.3	Introduction, 77 Sound Velocity Along a Solid Rod, 77 Rigorous Derivation of Sound Velocity Along a Solid Rod, 80	

26

1

xii		CONTENTS	
	5.4	Sound Waves in Liquids, 83	
		Sound Waves in Gases, 86	
	5.6	Intensity of Sound Waves in Gases, 90	
6.	Wave	e Reflection and Standing Waves	9
	6.1	Introduction, 95	
		Reflection at a Fixed Boundary, Standing Waves, 95	
		Reflection at a Free Boundary, 100	
	6.4	Theory of Wave Reflection, Mechanical Impedance, 103	
7.	Spherical and Cylindrical Waves; Waves in Nonuniform Media, and Multidimensional Waves		11
	71	Tutus Acation 110	
		Introduction, 112 Conservation of Energy Flow, Spherical Wayse, 112	
		Conservation of Energy Flow, Spherical Waves, 112 Cylindrical Waves, 115	
		Nonuniform Wave Medium, 116	
		Multidimensional Waves, 119	
8.	Dopp	bler Effect of Sound Waves and Shock Waves	12
		Introduction, 124	
	8.2	Stationary Sound Source and Moving Observer, 124	
	8.3	Moving Sound Source and Stationary Observer, 128	
	8.4	General Expression for Doppler-Shifted Frequency, 129	
	8.5	Shock Waves, 131	
9.	Electromagnetic Waves		
		Introduction, 135	
		Wave Equation for an LC Transmission Line, 136	
		Coaxial Cable, 143	
		Poynting Vector, 152	
		Plane Electromagnetic Waves in Free Space, 156	
	9.6	Reflection of Electromagnetic Waves, 161	
	9.7	Electromagnetic Waves in Matter, 167	
10.	Rad	liation of Electromagnetic Waves	18
	10.1	Introduction, 187	
	10.2	Fields Associated with Stationary Charge and Charge	
	10.0	Moving with a Constant Velocity, 187	
	10.3	Radiation Fields Due to an Accelerated (or Decelerated)	
	10.4	Charge, 191 Rediction from on Oscillation Directory d Directory	
	10.4	Radiation from an Oscillating Dipole and Dipole Antenna, 196	

		CONTENTS	xiii	
11.	Inter	ference and Diffraction	203	
	11.1	Introduction, 203	,	
		Interference Between Two Harmonic Waves, 203		
		Young's Experiment, 206		
		Multislit Structure, 211		
		Optical Interference in Thin Films, 218		
	11.6	Diffraction I (Fraunhofer diffraction), 223		
	11.7	Resolution of Optical Devices, 226		
	11.8	Diffraction II (Fresnel diffraction), 228		
12.	Geor	netrical Optics	240	
	12.1	Introduction, 240		
		Reflection and Refraction, 240		
	12.2	Total Reflection, 248		
	12.5	Reflection at Spherical Surfaces (Mirrors), 250		
	12.5	Spherical Aberration of Mirrors, 255		
	12.5	Refraction at Spherical Surfaces, 256		
	12.7	Lenses, 258		
		Chromatic Aberration, 261		
	12.0	Optical Instruments, 263		
		Physical Meaning of Focusing, 265		
	12.10	Thysical Meaning of Toedsing, 205		
13.	Four	ier Analyses and Laplace Transformation	274	
	13.1	Introduction, 274		
	13.2	Sum of Harmonic Functions, 274		
	13.3	Fourier Series, 277		
	13.4	Fourier Spectrum, 280		
	13.5	Operator Method, 284		
	13.6	Laplace Transform, 288		
14.	. Particle Nature of Light			
	14.1	Introduction, 295		
	14.2	Photoelectric Effect and Einstein's Photon Theory, 295		
	14.3	Hydrogen Atom, 298		
	14.4	De Broglie Wave, 301		
15.	Non	linear Waves	303	
	15.1	Introduction, 303		
	15.2	Nonlinear Wave Equations, 306		
	15.3	Characteristics, 314		

15.4 Self-Similarity, 318

CONTENTS	

16. Solitons and Shock	s 327
16.1 Introduction,16.2 FPU Recurre16.3 Properties of	nce, 329
16.4 Shocks, 337	
Appendix A	340
Appendix B	342
Bibliography	347
Index	349

xiv