

Table of Contents

PREFACE

1. INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 The Role of Variational Theory in Mechanics.	1
1.2 Some Historical Comments	2
1.3 Plan of Study.	5
2. MATHEMATICAL FOUNDATIONS OF CLASSICAL VARIATIONAL THEORY	7
2.1 Introduction	7
2.2 Nonlinear Operators.	9
2.3 Differentiation of Operators	17
2.4 Mean Value Theorems.	25
2.5 Taylor Formulas.	28
2.6 Gradients of Functionals	32
2.7 Minimization of Functionals.	35
2.8 Convex Functionals	39
2.9 Potential Operators and the Inverse Problem.	41
2.10 Sobolev Spaces	45
3. MECHANICS OF CONTINUA - A BRIEF REVIEW.	52
3.1 Introduction	52
3.2 Kinematics	53
3.3 Stress and the Mechanical Laws of Balance.	57
The Principle of Conservation of Mass.	59
The Principle of Balance of Linear Momentum.	60
The Principle of Balance of Angular Momentum	62
3.4 Thermodynamic Principles	63
The Principle of Conservation of Energy.	63
The Clausius-Duhem Inequality.	66
3.5 Constitutive Theory.	68
Rules of Constitutive Theory	68
Special Forms of Constitutive Equations.	72
3.6 Jump Conditions for Discontinuous Fields	77

4.	COMPLEMENTARY AND DUAL VARIATIONAL PRINCIPLES IN MECHANICS	82
4.1	Introduction	82
4.2	Boundary Conditions and Green's Formulas	87
4.3	Examples from Mechanics and Physics.	94
4.4	The Fourteen Fundamental Complementary-Dual Principles	104
4.5	Some Complementary-Dual Variational Principles of Mechanics and Physics	114
4.6	Legendre Transformations	123
4.7	Generalized Hamiltonian Theory	128
4.8	Upper and Lower Bounds and Existence Theory.	131
4.9	Lagrange Multipliers	136
5.	VARIATIONAL PRINCIPLES IN CONTINUUM MECHANICS.	139
5.1	Introduction	139
5.2	Some Preliminary Properties and Lemmas	140
5.3	General Variational Principles for Linear Theory of Dynamic Viscoelasticity	143
5.4	Gurtin's Variational Principles for the Linear Theory of Dynamic Viscoelasticity.	153
5.5	Variational Principles for Linear Coupled Dynamic Thermoviscoelasticity.	158
	Linear (coupled) Thermoelasticity.	161
5.6	Variational Principles in Linear Elastodynamics.	162
5.7	Variational Principles for Linear Piezoelectric Elastodynamic Problems	169
5.8	Variational Principles for Hyperelastic Materials.	173
	Finite Elasticity	175
	Quasi-Static Problems	182
5.9	Variational Principles in the Flow Theory of Plasticity	184
5.10	Variational Principles for a Large Displacement Theory of Elastoplasticity	186
5.11	Variational Principles in Heat Conduction.	189
5.12	Biot's Quasi-Variational Principle in Heat Transfer.	191
5.13	Some Variational Principles in Fluid Mechanics and Magnetohydrodynamics	195
	Non-Newtonian Fluids	197
	Perfect Fluids	198
	An Alternate Principle for Invicid Flow.	199
	Magnetohydrodynamics	200

5.14 Variational Principles for Discontinuous Fields	202
Hybrid Variational Principles	208
6. VARIATIONAL BOUNDARY-VALUE PROBLEMS, MONOTONE OPERATORS, AND VARIATIONAL INEQUALITIES	215
6.1 Direct Variational Methods	215
6.2 Linear Elliptic Variational Boundary-Value Problems	216
Regularity	222
6.3 The Lax-Milgram-Babuska Theorem	223
6.4 Existence Theory in Linear Incompressible Elasticity	227
6.5 Monotone Operators	235
6.6 Existence Theory in Nonlinear Elasticity	248
6.7 Variational Inequalities	253
6.8 Applications in Mechanics	258
7. VARIATIONAL METHODS OF APPROXIMATION	262
7.1 Introduction	262
7.2 Several Variational Methods of Approximation	262
Galerkin's Method	265
The Rayleigh-Ritz Method	266
Semidiscrete Galerkin Methods	266
Methods of Weighted Residuals	267
Least Square Methods	268
Collocation Methods	268
Functional Imbeddings	269
7.3 Finite-Element Approximations	270
7.4 Finite-Element Interpolation Theory	273
7.5 Existence and Uniqueness of Galerkin Approximations	281
7.6 Convergence and Accuracy of Finite-Element Galerkin Approximations	285
REFERENCES	291

