

CONTENTS

CHAPTER I ANALYTIC FUNCTIONS 1

1.1	Integral Representations of Analytic Functions	1
1.2	Series Representations of Analytic Functions	13
1.3	Singularities at Isolated Points	17
	A. <i>Isolated Singular Points in the Finite Plane</i>	18
	B. <i>Isolated Singularities at Infinity</i>	24
1.4	Entire and Meromorphic Functions; Theorem of Liouville	27
1.5	The Lemma of Jordan	29
1.6	Analytic Continuation	30
	A. <i>Definition and Uniqueness of an Analytic Continuation</i>	32
	B. <i>Techniques of Analytic Continuation</i>	35
	C. <i>Illustrative Examples</i>	39
1.7	Multivalued Functions	43
	A. <i>The Multivalued Function $\sqrt{\lambda}$</i>	44
	B. <i>Multivalued Functions in Electrostatics</i>	47
	C. <i>Multivalued Functions in the Propagation of Harmonic Plane Waves</i>	49
	D. <i>The Multivalued Function $\log \lambda$</i>	54
	E. <i>Evaluation of an Integral in Neutron Trans- port Theory</i>	56
	F. <i>Evaluation of the Inversion Integral of a Unilateral Fourier Transform</i>	60

**CHAPTER II FOURIER TRANSFORMS, CAUSALITY, AND
DISPERSION RELATIONS 64**

2.0	Introduction	64
2.1	Some Remarks on Integration and Cauchy Principal Value Integrals	69
2.2	Infinite Integrals Depending on a Parameter	73
2.3	Representation of an Analytic Function by an Infinite Integral	79
2.4	Bilateral Fourier Transforms	83
2.5	Some Elementary Properties of Bilateral Fourier Transforms	87
2.6	Bilateral Fourier Transforms, Linear Physical Systems, and Green's Functions	94
2.7	Small Oscillations of a Physical System about a Position of Stable Equilibrium	98
2.8	Electric Polarization and Dispersion Relations	109
2.9	Classical Motion of a Bound Electron in an Electric Field	111
2.10	Unilateral Fourier Transforms	114
2.11	Causal Fourier Transforms, Dispersion Relations, and Titchmarsh's Theorem	118
2.12	Applications to Linear Physical Systems	134
2.13	Analytic Continuation of a Function Defined by a Hilbert Transform Integral	136
2.14	Asymptotic Representations of Unilateral Fourier Transforms	142
	<i>A. Asymptotic Representations of Functions of a Real or Complex Variable</i>	143
	<i>B. Asymptotic Representations of Unilateral Fourier Transforms</i>	148
	<i>C. Asymptotic Behavior of an Inversion Integral for Large Values of t</i>	151
2.15	Applications to Integral Equations with a Displacement Kernel	153
	<i>A. Homogeneous Integral Equations</i>	155
	<i>B. Inhomogeneous Integral Equations</i>	159

CHAPTER III THE WIENER-HOPF TECHNIQUE 162

3.0	Introduction	162
3.1	The Mittag-Leffler Expansion	167

3.2	The Decomposition of a Function that is Analytic in a Strip	169
3.3	Weierstrass's Factorization Formula	173
3.4	Wiener-Hopf Factorization Formulas	176
3.5	Wiener-Hopf Integral Equations of the Second Kind	184
3.6	Wiener-Hopf Integral Equations of the First Kind	190
3.7	Remarks on Some Partial Differential Equations of Mathematical Physics	198
3.8	Boundary Value Problems Involving the Helmholtz Equation	202
3.9	Small Amplitude Theory of Water Waves	207
3.10	Semi-Infinite Dock on a Sea of Finite Depth	210

CHAPTER IV BOUNDARY VALUE PROBLEMS FOR SECTIONALLY ANALYTIC FUNCTIONS 218

4.0	Introduction	218
4.1	Hölder Continuous Functions	220
4.2	Sectionally Continuous Functions	222
4.3	Sectionally Analytic Functions	225
4.4	Cauchy Integral Representations of Sectionally Analytic Functions	226
4.5	The Principal Value of a Cauchy Integral	228
4.6	The Formulas of Plemelj	231
4.7	Boundary Value Problems of Plemelj	235
4.8	Representation of Sectionally Analytic Functions by Cauchy Integrals Over an Infinite Line	236
4.9	The Poincaré-Bertrand Transformation Formula	242
4.10	Boundary Value Problems for Sectionally Analytic Functions in a Plane Cut Along a Contour	243
	<i>A. The Homogeneous Hilbert Problem for a Contour</i>	244
	<i>B. The Inhomogeneous Hilbert Problem for a Contour</i>	248
4.11	Singular Integral Equations of the Cauchy Type	250
4.12	Boundary Value Problems for Sectionally Analytic Functions in a Plane Cut Along a Finite Path	253
	<i>A. The Homogeneous Hilbert Problem for a Finite Path</i>	253

<i>B. The Inhomogeneous Hilbert Problem for a Finite Path</i>	256
4.13 Boundary Value Problems for Sectionally Analytic Functions in a Plane Cut Along an Infinite Straight Line	258
<i>A. The Homogeneous Hilbert Problem for an Infinite Line</i>	258
<i>B. The Inhomogeneous Hilbert Problem for an Infinite Line</i>	262
4.14 Wiener-Hopf Integral Equations and Hilbert Problems	263
<i>A. Homogeneous Wiener-Hopf Integral Equations of the Second Kind</i>	263
<i>B. Inhomogeneous Wiener-Hopf Integral Equations of the Second Kind</i>	265
<i>C. Wiener-Hopf Integral Equations of the First Kind</i>	267
4.15 Green's Functions and the Solution of Boundary Value Problems in Electrostatics	269
4.16 Green's Function for a Point Charge on the Axis of an Infinite Cylinder	276
4.17 Green's Function for a Point Charge on the Axis of a Semi-Infinite Cylinder	279

CHAPTER V DISTRIBUTIONS 289

5.0 Introduction	289
5.1 Definition of a Schwartz Distribution	290
5.2 Algebraic and Analytic Operations on Distributions	299
5.3 The Derivative of a Distribution	306
5.4 Tempered Distributions and Their Fourier Transforms	313
5.5 The Cauchy Representation of Distributions	322
<i>A. Cauchy Representations of Distributions on the Space E</i>	323
<i>B. Cauchy Representations of Distributions on the Space B</i>	329
<i>C. Cauchy Representations and Plemelj Formulas</i>	335
5.6 Generalized Analytic Functions	339
5.7 Distributions and Boundary Values of Analytic Functions	349

CHAPTER VI	APPLICATIONS IN NEUTRON TRANSPORT THEORY	361
6.0	Introduction	361
6.1	Properties of Angular Eigenfunctions: Orthogonality	365
6.2	Properties of Angular Eigenfunctions: Completeness	370
6.3	Full Range Expansion Coefficients	377
6.4	Half Range Expansion Coefficients	382
6.5	Summary	386
6.6	Some One-Dimensional Boundary Value Problems of Time-Independent Neutron Transport Theory	389
	<i>A. The Infinite Medium Green's Function</i>	390
	<i>B. The Half Space Green's Function</i>	394
	<i>C. The Half Space Albedo Problem</i>	398
	<i>D. The Milne Problem</i>	401
	<i>E. Half Space With Constant Isotropic Source</i>	405
	<i>F. Bare Slab Criticality Problem</i>	406
CHAPTER VII	APPLICATIONS IN PLASMA PHYSICS	411
7.0	Introduction	411
7.1	The Collisionless Boltzmann Equation	413
7.2	Longitudinal Oscillations in an Unbounded Plasma: Problem Statement	418
7.3	Landau's Transform Solution of the Initial Value Problem	421
7.4	The Time-Dependent Behavior of the Potential of the Self-Consistent Field	422
7.5	Criteria for Growing or Damped Plasma Oscillations	436
	<i>A. Jackson's Criterion for Bell-shaped Equilibrium Velocity Distributions</i>	437
	<i>B. Penrose's Criterion for Non-Maxwellian Equilibrium Velocity Distributions</i>	439
	<i>C. The Criterion of Nyquist</i>	444
	<i>D. McGune's Exact Inversion Procedure</i>	448
7.6	Long and Short Wave Length Plasma Oscillations	449
	<i>A. Long Wave Length Plasma Oscillations</i>	449
	<i>B. Short Wave Length Plasma Oscillations</i>	453

7.7	Some Special Equilibrium Velocity Distributions	454
A.	<i>A Zero Temperature Plasma</i>	454
B.	<i>The Two-Stream Velocity Distribution</i>	456
C.	<i>The Lorentzian Equilibrium Velocity Distribution</i>	457
D.	<i>The Maxwellian Equilibrium Velocity Distribution</i>	458
7.8	Van Kampen's Normal Mode Solution of the Initial Value Problem for a Maxwellian Equilibrium Velocity Distribution	465
7.9	Case's Normal Mode Solution of the Initial Value Problem for General Equilibrium Velocity Distributions	472

APPENDIX A PATHS, CONTOURS, AND REGIONS IN THE COMPLEX PLANE 481

APPENDIX B ORDER RELATIONS 484

BIBLIOGRAPHY 487

INDEX 499

