



Contents

PART I: Numerical Approaches

1	Introduction and General Equations	3
1.1	The General Navier–Stokes Equations	8
1.2	Various Forms of the Navier–Stokes Equations	11
1.2.1	Dimensionless form	11
1.2.2	Orthogonal curvilinear coordinates	12
1.2.3	Plane flows	13
1.3	The Navier–Stokes Equations for Incompressible Flow	15
1.3.1	The primitive-variable formulation	15
1.3.2	The stream–function vorticity formulation	16
2	Finite-Difference Methods	18
2.1	Discrete Approximations	18
2.2	Solution of an Ordinary Differential Equation	20
2.2.1	The method of factorization	20
2.2.2	Iterative methods	21
2.2.3	Analogy between iterative procedures and equations of evolution	23
2.3	Analytical Solution of the Finite-Difference Problem	24
2.4	Upwind Corrected Schemes	29
2.5	Higher-Order Methods	31
2.5.1	Hermitian method	32
2.5.2	Mehrstellen and OCI methods	35
2.6	Solution of a One-Dimensional Linear Parabolic Equation	37
2.6.1	Effect of instability	41
2.6.2	Noncentered schemes	41
2.6.3	Leapfrog DuFort–Frankel scheme	44
2.7	Solution of One-Dimensional Nonlinear Parabolic and Hyperbolic Equations	45
2.7.1	Inviscid methods	46
2.7.2	Viscous methods	53
2.7.3	Boundary conditions	57
2.7.4	Implicit methods	59
2.8	Multidimensional Equation	65
2.8.1	Explicit schemes for the advection–diffusion equation	65
2.8.2	The A.D.I. method	66
2.8.3	Explicit schemes for a nonlinear equation in conservative form	68
2.8.4	Explicit splitting methods	72
2.8.5	Generalized A.D.I. methods	73

3 Integral and Spectral Methods	79
3.1 Finite-Element and Spectral-Type Methods	80
3.2 Steady-State Finite-Element Examples	85
3.3 Steady-State Spectral Method Examples	92
3.4 Time-Dependent Finite-Element Examples	97
3.5 Time-Dependent Spectral Method Examples	99
3.6 Pseudospectral Methods	100
3.7 Finite-Volume or Cell Method	108
3.7.1 Godunov method	112
3.7.2 Glimm method	115
4 Relationship Between Numerical Approaches	120
4.1 Finite-Difference Equivalent of Finite-Element Scheme	120
4.2 Finite-Difference Equivalent of Spectral Scheme	121
4.3 Finite-Difference Equivalent of Godunov Method	123
5 Specialized Methods	125
5.1 Potential Flow Solution Technique	125
5.2 Green's Functions and Stream-Function Vorticity Formulation	129
5.3 The Discrete Vortex Method	131
5.4 The Cloud-in-Cell Method	133
5.5 The Method of Characteristics	135
PART II: Incompressible Flows	141
6 Finite-Difference Solutions of the Navier-Stokes Equations	143
6.1 The Navier-Stokes Equations in Primitive Variables	143
6.2 Steady Navier-Stokes Equations: The Artificial Compressibility Method	144
6.2.1 Description of the method	144
6.2.2 Discretization	146
6.2.3 Convergence toward a steady state	147
6.2.4 Treatment of boundary conditions	150
6.2.5 The Poisson equation for pressure	153
6.2.6 Other schemes for the artificial compressibility method	156
6.3 The Unsteady Navier-Stokes Equations	159
6.3.1 The projection and MAC methods	160
6.3.2 An iterative method	167
6.3.3 Relationship between the various methods	170
6.3.4 A perturbation (penalization) method	171

6.4 Example Solutions for Primitive Variable Formulation	171
6.4.1 Steady flow over a step	171
6.4.2 Unsteady horizontal jet in a stratified fluid	176
6.5 The Stream-Function Vorticity Formulation and Solution Approaches	182
6.5.1 The steady equations	182
6.5.2 The pseudo-unsteady methods	182
6.5.3 Boundary conditions	184
6.5.4 The iterative method	190
6.5.5 The problem of high Reynolds numbers	192
6.5.6 Approximation of the vorticity equation in conservative form	194
6.5.7 The unsteady equations	196
6.6 Example Solutions for Stream-Function Vorticity Formulation	199
6.6.1 Steady flow in a square cavity	199
6.6.2 Unsteady flow around a circular cylinder	207
7 Finite-Element Methods Applied to Incompressible Flows	216
7.1 The Galerkin Approach	218
7.2 The Least-Squares Approach	220
8 Spectral Method Solutions for Incompressible Flows	228
8.1 Inviscid Flows	228
8.2 Viscous Flows—Laminar and Transition	234
9 Turbulent-Flow Models and Calculations	249
9.1 Turbulence Closure Equations	249
9.2 Large Eddy Simulation Model	251
9.3 Turbulent-Flow Calculations with Closure Model	253
9.4 Direct Simulations of Turbulence	256
PART III: Compressible Flows	263
10 Inviscid Compressible Flows	267
10.1 Application of Unsteady Methods	268
10.1.1 Finite-difference solutions	270
10.1.2 Cell and finite-volume solutions	277
10.2 Steady-Flow Methods Using Finite-Difference Approaches	292
10.2.1 Examples for $M_\infty < 1$	292
10.2.2 Examples for $M_\infty > 1$	300

11 Viscous Compressible Flows	310
11.1 Introduction to Methods	310
11.2 Boundary Conditions	312
11.3 Finite-Difference Schemes in Uniform Cartesian Mesh	317
11.3.1 Explicit schemes	317
11.3.2 Implicit schemes	320
11.3.3 Artificial viscosity	322
11.4 Finite-Difference Schemes in Non-Cartesian Configurations	324
11.4.1 Discretization in transformed space	324
11.4.2 Discretization in the physical space	326
Concluding Remarks	341
Appendix A: Stability	343
Appendix B: Multiple-Grid Method	346
Appendix C: Conjugate-Gradient Method	349
Index	352

