Contents

Part I Integrable Systems: Hamiltonian Structure, Symmetries, Bäcklund and Darboux Transformations

Liouville Integrability of Zero Curvature Equations
By Tu Guizhang 2

2+1 Dimensional Integrable Hierarchies, Lax Operators and Relevant Algebraic Structures
By Cheng Yi 12

Determination of Nondegenerate Darboux Operators of First Order in 1+2 Dimensions
By Zhou Zixiang 23

A Series of New Exact Solutions to the Nonlinear Equation $y_t+y_{xxx}-6y^2y_x+6\lambda y_x=0$
By Au Chi (With 1 Figure) 29

Bäcklund Transformations for the Isospectral and Non-Isospectral KdV Hierarchies
By Tian Chou and Zhang Youjin 35

Multiple Darboux Transformations and Multiple Pole Solutions for AKNS Hierarchy
By Gu Xinshen 42

A Lie Algebraic Structure of G.J. and Its Gauge Equivalent Yang Hierarchies
By Li Yishen, Cheng Yi, and Zeng Yunbo 47

Part II Finite Dimensional Dynamical Systems

Coupled Nonlinear Oscillators: Symmetries and Integrability
By M. Lakshmanan 54

Classical Integrable Systems Generated Through Nonlinearization of Eigenvalue Problems
By Cao Cewen and Geng Xianguo 68

The Confocal Involutive System and the Integrability of the Nonlinearized Lax Systems of AKNS Hierarchy
By Ma Wenxiu 79

Two Kinds of Finite-Dimensional Systems Related to the Generalized Schrödinger Equation
By Zeng Yunbo and Li Yishen 85

Nonlinearization of the Lax Pair for the KdV Equation and Integrable Hamiltonian Systems
By Zhuang Dawei and Lin Yuanqu 92

Part III **Quantum Aspects and Statistical Mechanics**

Quantum and Classical Statistical Mechanics of the Integrable Models in 1+1 Dimensions
By R.K. Bullough, D.J. Pilling, J. Timonen, Yi Cheng, and Yu-Zhong Chen 98

Link Polynomials and Exactly Solvable Models
By M. Wadati, Y. Akutsu, and T. Deguchi (With 17 Figures) 111

R-Matrices and Higher Poisson Brackets for Integrable Systems
By W. Oevel 136

Classical R-Matrix and Semi-Simple Lie Algebras
By Liu Zhangju and Qian Min 146

Witten's Approach, Braid Group Representations and X-Deformations
By M.L. Ge, F. Piao, L.Y. Wang, and K. Xue 152

Part IV **Physical Phenomena**

Nonlinear Evolution Equations, Solitons, Chaos and Cellular Automata
By M.J. Ablowitz, B.M. Herbst, and J.M. Keiser (With 14 Figures) 166

Kadomtsev-Petviashvili Equations in the Description of Water Waves
By D. Levi (With 5 Figures) 190

Three-Dimensional Lattice Model Based on Soliton Theory
By N. Saitoh 205

Soliton Phenomena in a Porous Medium
By D. Takahashi, J.R. Sachs, and J. Satsuma (With 5 Figures) 214

Two-Dimensional Chiral Gauge Theories on a Lattice
By Ma Zhongshui and Guo Shuohong 221

Transformation for the Solutions of the Two-Dimensional Toda Lattice
By Liu Qiming 227

Part V **Other Topics**

Some Ideas on Nonlinear Evolution Equations
By F. Calogero 232

Some Problems of the Generalized Kuramoto-Sivashinsky Type Equations with Dispersive Effects
By Guo Boling 236

Standard Nonlinearities Associated with KdV-like Two-Soliton Solutions
By F. Lambert and R. Willox 242

Complex Singularities and the Riemann Surface for the Burgers Equation
By D. Bessis and J.D. Fournier (With 5 Figures) 252

From Soliton Theory to String Theory
By S. Saito and H. Kato 258

Non-Linear Equations from a String-Theoretical Point of View
By H. Kato and S. Saito 266

Painlevé Analysis and Integrability of the Evolution Equation $u_t=u_{xxx}+u^2u_{xx}+3uu_x^2+1/3u^4u_x$
By M. Daniel and R. Sahadevan 273

Subject Index 281

List of Participants 283

Index of Contributors 287