

CONTENTS

<i>Preface</i>	ix
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	
1 Wave-particle duality	1
1.1 <i>The quantum hypothesis</i>	1
1.2 <i>Einstein's hypothesis of light-quanta</i>	5
1.3 <i>Wave-particle duality, 1905–10</i>	7
1.4 <i>Wave-particle duality, 1911–22</i>	10
1.5 <i>The Compton effect</i>	12
2 Niels Bohr and wave-particle duality	16
2.1 <i>Bohr and the 'old' quantum theory</i>	16
2.2 <i>Bohr's attitude to the light-quantum hypothesis</i>	19
2.3 <i>Bohr's attitude to the Compton effect</i>	22
2.4 <i>The Bohr–Kramers–Slater theory</i>	23
2.5 <i>The failure of spatio-temporal pictures</i>	29
2.6 <i>Discontinuity and unvisualisability</i>	31
3 From duality to complementarity	34
3.1 <i>A matter of waves</i>	34
3.2 <i>Quantum mechanics and the correspondence principle</i>	37
3.3 <i>The continuity–discontinuity duality</i>	44
3.4 <i>The uncertainty principle</i>	46
3.5 <i>Complementarity: summer 1927</i>	54
4 The meaning of complementarity	57
4.1 <i>Wave-particle complementarity and kinematic–dynamic complementarity</i>	58
4.2 <i>Complementarity and consistency</i>	61
4.3 <i>The correlations between the two kinds of complementarity</i>	66
4.4 <i>The ontological significance of wave-particle complementarity</i>	67
4.5 <i>Models and visualisability</i>	71
4.6 <i>Bohr's view of models</i>	74
4.7 <i>A critique of wave-particle complementarity</i>	77
5 The foundations of kinematic–dynamic complementarity	80
5.1 <i>The mutual exclusiveness of kinematic and dynamic properties</i>	80

5.2	<i>The indeterminability of the measurement interaction</i>	85
5.3	<i>The distinction between object and instrument</i>	87
5.4	<i>Wholeness: the integrity of the conditions of observation</i>	90
5.5	<i>The nature of observation</i>	94
5.6	<i>The 'cut' and the classical concepts</i>	97
5.7	<i>The necessity of describing the instrument in classical terms</i>	99
5.8	<i>The microphenomenalist reading</i>	103
5.9	<i>Observation and objectivity</i>	104
5.10	<i>A brief assessment of Bohr's argument</i>	108
6	Bohr's theory of measurement	109
6.1	<i>The objective-values theory of measurement</i>	109
6.2	<i>The measurement problem</i>	112
6.3	<i>The solution to the Bohrian measurement puzzle</i>	114
6.4	<i>Bohr's interpretation of the state vector</i>	118
6.5	<i>Von Neumann's theory of measurement</i>	122
6.6	<i>The subjective theory of measurement</i>	126
6.7	<i>Difficulties with the objective-values theory</i>	128
7	Bohr's theory of properties	134
7.1	<i>The interactive-properties theory</i>	134
7.2	<i>The dispositional-properties theory</i>	135
7.3	<i>The relational-properties theory</i>	137
7.4	<i>The positivist argument for the indefinability thesis</i>	139
7.5	<i>The ontic argument for the indefinability thesis</i>	140
7.6	<i>The semantic argument for the indefinability thesis</i>	145
7.7	<i>The substance of the semantic argument</i>	147
7.8	<i>Difficulties with the strong meaning condition</i>	149
7.9	<i>The logic of the semantic argument</i>	152
8	Einstein versus Bohr	155
8.1	<i>The fifth Solvay Conference, 1927</i>	155
8.2	<i>The sixth Solvay Conference, 1930</i>	157
8.3	<i>Einstein's delayed-choice experiment</i>	161
8.4	<i>The EPR experiment</i>	163
8.5	<i>The EPR argument</i>	165
8.6	<i>Bohr's response to the EPR argument</i>	168
8.7	<i>Einstein's response to Bohr's defence</i>	172
8.8	<i>A preliminary summing-up</i>	175
9	The sequel to the Bohr-Einstein debate	179
9.1	<i>Completeness and hidden states</i>	179
9.2	<i>Completeness and non-locality</i>	181

9.3	<i>The scope of non-locality</i>	185
9.4	<i>Value independence and separability</i>	189
9.5	<i>The Bohrian response to the Bell–Wigner argument</i>	191
9.6	<i>Einstein’s philosophy of physics</i>	195
10	Bohr’s philosophy of physics	200
10.1	<i>Realism in the interpretation of physics</i>	200
10.2	<i>Bohr and scientific realism</i>	207
10.3	<i>Bohr and empirical realism</i>	210
10.4	<i>A weaker form of realism</i>	213
10.5	<i>The mathematical structure of physical reality</i>	216
10.6	<i>Bohr: an instrumentalistic realist</i>	222
10.7	<i>The philosophical grounds of the indefinability thesis</i>	222
10.8	<i>Høffding and the historical roots of Bohr’s pragmatism</i>	225
10.9	<i>The Kantian elements in Bohr’s philosophy</i>	229
10.10	<i>The pragmatist strain</i>	231
11	An appraisal of Bohr’s philosophy of physics	236
11.1	<i>Einstein or Bohr? The final verdict</i>	236
11.2	<i>The notions of correspondence and complementarity</i>	243
11.3	<i>Alternatives to Bohr’s theory of matter and radiation</i>	245
11.4	<i>Many worlds and quantum logic</i>	248
	<i>Notes</i>	259
	<i>Index</i>	288