

# CONTENTS

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| PREFACE   | VII |
| 1. THE FOURIER-LAPLACE INTEGRAL   | 1   |
| 1.1. The Laplace transform  | 1   |
| 1.1.1. The direct problem   | 1   |
| 1.1.2. The inverse problem  | 4   |
| 1.1.3. Elementary rules   | 6   |
| 1.2. The Fourier transform in $L^1$   | 10  |
| 1.3. The Fourier transform in $L^2$   | 14  |
| 1.4. The Laplace transform ( <i>continued</i> )   | 20  |
| 1.5. The Mellin transform   | 24  |
| 2. SPECIAL FUNCTIONS  | 29  |
| 2.I. The gamma function   | 29  |
| 2.I.1. A summation formula  | 29  |
| 2.I.2. The Eulerian definition of the function $\Gamma(z)$  | 32  |
| 2.I.3. The Laplace transform of $t^\nu$   | 33  |
| 2.I.4. The relation between the function $\Gamma(z)$ and the group of linear mappings<br>of the real line into itself | 34  |
| 2.I.4.1. The $\Gamma$ function and addition formulas  | 36  |
| 2.I.5. The error function   | 38  |
| 2.II. The Bessel functions  | 39  |
| 2.II.1. Definitions   | 39  |
| 2.II.1.1. The Bessel functions $J_{\frac{1}{2}}, J_{-\frac{1}{2}}$  | 42  |
| 2.II.1.2. Some elementary properties of $J_\nu(t)$  | 42  |
| 2.II.2. The Kepler equation and Bessel functions  | 44  |
| 2.II.3. The group of displacements in the plane and Bessel's functions  | 46  |
| 2.II.4. The Bessel functions of purely imaginary argument   | 50  |
| 2.II.4.1. Integral representations of $I_\nu(z)$  | 51  |
| 2.II.5. The Hankel functions  | 56  |
| 2.II.5.1. Some integral representations for Hankel's functions  | 58  |
| 2.II.6. Addition formulae for Bessel's functions  | 62  |
| 3. THE WAVE EQUATION  | 70  |
| 3.1. Introduction   | 70  |
| 3.2. The reflexion and refraction of a plane wave at the interface between two<br>homogeneous media                   | 71  |
| 3.3. Spherical waves  | 73  |
| 3.4. Cylindrical waves  | 75  |
| 3.5. Group velocity   | 77  |
| 3.6. Wave guide   | 80  |



|         |   |     |
|---------|---|-----|
| 3.7.    | Successive reflexions of plane waves at two parallel rigid planes   | 82  |
| 3.8.    | The relation between spherical and plane waves  | 84  |
| 3.9.    | The reflexion of a spherical wave at a plane interface  | 87  |
| 3.10.   | An alternative approach to Weyl's formula. Poritsky's generalisation  | 90  |
| 4.      | ASYMPTOTIC METHODS  | 97  |
| 4.1.    | Asymptotic expansion  | 97  |
| 4.2.    | The asymptotic expansion of Hankel's functions in the neighborhood of the point at infinity   | 98  |
| 4.3.    | The Laplace method  | 102 |
| 4.4.    | Asymptotic relations and Laplace's transform  | 103 |
| 4.5.    | The Laplace method ( <i>continued</i> )   | 105 |
| 4.6.    | The method of steepest descent  | 108 |
| 4.7.    | Waves in linear dispersive media  | 111 |
| 4.8.    | The asymptotic representation of the reflected wave in the problem of a spherical wave impinging on a plane interface. The lateral wave | 116 |
| 4.9.    | The method of steepest descent; an extension to the case when some pole is located near the saddle                                      | 125 |
| 4.10.   | The asymptotic representation of Hankel's functions of large order  | 128 |
| 4.11.   | An asymptotic representation of Legendre's functions of large order   | 134 |
| 4.12.   | The asymptotic representation of Hankel's functions of large order ( <i>continued</i> )   | 135 |
| 4.12.1. | A discussion of the equation $\ddot{y} + 2\tau y = 0$   | 136 |
| 4.12.2. | Approximate representations of $H_v^{(1)}(v)$ , $dH_v^{(2)}(z)/dz _{z=v}$ for large order   | 137 |
| 4.12.3. | The approximate representations of $H_v^{(1)}(z)$ for $z=v + \tau v^{\frac{1}{3}}$ and $v > 0$ large                                    | 139 |
| 5.      | SCATTERING MATRIX THEORY  | 143 |
| 5.1.    | Introduction  | 143 |
| 5.I.    | The direct problem  | 143 |
| 5.I.1.  | The one-dimensional model of wave propagation   | 143 |
| 5.I.2.  | An asymptotic approach  | 145 |
| 5.I.3.  | The matrix $S(k)$ ( $k$ real)   | 148 |
| 5.I.4.  | Evaluating the reflexion coefficient ( $k$ real)  | 150 |
| 5.I.5.  | The matrix $S(k)$ for $k$ in the complex plane  | 152 |
| 5.I.6.  | The Fourier transform of $r(l, k)$ , $r(k)$   | 157 |
| 5.II.   | The inverse problem   | 160 |
| 5.II.1. | Preliminary discussion  | 160 |
| 5.II.2. | Some properties of $W_l(x, t)$ , $W(x, t)$  | 163 |
| 5.II.3. | The Gelfand-Levitan integral equation   | 174 |
| 6.      | FLOW IN OPEN CHANNEL; ASYMPTOTIC SOLUTION OF SOME LINEAR AND NONLINEAR WAVE EQUATIONS   | 176 |
| 6.I.    | The kinematics and dynamics of flow in open channel   | 176 |
| 6.I.1.  | The geometric assumptions concerning a river bed  | 176 |
| 6.I.2.  | The dynamic assumptions   | 177 |
| 6.I.3.  | The basic equations of flow   | 177 |
| 6.I.4.  | An alternative approach to the problem  | 182 |
| 6.I.5.  | The pressure term   | 185 |
| 6.I.6.  | Long waves  | 189 |
| 6.I.7.  | Fourier transform of $\text{th}(kh_0)/kh_0$   | 189 |
| 6.I.8.  | The linearized equations of flow  | 191 |
| 6.I.9.  | The method of characteristics   | 192 |
| 6.I.10. | Stability conditions  | 198 |



|  |     |
|--|-----|
| 6.I.11. The analytic solution of the river flow equation   | 200 |
| 6.II. The asymptotic representation of the solution of the wave equation                                   | 204 |
| 6.II.1. An alternative approach  | 204 |
| 6.II.2. The asymptotic representation of the solution  | 209 |
| 6.II.3. The case $0 < c_2 < a < c_1$   | 223 |
| 6.II.4. The approximate treatment of the wave equation   | 227 |
| 6.III. Non-linear wave theory  | 234 |
| 6.III.1. The method of characteristics   | 234 |
| 6.III.2. The progressive wave  | 239 |
| 6.III.3. Non linear waves and the method of averaging  | 245 |
| 6.III.4. Non linear dispersive waves and two scale expansion procedure                                     | 253 |
| 7. SEISMIC WAVES   | 266 |
| 7.1. Waves in elastic solids   | 266 |
| 7.2. Plane waves   | 268 |
| 7.3. Reflexion and refraction of plane elastic waves   | 269 |
| 7.4. Waves of kind I, II, III  | 272 |
| 7.5. Analytic representation of $P$ and $S$ waves  | 276 |
| 7.6. The layered spherical model   | 280 |
| 7.7. The energy balance  | 282 |
| 7.8. The reflexion and transmission coefficients   | 286 |
| 7.9. The wave system in the layered spherical model  | 288 |
| 7.9.1. The case of an incident $P$ wave  | 288 |
| 7.9.2. The case of an incident $SV$ wave   | 290 |
| 7.10. The $P$ , $PcP$ , $PcS$ , $PKP$ waves produced by a point source located outside the core            | 291 |
| 7.11. Application of the method of steepest descent to $P$ and $PcP$ wave integrals                        | 295 |
| 7.11.1. The $P$ wave   | 299 |
| 7.11.2. The $PcP$ wave   | 302 |
| 7.12. The diffracted $PcP$ wave  | 306 |
| 8. SOME PROBLEMS IN WATER WAVE THEORY  | 311 |
| Introduction   | 311 |
| 8.I. Oscillations in an infinite channel of variable depth   | 312 |
| 8.I.1. The shape of the channel  | 313 |
| 8.I.2. The representation of the solution in terms of Fourier integrals                                    | 316 |
| 8.I.3. The functional equations (8.25), (8.26)   | 317 |
| 8.I.4. Zeros and poles of $H(u)$ . Uniqueness property. Functional relations between $F(u)$ and $G(u)$     | 320 |
| 8.I.5. Determination of the paths $C$ , $\Gamma$ and relations between the constants $l$ , $m$ , $p$ , $q$ | 321 |
| 8.I.6. Asymptotic behavior of the solution   | 323 |
| 8.I.7. Discussion of the amplitudes; the reflexion coefficient   | 325 |
| 8.II. A diffraction problem  | 328 |
| 8.II.1. The representation of the solution as a Laplace integral   | 330 |
| 8.II.2. A heuristic way for choosing the $C$ and $\Gamma$ contours   | 330 |
| 8.II.3. The boundary conditions  | 334 |
| 8.II.4. A solution to the functional equation (8.66)   | 337 |
| 8.II.5. The boundary conditions  | 340 |
| 8.II.6. Asymptotic behavior of the solution  | 341 |
| REFERENCES   | 345 |
| INDEX  | 348 |

